REPERTORIO DE SIGLAS Y ACRÓNIMOS DE USO EN TEXTOS FINANCIEROS Y ECONÓMICOS EN INGLÉS

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A&A Accounting and auditing.

AA (1) Administrative assistant, (2) Always afloat, (3) Admitted assets, (4) Against actual(s), (5) After arrival,

(6) Attendance allowance.

AAAA American Accounting Association.
AACB Association of African Central Banks.

AAD (1) Annual aggregate deductible, (2) at a discount.

AAE Average annual earnings.

AAF Automatic auto finance.

AAFR Annual audited financial report.

AAGR Average annual growth rate.

AAI Accredited advisor in insurance.

AAIA Associate of the Association of International Accountants.

AAII American Association of Individual Investors.
AAMS Accredited asset management specialist.

AAP Agreed action plan.

AAPC Adjusted average per capita cost.

AAR (1) Against all risks, (2) Average annual return.

AARR Average accounting rate of return.

AARS Accrual accounting and reporting system.

AAS (1) Advanced accounting system, (2) Annual automated (controls) survey.

AAVS Automatic add-value service.
ABA American Bankers' Association.

ABACUS American Bankers' Association computer utilization system.

ABB Activity-based budgeting.

ABC (1) Activity-based costing, (2) Always be closing, (3) American Business Center, (4) Advance booking

charter.

ABCC Association of British Chambers of Commerce.

ABCP Asset-backed commercial paper.
ABE Annualized bond equivalent.

ABF Association of British Factors (and Discounters).

(1) absolute breadth index, (2) American Bankruptcy Institute, (3) Association of British Insurers, (4)

American Business Initiative, (5) automated broker interface.

ABL Asset-backed lending.

ABM (1) Assistant branch manager, (2) Activity-based management, (3) Automated bank(ing) machine

ABO (1) Accumulated benefit obligation, (2) Assistant banking officer.

ABS (1) Asset-backed securities, (2) Automated bond system, (3) Audited balance sheet.

ABSPP asset-backed securities purchase program.

ABT American Board of Trade.

ABV Accredited in business valuation.

ABV Accredited in business valuation ABW Automatic bank withdrawal.

A/C Account.

AC (1) Actual cost, (2) Account, (3) Account current, (4) (insurance) American conditions, (5) Assistant cashier, (6) Annual closing, (7) Advanced country, (9) Authorization under consideration, (10) Assistant

controller.

ACAMS Association of Certified Anti-Money Laundering Specialists.

ACAS advisory, conciliation and arbitration service.

ACATS automated customer account transfer service.

ACB adjusted cost base/basis.

ACBS advance commercial banking system.

ACC (1) accommodation, (2) American Chamber of Commerce.

ACCA accelerated capital cost allowance.

ACCESS American-Canadian connection for efficient securities settlement.

ACFI Agreement on cooperation and facilitation of investments.

ACCIS advisory committee for the coordination of information systems.

ACCT (1) account, (2) accountant.



ACCOM Accommodation.

ACD (1) Automated call distributor/dispenser, (2) Automatic call distribution.

ACE (1) Advanced computing environment, (2) Automated currency exchange (system), (3) AIBD, Cedel,

Euroclear, (4) AMEX Commodities Exchange, (5) Agent-based computational economics, (6) Allowance

for corporate equity (tax).

ACES Advanced computerized execution system/service.

ACF Auto-correlation function.
ACH Automated clearing house.

ACK Acknowledgment.

ACM Arab Common Market.

ACOP Approved code of practice.

ACP (1) Actual contribution percentage, (2) African, Caribbean and Pacific (States).

ACPC Association of Coffee Producing Countries.
ACRS Accelerated cost/capital recovery system.

ACS (1) Automated clearing system, (2) Automated commercial system

ACSI American customer satisfaction index.
ACSS Automated Clearing Settlement System.

ACT (1) Actual, (2) Account, (3) Advance corporation tax, (4) Automated confirmation transaction (service),

(5) Association of Corporate Treasurers.

ACU (1) Asian currency unit, (2) Asian Clearing Union.

ACV Actual cash value.
ACWI All country world index.

ADA

ADS

A/D (1) (oscillator) Accumulation/Distribution, (2) Advance/decline (line), (3) After date, (4) Alternate days (1) Antidumping, (2) Authorized dealer, (3) After date, (4) Australian dollar, (5) Administrative domain, (6)

Acknowledgment of debt. Advance deposit account.

AD-AS Aggregate demand-aggregate supply.

ADB (1) Asia Development Bank, (2) Adjusted debit balance, (3) Additional death benefit, (4) Accelerated

death benefit, (5) African Development Bank, (5) Arab Development Bank, (6) Average daily balance.

ADC (1) Alternative delivery centre, (2) Advice of duration and/or change.
ADF (1) Automated data flow, (2) Andorran franc, (3) Asian Development Fund.

ADP (1) Alternative delivery procedure, (2) Automatic data processing, (3) Administrative development

program, (4) Actual deferral percentage.

ADP/ACP Actual deferral percentage/actual contribution percentage (test).

ADR (1) American depositary receipt, (2) (hotels) Average daily rate, (3) Advance determination ruling, (4)

Asset depreciation range (system), (5) Automatic dividend reinvestment, (6) Advance/decline ratio, (7)

Alternative dispute resolution, (8) Adjusted discount rate.

ADRS (1) Asset depreciation range system, (2) Advance determination rulings, (3) American depositary receipts.

(1) American depositary share, (2) Annual debt service, (3) Alternative depreciation system, (4) Agent

distributor service.

ADTV Average daily trading volume.

ADX Average directional index.

AE Account executive.

AEC African Economic Community.

(1) (currency SWIFT code) United Arab Emirates dirham, (2) Advertising elasticity of demand.

AEF Aggregate external finance.
AEI Average earnings index.

AEOI Automatic exchange of information.

AER Annual equivalent rate.

AESOP(S) All employee share ownership plan(s).

A&F (Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) August and February.

AF (1) Advance(d) Freight, (2) All funds.

AFA (1) Afghanistan afghani, (2) Authorised financial adviser.

AFB Air freight bill.

AFBD Association of Futures Brokers and Dealers.

AFC (1) Average fixed costs, (2) Accredited financial counsellor.

AfDB African Development Bank.

AFE Authorization for expenditure.

AFFE Acquired fund fees and expenses.

AFFO Adjusted funds from operations.

AFH Actuarial function holder.



AFI Accelerated finance initiative.

AFL-CIO American Federation of Labor – Congress of Industrial Organizations.

AFM (1) Annuity factor method, (2) Advanced financial modeller.

AFN (Currency SWIFT code) Afghan afghani. AFOF Authorized futures and options funds.

AFR (1) Annual financial report, (2) Agency financial report, (3) Annual financial reporting, (4) Applicable

federal rates.

AFS (1) Available for sale, (2) Annual financial statement, (3) Alternative financial sector/service.

AFT (1) Automated funds transfer, (2) Advanced financial team, (3) Automatic fine tuning.

AFTA (1) ASEAN Free Trade Area, (2) Arab Free Trade Area. (1) (Accounting) Application guide, (2) Accountant general.

AGCY Agency.

AGI (1) Adjusted gross income, (2) Action for growth instruments.

AGM (1) Annual General Meeting (of shareholders), (2) Assistant general manager.

AGNP Augmented Gross National Product.

AGT (1) Agent, (2) Against.

AHS Assistant head of section.

AHT After-hours trading.

Al (1) Artificial intelligence, (2) Accrued interest, (3) Angel investor, (4) Accumulated interest.

AIA (1) American Insurance Association, (2) ASEAN investment area. (1) American Institute of Banking, (2) Arab International Bank.

AIBD Association of International Bond Dealers.

AIC (1) Agriculture insurance company, (2) Associate in claims, (3) Association of Investment Companies, (4)

Average incremental cost.

AICPA American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

AID Agency for International Development.

AIDA (1) Automatic interprofessional dealing system, (2) From French Association Internationale de Droit

d'Assurance, (3) Attention, interest, desire, action.

AIES Automated information exchange system.
(1) Alternative investment fund, (2) Acts in force.

AIFA (1) Accredited investment fiduciary analyst, (2) Applied investment finance analyst.

AIFM Alternative investment fund manager.

AIFMD Alternative investment fund manager I

AIFMD Alternative investment fund manager Directive.

AIFP Accredited investment fiduciary professional.

Alternative instrument identifier.

AllB Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank.
AlIR Annual investment income report.

AIM (1) Asset information and measurement, (2) Alternative Investment Market, (3) American Institute for

Management.

AIMS Automated international market system.

AIOEC Association of Iron Ore Exporting Countries.

AIP (1) Automated/automatic investment program/plan, (2) Alternative investment products.

AIR Assumed interest rate.

AIRB Advanced internal ratings-based (approach).

AlS Accounting information system.

AISM Alternative investment strategies management.

AISP Account information service providers.

AITC Association of Investment Trust Companies.

Automated information transfer system.

AJOJ (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) April, July, October and January.

A&L Assets and liabilities.

AL (1) Automobile liability, (2) Average life.

ALA Asia and Latin America.

ALAE Allocated loss adjustment expenses
ALC Accelerated loan commitment.
ALCM Associate in loss control management.

ALCO Assets and Liabilities (Management) Committee.

ALL (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Albanian lek, (2) Average loan life.

ALLL Allowance for loan and lease losses.

ALM (1) Asset-liability management, (2) Asset-liability modelling, (3) Association of Lloyd's Members, (4)

Active labour market (policy), (5) Automated loan machine.



ALMP Active labour market policy.

ALPS Adjustable long-term puttable security.

AM (1) Account manager, (2) Asset management, (3) Assistant manager.

AMA (1) Advanced measurement approach, (2) American Management Association, (3) Asset management

account.

AMB Average monthly balance.
AMC Annual management charge.

AMD (Currency SWIFT code) Armenian dram.

AME Annually managed expenditure.

AMEX (1) American Stock Exchange, (2) (Credit card) American Express.

AMI Adaptive market hypothesis.

AMI Alternative mortgage instruments.

AMIC Average marginal incremental cost.

AML (1) Anti-money laundering, (2) Absolute maximum loss, (3) Adjustable mortgage loan.

AML-CFT Anti-money laundering and combating the financing of terrorism.

AMLD Anti-money laundering Directive.

AMLTF Anti-money laundering and terrorist financing.

AMP (1) Accepted market practices, (2) Asset management plan.

AMPS Auction market preferred stock.

AMPU Average margin per user.

AMS (1) Aggregate measure of support, (2) Automated manifest system, (3) Automatic (order) matching (and

execution) system.

AMT (1) Alternative minimum tax, (2) Air mail transfer, (3) Advanced manufacturing technology.

AMU (1) Arab Maghreb Union, (2) Asian Monetary Unit.

AMVI AMEX Market Value index.

A/N Alphanumeric. AN Arrival notice.

ANBC Adjusted net bank credit.
ANF Arrival notification form.

ANFA Agreement on net financial assets.

ANFM (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) August, November, February and May.

ANG (Currency SWIFT code) Netherlands Antillean guilder.
ANL (1) Account number later, (2) Aggregate net loss.

ANOVA Analysis of variance.

ANPR Advance notice of proposed rulemaking.

ANRPC Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries.

ANSI American National Standards Institute.
ANZUS Australia, New Zealand, United States.
AO (1) Account of, (2) Administration officer.

AOA (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Angolan kwanza, (2) Agreement on Agriculture.

AOCTs Associated overseas countries and territories.

AOE (1) Advanced order entry, (2) Accelerated offering of equity.

AOI Advanced order inquiry.

AON (Stock exchange order) All or none/nothing.

AOP (1) Advanced order processing, (2) Annual operating plan.

AOV Average order volume.

A/P (1) Additional premium, (2) Accounts payable, (3) Authority to pay, (4) Authority to purchase.

AP (1) Accounting period, (2) Associated person, (3) Authority to pay, (4) Additional premium.

APA (1) Associate in premium auditing, (2) Approved publication arrangements, (3) Advance pricing agreement.

APACS Association for Payment Clearing Services.

APB (1) Accounting practice bulletin, (2) Accounting Principles Board.

APBO (1) Accounting Principles Board Opinion, (2) Accrued pension benefit obligations.

APC (1) Average propensity to consume, (2) Auditing Practices Committee. ASSOCIATION OF Private Client Investment Managers and Stockbrokers.

APCS Association for Payment Clearing Services.

APD (1) Agricultural price deflator, (2) air passenger duty.
APE (1) Annual premium equivalent, (2) accounting period end.

API (1) Accountants for the public interest, (2) American Petroleum Institute, (3) Application program.

interface, (4) Abnormal performance index, (5) Alternative participation instrument.

APM (1) Alternative performance measures, (2) Anonymous payment mechanism.



APO (1) Asian Productivity Organization, (2) Average price option.

APP (1) Asset Purchase Program, (2) Automobile purchase plan.

APR (1) Annual percentage rate, (2) Asia-Pacific region, (3) Appropriations request, (4) Absolute priority rule,

(5) Average payment rate.

APS (1) Accounting policy statement, (2) Accreting principal swap, (3) Assured payment system, (4) Auction

preferred stock, (5) Alternative portfolio standard, (6) Average propensity to save.

APT (1) Arbitrage pricing theory, (2) Automated pit trading (system).

APTs Asset protection trusts.
APV Adjusted present value.
APW Average production worker.
APY Annual percentage yield.
APYE Annual percentage yield earned.
AQB Average quarterly balance.

AGL (1) Acceptable quality level, (2) Average quality level.

AQO Average qualitative opinion.

AQR Asset quality review. A/R Accounts receivable.

AR (1) Arrival, (2) All risks, (3) Auto-regression, (4) Accounts receivable, (5) All rail, (6) (against) All risks, (7)

Automatic remuneration, (8) Average revenue.

ARC (1) Asset reconstruction companies, (2) Absolute return capital, (3) Accounts receivable conversion.

ARCH Autoregressive Conditional Heteroscedasticity.

ARD Annual return date.

ARI Accounting rate of interest.

ARIMA Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average.

ARM (1) Adjustable rate mortgage, (2) Accelerated reply mail, (3) Approved reporting mechanism.

ARMA Autoregressive Moving Average.

ARMS Audit and risk monitoring mechanism.

AROI Annualized return on investment.

ARP (1) Additional risk pricing, (2) Address resolution protocol, (3) Adjustable rate preferred (stock).

ARPS Adjustable rate preferred stock.

ARPU (1) Average revenue per user, (2) Average revenue per unit.

ARR (1) Accounting rate of return, (2) Annualized rate of return, (3) Arriving, (4) Average room rate, (5)

Adjusted rate ratio, (6) Annual recurring revenue.

ARRO Adjustable rate refunding operation.

ARS (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Argentine peso, (2) Auction rate security, (3) Alternative remittance system,

(4) Anticipatory rate setting.

ARSV Autoregressive Stochastic Volatility.

ART (1) Annual renewal term, (2) Alternative risk transfer.

AS (1) At sight, (2) After sight, (3) Account sales, (4) Alongside, (5) Autonomous system.

ASA Alternative standardised approach.
AS-AD Aggregate supply/aggregate demand.
ASAL Agricultural sector adjustment loan.

ASB (1) Auditing Standards Board, (2) Accounting Standards Board. (1) Accounting Standards Committee, (2) All savers certificate.

ASCII American Standard Code for information Interchange.

AsDB Asian Development Bank.
AsDF Asian Development Fund.

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations.

ASI Accumulative swing index.
ASL Aggregate sales listings.
ASO Administrative services only.

ASP (1) Average selling price, (2) American selling price, (3) Application service provider.

ASPIRIN Australian stock price riskless indexed note. Account servicing payment service provider.

ASRO Average strike rate option.
ASR Accelerated share repurchase.
AST Automated screen traded.

A/T American terms.
AT1 Additional Tier 1.
ATA A temporary admission.

ATB (1) Ability to benefit, (2) From French Association Tripartite Bourses.



ATC (Stock exchange order) At the close. At the close. Automated trade execution system.

ATF As trustee for.

ATI American Traders Index.

ATIP Actual thrift investment percentage.

ATL Actual total loss.

ATM (1) Automatic teller machine, (2) At the money.

ATOI After tax operating income.

ATP (1) Arbitrage trading program, (2) Advanced technology products.

ATR (1) Average true range, (2) Acid test ratio.

ATRR Allocated transfer risk reserves.

ATS (1) Alternative trading system, (2) Austrian schilling, (3) Automatic transfer service, (4) Automated trade/

trading system, (5) Automatic transfer savings.

ATSA Automatic transfer service account.

ATT Air transportation tax.
ATU Annual tax unit.

AUA (1) Assets under administration, (2) Assets under advice.

AUD (Currency SWIFT code) Australian dollar.

AUE Advanced unit exchange.
AUM Assets under management.

AUTIF Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds.

A/V (1) Ad valorem, (2) Average.

AVC (1) Additional voluntary contribution, (2) Asset value correlation.

AVCO (1) Average cost, (2) Average cost (method).

AVE Ad valorem equivalent.

AVP Asymmetric volatility phenomenon.

AVR (1) Actuarial valuation report, (2) Agent's vehicle record.

AVS Address verification system.

AWB Airway bill/air waybill.

AWC (Index) All (country) world commodity (producers sector capped).

AWE Average weekly earnings.

AWG (Currency SWIFT code) Aruban florin.

AWU Annual work unit.

AWY Airway.

AZN (Currency SWIFT code) Azerbaijani manat.



B

B2B Business to business.

B2B2C Business to business to consumer.

(1) Business to consumer, (2) Business to customer/client.

B2E Business to employee.
B2G Business to government.
BA Banker's acceptance.
BAAP Banking as a platform.
BAAS Banking as a service.

BABD Bank-affiliated broker dealer.

BAC (1) Bank Advisory Committee, (2) Bank automated credit.

BACH Bank for the Accounts of Companies Harmonised.

BACS Bankers Automated Clearing Services.

BAD Bank Accounts Directive.
BADT Bank accounts debits tax.
BAFI Bank and financial institution.
BAI Bank Administration Institute.

BAL(CE) Balance.

BALM Bank asset liability management.

BAM (Currency SWIFT code) Bosnia and Herzegovina convertible mark.

BAN Bond anticipation note.
BAR Best available rate.

BARC Billing accounts receivable and claims.

BAS (1) Board for Actuarial Standards, (2) Bank account statement.

BASIC Banking and Securities Industry Committee.
BATS Batch authorization transaction system.

BaU Business as usual.

BAVF Bank account verification form.

BAVV Bank account validation and verification.

BB (1) Bail bond, (2) Bill book.

BBA (1) British Banker's Association, (2) Balanced budget amendment.

BBAIRS British Banker's Association interest rate swaps.

BBAISR British Banker's Association interest settlement rate.

BBB Banker's blanket bonds.

BBC Borrowing base certificate.

BBD (Currency SWIFT code) Barbados dollar.

BBG Bloomberg.
BBI Bond buyer index.

BBO (1) Best bid/best offer, (2) Business banking online.

BBR Bank buying rate.

BBSS Broker booth support system.

BBSW Bank bill swap rate.
B/C Bill for collection.

BC (1) Bad/bogus cheque, (2) Burning cost, (3) Bank clause, (4) Business correspondent, (5) Business cycle,

(6) Budgetary control.

BCA (1) Budget Control Act, (2) Basic credit approval.

(1) Basle Committee of Banking Supervisors, (2) Basel Committee on Banking Supervision.

BCC British Chambers of Commerce.
BCI Business cycle indicators.

BCL (1) Bank confirmation letter, (2) Bank comfort letter.

BCM Business continuity management.

BCN Bank code number.

(1) Basle Core Principles (for effective banking supervision), (2) Budget change proposal, (3) B usiness

continuity plan(ning).



BCR (1) Benefit cost ratio, (2) Basle capital requirements.

BCVA Bilateral credit valuation adjustment.

B/D (1) Broker/dealer, (2) Bank draft, (3) Bills discounted, (4) Barrels per day, (5) Bring down, (6) Balance

Bought down.

B&D (Debt) Bad and doubtful. BD (1) Bank draft, (2) Bank deposit.

BDC (1) Business development company, (2) Bank debit card.

BDI Bank deposit interest.

BDO (1) Bank development organization, (2) Bottom dropped out.

BDR Bearer depository receipt.

BDS Bank delivery system.

BDSP Bank deposit sweep program.

BDT (Currency SWIFT code) Bangladeshi taka.

BDW Banking data warehouse. B/E Break-even (point).

BE (1) Bill of exchange, (2) Bill of entry.

BEA (1) Break-even analysis, (2) Bureau of Economic Analysis.

BEARS Bond enabling annual retirement savings.

BEER Business electronic banking.
BEER Bond equity earnings-yield ratio.

BEL Best estimate liability.

BEN (Ben)eficiary.

BENELUX Belgium, Netherlands and Luxembourg (Economic Union).

BEOD By end of day.
BEP Breakeven point.

BEPS (OECD project) Base erosion and profit shifting.

BERI Business environment risk index.

BEY Book entry transfer.
BEY Bond equivalent yield.

(1) Business and farm, (2) Banking and finance, (3) Building and finance, (4) Business and finance.

B/F Brought forward.

BF (1) Brought forward, (2) Bankruptcy fee.

BFA (1) Banking finance and assurance, (2) Behavioural financial advisor.

BFC (1) Budget and forecast calendarization, (2) Business facilitation centre.

BFCY Beneficiary.

BFD British factors and discounters.
BFP Business and finance professional.

(1) Bank and financial services, (2) Business and financial services.

BFSC (1) Banking and financial services certificate, (2) Billing and finance support centre.

BFSI Banking, financial services and insurance.
BFSR Banking financial strength rating.

BFT Bank for foreign trade.
BFY Budget fiscal year.
BG Bank guarantee.

BGN (Currency SWIFT code) Bulgarian lev.

BH Bank holiday.

BHBR Bank housing base rate.
BHC Bank holding company.

BHD (Currency SWIFT code) Bahraini dinar.

B&I Banking and insurance.

BI (1) Business intelligence, (2) Boone indicator, (3) Beginning inventory, (4) Business interruption.
(1) Basic indicator approach, (2) Best information available, (3) British Insurance Association.

BIB Business internet banking.

(1) Bank identification/identifier code, (2) Bank investment contract, (3) Business innovation centre, (4) Bank interchange code, (5) Business income coverage, (6) Business identifier code, (7) Bank information

centre, (8) Best interest contract.

BID Build, invest, and develop.
BIDP Bank insured deposit program.

BIDS British Institute of Dealers in Securities.

BIF (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Burundian franc, (2) Bank Insurance Fund.

BIFF Balanced investment fund format.



BIIBA British Insurance and Investment Brokers' Association.
BIITS Brazil, Indonesia, India, Turkey and South Africa.
(1) Basic income level, (2) Business investment loss.

BILDG Bill of lading.

BIMBO Buy-in management buyout.

BIN (1) Bank identification number, (2) Borrower identification number.

BIP Bitcoin investment proposal.

BIPA Bilateral investment protection agreement(s).

BIS Bank for International Settlements.

BISECT Balance, income, source of funds, earnings, change in earnings, total (return).

BISTRO Broad index synthetic trust offering.

BIT (1) Bilateral Investment Treaty, (2) Bitcoin investment trust.

BITS Bank information tracking system.

Banking and insurance transactions tax.

BKG (1) Bookkeeping, (2) Banking.

BKPG Bookkeeping.
B/L Bill of lading.

BLCP Bank letter of credit policy.

BLEU Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union.

BLG Bank letter of guarantee.
BLI Broker letter of instruction.
BLOX Block order exposure.
BLR Bank loan rating.

(1) Bureau of Labor Statistics, (2) Balance sheet.

BLUE Best linear unbiased estimator.

BLX Bitcoin Liquid Index.

BM (1) Board measure, (2) Business model, (3) Branch manager.
(1) Bank Marketing Association, (2) Bond Market Association.

BMC Basic minimum capital.

BMD (Currency SWIFT code) Bermudian dollar.

BMIR Basic model elasticities.

Below-market interest rate.

BMK Benchmark.

BMR Balancing modernization and restructuring.

BNA Bank note acceptor.

BND (Currency SWIFT code) Brunei dollar.

BNY By next year.

B/O (1) Back-order(ed), (2) Brought over.

(1) Beneficial ownership, (2) Beneficial owner, (3) Branch office, (4) Buyer's option.

BOB (Currency SWIFT code) Bolivian boliviano.

BOD Board of directors.

BOE (1) Bank of England, (2) Bill of exchange, (3) Barrel of oil equivalent.

BOF Balance for official financing.

BOFC Business object financial consolidation.

(1) Business optimism index, (2) Board of Investments, (3) Bogus offshoring of investments.

BOLI Bank-owned life insurance.
Borrower's option lender's option.

BOM (1) Bill of materials, (2) Beginning of month, (3) Branch office manager.

BONUS Borrower's option for notes and underwriting stand-by.

(1) Balance of payments, (2) Business owner policy, (3) Beginning of period.

BOQ Beginning of quarter.

BOT (1) Build, operate and transfer, (2) Balance of trade, (3) Bought.

BOV (Currency SWIFT code) Bolivian Mvdol (with value maintenance against dollar, Spanish acronym).

BOY Beginning of year. bp(s) Basis point(s).

B/P (1) Bills payable, (2) Bills purchased.

BP British pound.
BPB Bank post bill.
BPD Barrels per day.

(1) Benefit plan investor, (2) Brand potential index, (3) B usiness proprietary information.

BPLR Bank prime lending rate.



(1) Broker price opinion, (2) Business process outsourcing, (3) Bankers' pay order.

BPP Bill payment provider.

(1) Balance per (bank) statement, (2) Basis points, (3) Bespoke portfolio service, (4) Book value per share

BPSP Bill payment service provider.

BPTS Basis points.

(1) Bank payment voucher, (2) Basis point value.

(1) Bills receivable, (2) Builders' risks (insurance), (3) Branch representative, (4) Bank reconciliation.

BRIC Brazil, Russia, India and China.

BRICS Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa.

BRL (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Brazilian real, (2) barrel.

BROA Bank return on asset.

BRRD Bank recovery and resolution Directive.

BRS Bank reconciliation statement.
BRTF Banking reform task force.

(1) Business recovery unit, (2) Bank restructuring unit

BRV Bank receipt voucher.

(1) Balance sheet, (2) Bill of sale, (3) British standards, (4) Bureau of Standards, (5) Bill of store, (6) Branch

secretary.

BSA Bank Secrecy Act.
BSB Bank state branch.

BSBD Basic savings bank deposit.

BSBDA Basic savings bank deposit account.

BSBN Bank, State, branch number.

BSC (1) balanced scorecard, (2) Brand supply chain.
(Currency SWIFT code) Bahamian dollar.
BSFI Banking, securities, finance and insurance.

BSM Black-Scholes Merton.

BTC (1) Bitcoin currency, (2) Bitcoin credits.
BTCI Bankers Trust Commodities index.

BTF Block trading facility.

BTIA Bilateral Trade and Investment Agreement.

BTM (1) Bond transaction manager, (2) Banking through mobile.

(1) (Currency SWIFT code) Bhutanese ngultrum, (2) Brussels Tariff Nomenclature.

BTO Buy to open.

BtoB Business to business.
BTR Bureau of Trade Regulation.
BTRM Bank treasury risk management.

(1) Business unit, (2) Banking union, (3) Brilliant uncirculated.

BUBA Bundesbank.

BUCS Business unit control system.

BUSI Business.
B/V Book value.

BV (1) Book value, (2) Bureau Veritas.
BVCA British Venture Capital Association.
BVCS Book value per common share.
BVN Bank verification number.

BW Bid wanted.

BWIC Bid wanted in competition.

BWP (Currency SWIFT code) Botswana pula.

BY Budget year.

BYR (Currency SWIFT code) Belarusian ruble. BZD (Currency SWIFT code) Belize dollar.



C

(1) Coupon, (2) Collected, (3) Currency, (4) Coast, (5) Contra, (6) Convexity.

C2B Consumer to business.
C2C Consumer to consumer.

(1) Chartered Accountant, (2) Capital account, (3) Capital appreciation, (4) Cost account, (5) Cost accountant, (6) Credit account, (7) Current account, (8) Client associate, (9) Competent authority, (10)

Comprehensive assessment, (11) Chief actuary, (12) Commercial agent, (13) Current assets.

CAB (1) Climate awareness bond, (2) Controlled amortization bond.

CAC Customer account code.

CAD (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Canadian dollar, (2) Capital account deficit, (3) Current account deficit,

(4) Cash against documents, (5) Cash available for distribution, (6) Cash accepting device, (7) Capital

Adequacy Directive.

CADS Cash available for debt service.
CAES Computer-aided execution system.

(1) Cancel and file, (2) Currency adjustment factor, (3) Cost, assurance and freight.

CAFR Comprehensive annual financial report.

CAGR (1) Compound average growth rate, (2) Compound annual growth rate.

CAIA Chartered alternative investment analyst. CAIF Charity authorised investment fund.

(1) Capital allocation line, (2) (Insurance) Comprehensive automobile liability.

CAM Computer-aided manufacturing.

CAMEL Credit, assets, management, earnings and liquidity.

CAMELS Capital adequacy, Asset quality, Management soundness, Earnings and profitability, Liquidity and

Sensitivity to market risk.

CAMPS Cumulative auction market preferred stocks.

CAMS (1) Collateral asset management system, (2) Certified anti money-laundering specialist.

CAN Common account number.

(1) Chief accounting officer, (2) Chief administrative officer, (3) Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman.
(1) Certificate automation product (system), (2) Common Agricultural Policy, (3) Capitalization.

CAPE Cyclically adjusted price earnings (ratio).

CAPEX Capital expenditure.

CAPM Capital asset pricing model.

CAPS Convertible adjustable preferred stocks.
CAPSR Cost account performance status report.

CaR (1) Capital at risk, (2) Cost at risk.

CAR (1) Capital adequacy ratio, (2) Commercial activity report, (3) Compound annual rate, (4) Certificate of

automobile receivable.

CARAMELS Capital adequacy, Asset quality, Reinsurance, Adequacy of claims and actuarial, Management soundness,

Earnings and profitability, Liquidity and Sensitivity to market risk.

CARDS (1) Certificates for amortizing revolving debts, (2) Custom adjustable rate debt structure.

CARS Certificates for automobile receivables.

CARVM Commissioners' annuity reserve valuation method.

(1) Contract accounting standard, (2) Certified annuity specialist.

CASA Current account (and) savings account.

CASH (Index) Consumer attitudes and spending by household.

CATS (1) Computer assisted trading system, (2) Certificate of accrual on Treasury securities.

CAV (1) Credit account voucher, (2) Compound accreted value.

C/B Cost/benefit.

(1) Commercial bank, (2) Current bid, (3) Cash book, (4) Credit balance, (5) (Credit card) from French

Carte Blanche, (6) Current blend, (7) Central bank, (8) Corrected balance, (9) Cash box.

CBA (1) Capital builder account, (2) Certified business appraiser, (3) Chartered bank auditor, (4) Cost-benefit

analysis, (5) Credit business associate.

CBB Commercial bank branch.
CBBR Clearing banks base rate.
CBCC Central bank crypto currency.

CBCT Customer bank communication terminal.



(1) Cash before delivery, (2) Central business district, (3) Commerce business daily, (4) Caribbean

Development Bank, (5) Central bank district.

CBDC Central bank digital currency.
CBE Certified bank examiner.
CBGA Central bank gold agreement.

(1) Customer buy in, (2) Caribbean Basin Initiative, (3) Confederation of British Industry, (4) Confidential

business information

CBIP Central bank incentive program.
CBIT Comprehensive business income tax.

CBL Core business line.

CBLO Collateralized borrowing and lending obligation.

CBM Central bank money.

(1) Customer buy out, (2) Collateralized bond obligation, (3) Cash back offer.

CBOE Chicago Board Options Exchange.

CBOT Chicago Board of Trade.

CBP (1) Cash book payments (side), (2) Customer banking platform.

CBPP Covered bond purchase program.

CBR (1) Cash book receipts (side), (2) Combined buffer requirement, (3) Central bank of Russia, (4) Central

bank rate.

CBRT Commercial banking risk transformation.

CBS (1) Consolidated balance sheet, (2) Central Bureau for Statistics, (3) Core banking solution, (4) Core

banking service.

CBT Chicago Board of Trade.

CBTF Core banking transaction framework.
CBTS Credit bank and transfer system.
CBV Chartered business valuator.
CBVM Certified banking vendor manager.

(1) Cash credit, (2) Chamber of Commerce, (3) Complementary currency, (4) Cross cutting, (5) Cashier's

check, (6) Contra credit, (7) Convertible currency, (8) Chief cashier, (9) Code of Conduct, (10) Certified

cheque, (11) Crypto currency.

(1) Contract change authorization, (2) Current cost accounting, (3) Capital consumption allowance, (4)

Capital cost allowance, (5) Comparable company analysis, (6) Cost contribution arrangements.

CCAPM Consumption capital asset pricing model.
CCAR Comprehensive capital analysis and review.

CCARD Credit Card Accountability, Responsibility and Disclosure Act.

CCASS Central clearing and settlement system.

(1) Capital conservation buffer, (2) Consumer and community banking.

CCBG Committee of Central Bank Governors.
CCBM Correspondent central bank model.

CCBM2 (Project) Collateral central bank management.

CCC Cash conversion cycle.

CCCTB Common consolidated corporate tax base.

(1) Cash concentration and disbursement, (2) Compulsory convertible debenture.

CCDM Cash and cheque deposit machine.

(1) Certified consumer debt specialist, (2) Contingent credit default swap.

(1) Cash and cash equivalents, (2) Certified credit executive.

(1) Credit conversion factor, (2) Consumption conversion factor, (3) Capital cash flow.
(1) Climate change financing facility, (2) Compensatory and contingency financing facility.

CCH/CCh Commerce clearing house.

CCHD Central clearing house and depository.

(1) Commodity channel index, (2) Consumer confidence index.

CCIL Consumer credit instalment loan.

CCIM Certified commercial investment member. CCIN Corporate creditor identification number.

(1) Commerce control list, (2) Contingent credit line, (3) Critical consumption level, (4) Consumer

credit loan.

(1) Completed contract method, (2) computerised call market.

CCMS Common collateral management system.

CCO Chief compliance officer.

(1) Central counterparty (clearing house), (2) Cost control program.



CCPI Constant proportion portfolio insurance.

(1) Cash on cash return, (2) Counterparty credit risk, (3) Central credit register.

CCS Current cost of supplies.

CCSA Collective company signing agreement.
CCSS Community charge for standard spending.

(1) Compulsory competitive tendering, (2) Common customs tariff, (3) Conditional cash transfer.

CCU Capital currency unit.

CCyB Countercyclical capital buffer.
C&D Collected and delivered.

CD (1) Certificate of deposit, (2) Cease and desist, (3) Canadian dollar, (4) Cash dispenser, (5) Commercial

dock, (6) Consular declaration, (7) Cash discount, (8) Charter of demands. (9) Convertible debenture, (10)

Caution deposit.

CDA (1) Common/constant dollar accounting, (2) Capital dividend account.

CDAR Certificate of deposit account registry.
CDARS Certificate of deposit account registry service.

CDAX Composite DAX.
CDC Current-dated cheque.
CDD Customer due diligence.

CDDCS Commodity-dependent developing countries.

CDF (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Congolese franc, (2) Caribbean development facility, (3) Cumulative

distribution function, (4) Cumulative density function.

CDFI Community development financial institution.

CDI Capital Development Initiative, (2) CREST depository interests.

(1) Chief digital officer, (2) Collateralized debt obligation, (3) Chief data officer.

CDPU Client/customer data online.
CDPU Cash distribution per unit.

CDR (1) Corporate debt restructuring, (2) Credit deposit ratio, (3) Chinese depositary receipt, (4) Constant

default rate, (5) Collateralised depositary receipt.

(1) credit default swap, (2) client data services, (3) central depository system.

CDSC Contingent deferred sales charge.

CDV Current domestic value.
CDX Credit default (swap) index.

CE (1) Consumer electronics, (2) Capital expenditure, (3) Cash earnings, (4) Cost effectiveness, (5) Constitu-

tional economics, (6) Committee of Experts.

CEA (1) Council of Economic Advisors, (2) Chinese economic area, (3) Commodity exchange authority, (4)

Cost-effectiveness analysis.

CEBS Committee of European Banking Supervisors.
CECA Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement.
CEDEL From French centrale de livraison de valeurs mobilières.

CEE Central and Eastern Europe.

CEEC Central and Eastern Europe countries.

CEEMEA Central and Eastern Europe, Middle East and Africa.

CEER (1) Centre for European Economic Research, (2) Competitive effective exchange rate.

CEF (1) Critical economic function, (2) Closed-end fund.

CEI Cost effectiveness index.

CEIOPS Committee of European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Supervisors.

CEM Current exposure method.
CEO Chief executive officer.
CEP Capital expenditure proposal.

CER (1) Coupon equivalent rate, (2) Constant exchange rate.

(1) Comprehensive export schedule, (2) Constant elasticity of substitution.

CESR Committee of European Securities Regulators.

CET (1) Common external tariff, (2) Central European Time.

CET1 Common equity tier 1.

CETA Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement.

CETV Cash equivalent transfer value.
CEV Credit-enhanced vehicle.
CEY Coupon equivalent yield.
C&F (Incoterm) Cost and freight.

CF (1) Company finance, (2) Carried forward, (3) Cash flow, (4) Commercial finance, (5) Certificates.



CFA (1) Certified/chartered financial analyst, (2) Cash flow analysis, (3) Cash-flow accounting, (4) Central

financial agency.

CFAO Chief financial and administrative officer.
CFAS Certified finance and accounting specialist.

CFAT Cash flow after taxes.
CFBT Cash flow before taxes.

(1) Controlled foreign corporation, (2) Cash flow component, (3) Consumption of fixed capital, (4)

Common fund for commodities, (5) Chartered financial counsellor, (6) Consolidated freight classification,

(7) Chief financial controller.

CFCT Cash flow cycle time.

CFD (1) Contracts for differences, (2) Corporate finance director.

CFF Cooperative financing facility.

CF&I (1) Cost, freight and interest, (2) Cost, freight and insurance.

(1) Carbon financial instrument, (2) Credit and financial institutions, (3) Commercial financing interim, (4)

Credit financial intermediary.

CFM (1) Certified financial manager, (2) Commercial finance manager, (3) Client furnished materials. (1) Chief financial officer, (2) Cancel former order, (3) Cash flow from operating (activities).

CFOA Certified futures and options analyst.

CFP (1) Certified financial planner, (2) Chartered financial professional.

CFPA (1) Consumer Financial Protection Agency, (2) Consumer Financial Protection Act.

CFPB Consumer Financial Protection Bureau.
CFPC Cooperative financial professional certificate.

CFPPFM Consumer friendly principles and practices of financial management.

CFPS Cash flow per share.

CFR (1) (Incoterm) Cost and freight, (2) Credit file review.

CFRA Combined finance and revenue accounts.

CFROI Cash flow return on investment.

CFS (1) Consumer finance specialist, (2) Cash flow per share, (3) Certified fund specialist, (4) Consolidated

financial statements, (5) Cash flow statement.

CFSA Certified financial services auditor.

CFS&T Consumer financial systems and technology.

CFT (1) Call for tenders, (2) Combating financing of terrorism.

CFTC Commodities Futures Trading Commission.

CFTL Carried forward tax losses.
CFXO Complex foreign exchange options.

CFY (1) Company fiscal year, (2) Current fiscal year.

CG Capital gain(s).

CGBR Central Government borrowing requirement.

CGE (1) Capital gains exposure, (2) Computable general equilibrium.

CGFM Certified government financial manager.
CGFS Committee on the Global Financial System.

(1) Comprehensive general liability, (2) Commercial general liability.

CGM Chief general manager.
CGO Central Gilts Office.
CGPI Capital goods price index.

CGRA Currency and gold revaluation account.

CGS Cost of goods sold.

(1) Capital gains tax, (2) Capital gains taxation.

CH (1) Testing for stochastic seasonality of Canova y Hansen, (2) Clearing house, (3) Custom house.

CHAPS Clearing House Automated Payment System.

CHB Customhouse broker.

CHBK Chargeback.

CHE (Currency SWIFT code) (Switzerland) WIR euro.

CHF (Currency SWIFT code) Swiss franc.
ChFC Chartered financial consultant.

CHIPS Clearing House Interbank Payments System. (Currency SWIFT code) (Switzerland) WIR franc.

CHX Chicago Stock Exchange.
C&I Cost & insurance.

C/I Certificate of indebtedness.



CI (1) Cash item, (2) Critical illness, (3) Consular invoice, (4) Cost and insurance, (5) Commercial invoice, (6)

Commercial investment

CIA (1) Cash in advance, (2) Certified internal auditor, (3) Covered interest arbitrage, (4) Currency in arrears. CIB

(1) Corporate and investment bank(ing), (2) Card issuing bank, (3) Commercial investment brokers.

CIBB Corporate investment business brokers. **CIBP** Certified investment banking professional.

CIC (1) Chartered investment counsellor, (2) Controlled investment company.

CID Claims and investment disputes.

CIDA Certified investments and derivatives auditor. **CIDS** Combined initial disclosure statement.

CIF (1) Cost, insurance and freight, (2) Corporation income fund, (3) Customer information file, (4) Collective

investment fund.

CIFA Certified investment and financial analyst. CIF&C Cost, insurance, freight and commissions.

CIFC&I Cost, insurance, freight, commissions and interest.

CIFCE&I Cost, insurance, freight, commissions, exchange and interest.

CIF&E Cost, insurance, freight and exchange. CIFI Cost, insurance, freight and interest.

CIFT Committee on Invisibles and Financing related to Trade.

CIG Capital investment grant.

CIIA Certified international investment analyst. CIM Computer integrated manufacturing. **CIMA** Certified investment management analyst. CIMC Certified investment management consultant. **CIMPS** Contracted-in money purchase scheme.

CIMS (1) Certified investment management specialist, (2) Commercial information management system

CIN Customer identification number. **CINS** CUSIP international numbering system.

CIO (1) Corporate information officer, (2) Chief investment officer, (3) Chief information officer, (4) Chief

innovation officer, (5) Credit and Investments Ombudsman.

CIP (1) (Incoterm) Carriage and insurance paid to, (2) Competitiveness and Innovation (Framework) Program,

(3) Capital investment program, (4) Chartered insurance professional, (5) Cash instalment plan.

CIPM Certificate in investment performance measurement.

CIPs (1) Commodity import programs, (2) Cash index participations.

CIPS Cross-border inter-bank payment system. CIR Cox-Ingersoll-Ross (interest rate model).

CIRA Certified insolvency and restructuring accountant.

CIRO (1) Complex interest rate options, (2) Context, input, reaction, outcome.

CIRR Commercial interest reference rate/rate of reference.

CIS (1) Commonwealth of Independent States, (2) Cash in safe, (3) Collective investment scheme(s).

Certified information systems auditor. **CISA**

CISG Convention on (Contracts) for the International Sale of Goods.

(1) Court of International Trade, (2) Cash in transit, (3) Commercial investment trust. CIT

CITR Community investment tax relief. **CITS** Cheque image truncation system.

CIV (1) Calculated intangible value, (2) Customs import value, (3) Collective investment vehicle(s).

CIVETS Colombia, Indonesia, Vietnam, Egypt, Turkey and South Africa.

CIYB Collateralised increasable yield bond. СКМ Customer knowledge management.

C/L (1) Craft loss, (2) Cash letter, (3) Current liabilities, (4) Carload.

CL (1) Current liabilities, (2) Capital loss, (3) Consequential loss, (4) Commercial loan. **CLA** (1) Conditional listing application, (2) Chief legal officer, (3) Centre line average.

CLADR Class life asset depreciation range. **CLAMS** Claims management system. **CLD** (1) Called, (2) Cleared.

CLEO Collateralized lease equipment obligation.

CLF (Currency SWIFT code) (Chile) unidad de fomento.

CLL Covenant-life loans.

CLN (1) Credit linked note, (2) Construction loan note.

CLO Collateralized loan obligation.



CLOB Central limit order book.
CLOC Commercial line of credit.

CLOU Currency-linked outperformance unit. CLP (Currency SWIFT code) Chilean peso.

CLQ Cash liquidation.

CLS (1) Central liabilities system, (2) Continuous Linked Settlement.

CLT Central limit theorem.

CLTV Combined loan-to-value (ratio).
CLU Chartered life underwriter.

CM (1) Contribution margin, (2) Command (paper), (3) Claims made.

CMA (1) Common monetary agreement, (2) Cash management account, (3) Certified management accountant,

(4) Comparative market analysis, (5) Contractual minimum addition.

CMB (1) Cash management bill, (2) Capital Market Board.

CMBL Commercial bill of lading.

CMBS Commercial mortgage backed securities.

CME Chicago Mercantile Exchange.
CM&F Capital markets and financing.
CMF Capital modernisation fund.
CMFC Chartered mutual fund counsellor.
CMIB Capital markets and investment banking.
CMIS Currency management information system.

CML (1) Council of Mortgage Lenders, (2) capital market line, (3) Credible maximum loss.

CMO (1) Chief marketing officer, (2) Collateralized mortgage obligation, (3) Central Money-Markets Office.

CMP Current market price.

CMPS Capital market preferred stock.

CMS (1) Constant maturity swap, (2) Collateral management system.

CMT Constant maturity treasury.

CMTA Clearing Member Trade Agreement.

CMU Capital Markets Union.

(1) Current market value, (2) (Insurance) Comprehensive motor vehicle.

CN (1) Credit note, (2) Cover note, (3) Consignment note.

CNAR Compound net annual rate.
CNAV Constant net asset value.
CNI Certificate not issued.
CNIL Cumulative net investment loss.

CNP Conventional non-profit.
CNS Continuous net settlement.

CNY (Currency SWIFT code) Chinese yuan (renminbi).

C/O Carried over.

(1) Capital outlay, (2) Certificate of origin, (3) Change order, (4) Cash order, (5) Company, (6) Cash officer,

(7) Corporate office, (8) Controlling office.

COA Chart of accounts. Close of business.

COBY Current operating budget year.

(1) Cost of credit, (2) Cost of capital, (3) Completed operation coverage, (4) Comptroller of the Currency.

COCOS Contingent convertibles (bonds).

(1) Collection on demand, (2) Cash on delivery, (3) Cancellation of debt, (4) Cost of debt, (5) Collect on

delivery.

CODA Cash or deferred arrangement. Chief operating decision-maker.

COE (1) Cost of equity, (2) Centre of excellence.

COF Cost of funds (system).

COFA Compliance officer for finance and administration.

COFI Cost-of-funds index.

COFR Certificate of financial responsibility.

COG Customer owned goods.

COGR Certificate of government receipts.

COGS Cost of goods sold.

COICOP Classification of individual consumption by purpose.

COL Cost of living.



COLA Cost of living adjustment.

(1) Cost of living index, (2) Company-owned life insurance/corporate ownership of life insurance.

COLTS Continuously offered long-term securities.

COM Costs of manufacture.
COMDIS Commercial dispute.
COMEX Commodity Exchange.
Commodity Exchange.
Centre of main interest.

COMPS Contracted-out money purchase scheme.
(1) Chief operating officer, (2) Cost of ownership.

(1) Communication of progress, (2) (Currency SWIFT code) Colombian peso, (3) Certificate of participa-

tion, (4) Corporate operational plan, (5) Call or put (warrant), (6) Conformity of production, (7) Cost of

production.

COPB Code of Obligations of Panel Banks.

COPS Covered option securities.

COQ Cost of quantity.
COREP Common Reporting.

CORES (TSE) Computer assisted order routing and execution system.

CORES-F (TSE) Computer assisted order routing and execution system for futures. (TSE) Computer assisted order routing and execution system for options.

COS Cash on shipment.

COT Commitments of traders report.

COTO Cash or titles option.

COU (Currency SWIFT code) (Colombia) unidad de valor real.

COUG(A)R Certificate of government receipt. C/P (1) Charter party, (2) Custom of port.

CP (1) Capital program, (2) Commercial paper, (3) Consultation paper, (4) Controlling person, (5) Counter-party. (1) Certified public accountant, (2) Critical path analysis, (3) Compulsory purchase annuity, (4) Claims

payable abroad.

(1) Capital pool company, (2) Cost per click, (3) Central product classification.

CPD Commissioner of Public Debt.

CPDO Constant proportion portfolio insurance.

CPE Centrally planned economy.

CPF (1) Central provident fund, (2) Commercial property finance. CPFF (1) Commercial paper funding facility, (2) Cost plus fixed fee.

CPFI Civil protection financial instrument.
CPFO Certified public finance officer.
CPFP Commercial paper funding program.

CPG Consumer packaged goods.

(1) Consumer price index, (2) Continuous process improvement, (3) Corruption perception index, (4)

Composite performance index.

CPIC Capital planning and investment control.
CPIR Certified professional in investor relations.

CPI-W Consumer price index for (urban) wage (earners and clerical workers).

CPL Costs per lead.

CPLTD Current portion of long-term debt.

CPM (1) Critical path method, (2) Certified purchasing manager, (3) (advertising) Cost per mile (or thousand),

(3) Contractors plant machinery, (4) Comparable profits method.

CPMI Committee on Payment and Settlement Systems.

CPN Coupon.

CPO (1) Chief people officer, (2) Chief procurement officer, (3) Commodity pool operator, (4) Certificates of

ordinary participation/ordinary participation certificate.

CPP (1) Certified payroll professional, (2) Capital purchase program.

CPPC Cost plus a percentage of cost.

CPPI Constant proportion portfolio insurance.

CPQ Configure, price, quote.

CPR (1) Conditional prepayment rate, (2) Change proposal request.
(1) Central processing system, (2) Clearing processing system.
CPSIPS Core Principles of Systematically Important Payment Systems.

CPSS Committee on Payment (and) Settlement Systems.

(1) (Incoterm) Carriage paid to, (2) Corporate profit tax, (3) Cost per transfer.



CQS Consolidate quotation system.
C&R Contingency and recovery.

CR (1) Capital receipts, (2) Continuous resolution, (3) Consumer/client/customer relations, (4) Current, (5)

Critical ratio, (6) Contemporaneous reserves, (7) Credit risk, (8) Capital resources, (9) Class rate, (10) Carrier's risk, (11) Current rate, (12) Counter receipt, (13) Company's risk, (14) Current ratio, (15) Credit

records, (16) Card rate, (17) Combined ratio.

CRA (1) Credit rating agencies, (2) Composite reserve assets, (3) Community Reinvestment Act, (4) Contem-

poraneous reserve accounting.

CRAECL Credit risk and accounting for expected credit losses.

CRAR Capital to risk-weighted assets ratio.
CRAT Charitable remainder annuity trust.

CRBO Chief retail banking officer.

CRC (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Costa Rican colon, (2) Credit risk control. (1) Central registration depository, (2) Capital Requirements Directive.

CRD IV CRR and CRD collectively.

CRDS Cash receipts and disbursement statement.

CRE Commercial real estate.
CRF Calculated risk factors.
CRI Consumption rate of interest.

CRIA Corporate registered investment advisor.

CRIB Cross-index basis (swap).

CRILC Central repository of information on large credits.

CRM (1) Credit risk mitigation, (2) Cash by return mail, (3) Cask on receipt of merchandise, (4) Customer

relationship management, (5) Credit risk management.

CRMD Credit risk management department.
CRMT Credit risk mitigation techniques.

CRO (1) Chief risk officer, (2) Cancelling returns only, (3) Companies Registration Office, (4) Chief reputation

officer.

CROCI Cash return on capital invested.
CROGI Cash return on gross investment.
CRP Capacity requirements planning.
Credit risk policy guidelines.

CRR (1) Capital Requirements Regulation, (2) Capital resources requirement, (3) Cash reserve ratio.

CRRCR Capital resources requirement coverage ratio.

(1) Constant returns to scale, (2) (OECD) Common Reporting Standard, (3) Computer readable service,

(4) Creditor reporting system. Charitable remainder trust. Constant returns to scale. Composite reserve unit.

CRU Composite reserve unit.
CRUT Charitable remainder unit trust.
CRV Certificate of reasonable value.
CRWA Credit risk-weighted asset.

C/S Cost of sale.

CRT

CRTS

CS (1) Common stock, (2) Capital stock.

CSA (1) Credit Support Annex, (2) Contingent stock award.

CSBS Conference of State Bank Supervisors.

CSC (1) Client service centre, (2) Certified senior consultant.

CSD Central securities depository.

CSE (1) Chicago Stock Exchange, (2) Covered swap entity, (3) Consumer support estimate.

(1) Council of the Securities Industry, (2) Commodity selection index, (3) Corporate social investment.

CSIA Certified securities and investment analyst.

CSM (1) Clearing and settlement mechanism, (2) Cost sharing model.

CSMC Comprehensive service maintenance contract.

CSO (1) Chief sustainability officer, (2) Central Statistical Organization, (3) Chief security officer, (4) Central

selling organization.

CSOC Corporate Structure Oversight Committee.

CSP (1) Classification settlement program, (2) Continuous sampling plan, (3) Common securitization platform,

(4) Corporate service provider, (5) Common standard (level of effective) protection, (6) Customer

selected PIN.

CSPP Corporate sector purchase program.



CSR (1) Corporate social responsibility, (2) Customer service representative, (3) comprehensive spending

review.

CSRC Cost-sharing reimbursement contract.

CSS Customized sales survey.

(1) Central Standard Time, (2) Capital-saving technology, (3) Collateral security.

CSVLI Cash surrender value of life insurance.

CSW Cash withdraw.

(1) Corporation tax, (2) Collateral trust, (3) Cable transfer, (4) Counter-trade.

CT1 Core Tier 1.

CTA (1) Commodity trading advisor, (2) Cumulative translation adjustment/account.

CTC Cost to company.

(1) Cheapest to deliver, (2) Committee on Trade and Development

CTF (1) Capital Task Force, (2) Counter terrorist finance, (3) Child trust fund, (4) Certified trade fair.

CTI (1) Country Threat Index, (2) Customer type indicator (codes).

(1) Consolidated trading and information system, (2) Centre for trade and investment services. (1) Corporate trade payment, (2) Consolidated tape provider, (3) Continuous tender panel, (4)

Composite. theoretical performance, (5) Compulsory third party.

CTR (1) Click thru rate, (2) Currency transaction report(ing), (3) Computerized trading reconstruction

(system)

(1) Cost to serve, (2) Combined trading system, (3) Cheque truncation system.

(1) Capital transfer tax, (2) Client test transfer.

CTX Corporate trade exchange.

CUC (Currency SWIFT code) Cuban convertible peso.

CUP (Currency SWIFT code) Cuban peso.

CUSIP Committee on Uniform Securities Identification Procedures.

C/V Convertible security.

(1) Coefficient of variation, (2) Constructed value, (3) Convertible, (4) Collateral value.

CVA (1) Credit valuation adjustment, (2) Cash value added, (3) Company voluntary arrangement, (4) Capital

valuation adjustment.

CVAC Credit valuation adjustment capital.
CVAT Compensating value added tax.

CVC (1) Card verification code, (2) Corporate venture capital.

CVD Countervailing duty.

CVE (Currency SWIFT code) Cape Verdean escudo.

CVI Cumulative volume index.
Contingent valuation method.

CVP Cost volume profit.
CVR(s) Contingent value rights.

CVS Cover short.

CVV Card verification value.

CW (1) Commercial weight, (2) Cash withdrawal.

CWO Cash with order.

CWP (1) Conventional with profits, (2) Closed without payment.

CX Customer experience.
CXT Common external tariff.
CY (1) Calendar year, (2) Currency.
CZK (Currency SWIFT code) Czech koruna.



D

(1) Dividend, (2) Delivery, (3) Delivered, (4) Days, (5) Discount, (6) Delivery, (7) Duration, (8) Dollar.

D/A (1) Documents against acceptance, (2) Deposit account, (3) Days after acceptance.

DA (1) Deposit account, (2) Discretionary account, (3) Decision analysis, (4) Deposit administration, (5)

Discharge(d) Afloat, (6) Deductible average, (7) Development assistance.

DAA Documents against acceptance.

(1) Delivery against cost, (2) Delivery against cash, (3) Deferred acquisition costs, (4) Development

assistance committee, (5) Discounted asset coverage.

DACF Debt-adjusted cash flow.

(1) Development assistance database, (2) Documents against discretion (of collecting bank).

DAEs Dynamic Asian economies.

DAF (Incoterm) Delivered at frontier.

DAIF Draw against insufficient funds.

DAP (Incoterm) Delivered at place.

DAR Dollars at risk.

DARTS (1) Dutch auction-rate transferable securities, (2) Daily average revenue trades.

DAT (1) (Incoterm) Delivered at terminal, (2) Direct access trading.

DATES Daily adjustable tax exempt securities.

DATS (1) Distributed applications and technology support, (2) Derivatives automated trading system.

DAX From German deutscher aktienindex.

D&B Dun and Bradstreet.

(1) Defined benefit, (2) Deutsche Bank, (3) Day book.

DBCFT Destination-based cash-flow tax.

(1) Domestic bought funds, (2) Department of banking and finance, (3) Design-build-finance.

DBFOM Design-build-finance-operate-maintain.
DBL Debentures, bonds and loan (stock).
DBO Declaration of beneficial owner.

DBOR Domestic box office receipt (futures contract).

DBT Days beyond terms.
DBU Domestic banking unit.
DBV Delivery by value.
D2C Direct to customer.
D/C Deviation clause.

(1) Defined contribution, (2) Documentary collection, (3) Default currency, (4) Documentary credit, (5)

Double-counted (items), (6) Double counting.

DCA Dollar-cost averaging.

D-CAPM Downside capital asset pricing model.
DCASS Derivatives Clearing and Settlement System.

DCB Demand collection balance.

DCE (1) Domestic credit expansion, (2) Digital currency exchanger.

DCF Discounted cash flow.
DCFM Discounted cash flow method.

DCFO (1) Deputy chief financial officer, (2) Divisional chief financial officer.

DCHF Digital Swiss franc.

DCIO Defined contribution investment only.

DCK Dishonoured cheque.

DCL Degree of combined leverage.

DCM (1) Debt capital markets, (2) Direct clearing members.

DCMF Design-construct-manage-finance.

(1) Domestic credit to the private (sector), (2) Distribution compliance period.

DCR Debt coverage ratio.

DCVC Dynamic card verification code.

D/D (1) Date draft, (2) (Incoterm) Delivered at docks, (3) Damage done, (4) Days after date, (5) Day's date, (6)

Delivered.

(1) Demand draft, (2) Delayed/deferred delivery, (3) Direct debit, (4) (Rating of bonds) Double D, (5)

District director, (6) Demand deposit, (7) Due diligence, (8) Double deck, (9) Direct deposit.



DDA/DD&A (1) Depreciation, depletion and amortization, (2) Demand deposit account.

DDB Double declining balance (depreciation method).

DDD (Rating of bonds) Triple D.
DDI Direct debit instruction.
DDM Dividend discount model.
DDP (Incoterm) Delivered duty paid.

DDR Direct debit request.
DDS Direct deposit service.

DDSR Debt and debt-service reduction. (Incoterm) Delivered duty unpaid.

D/E Debt to equity.

DE (1) Double entry, (2) Discretionary enhancements, (3) Debt/equity (ratio).

(1) Debt exchangeable for common stock, (2) Dividend enhanced convertible stock.

DEFINE (Model) Dynamic-Ecosystem-FINance-Economy.

DEFRA Deficit Reduction Act.

DEL Departmental expenditure limit.

DEM (Currency SWIFT code) Deutsche mark.

DEMA Double exponential moving average.

DEMAT Dematerialization.

DEQ (Incoterm) Delivered ex quay.
DES (Incoterm) Delivered ex ship.
DESI Digital Economy and Society Index.
DF (1) Degrees of freedom, (2) damage free.
DFA (1) Design for assembly, (2) Dodd-Frank Act.

DFC Development finance company.

DFD Data flow diagram.

DFI (1) Development finance institution, (2) Deducting from invoice, (3) Direct foreign investment.

DFL (1) Degree of financial leverage, (2) Divisional finance leader.

DFM Discretionary fund manager.

(1) Deal flow predictor, (2) Duty-free port, (3) Department of finance and personnel.

DFPR Delegation of financial power rule.

DFR (1) Deposit facility rate, (2) Department of Financial Regulation.
DFS (1) Diversified financial services, (2) Department of Financial Services.

DFSI Department of Finance Services and Innovation.

DFT Draft.

DFT/a Draft attached. Clean draft.

DGC Digital gold currency.

DGFT Director General of Fair Trading.
DGI Domestically generated inflation.
Deposit guarantee scheme.

DGSD Deposit Guarantee Scheme Directive.
DGTF Directorate General of Treasury and Finance.

(1) Direct investment, (2) Disposable income, (3) Disability income (insurance), (4) Directional indicator,

(5) Dispatch information, (6) Divergence indicator, (7) Dummy instrument.

DIDC Depository Institutions Deregulation Committee.

Designated investment exchange.

DIF Deposit Insurance Fund. (Euro-rate) Differential.

DIFFS Differentials on interest financial futures.

DIFOT Delivery in full on time.

DIM Discretionary investment manager/management.

DIO Down-and-in option.

DIPS Dollar interest payment securities.

(1) Deposit insurance system, (2) Departmental investment strategies, (3) Diversified investment services.

DISC Domestic international sales corporation.
DISI Dividend interest security information.

[Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) December and June.

DJF (Currency SWIFT code) Djiboutian franc.

DJIA Dow Jones Industrial Average.



DJIN Dow Jones investor network.

DJTA Dow Jones Transportation Average.

DJUA Dow Jones Utility Average.

DKK (Currency SWIFT code) Danish krone.

D/L Demand loan.

DL (1) Distribution license, (2) Drawing limit.

DLGD Downturn loss given default.
DLOM Discounts for lack of marketability.
DLRT Debt, liquidity and risk technology.

(1) From German deutsche mark, (2) Discount margin, (3) Developed markets.

DMA (1) Direct market access, (2) Displaced moving average.

DMAM Dynamic multi account management.

Developed market economies.

(1) Dynamic momentum index, (2) Directional movement index, (3) Direct member input.

DMIP Daily market indicator price.

DMJS (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) December, March, June and September.

DMM Designated market maker.

DMUC Decision-making under certainty.

Decision-making under risk.

DMUU Decision-making under uncertainty.
DN (1) Debit note, (2) Demand note.

DNI (1) Do not increase, (2) Distributable net income.

DNIE Direct non-interest expense.

DNFBP Designated non-financial businesses and professions.

D/O Delivery order.

D&O (Insurance) Directors' and officers' (liability).
DO (1) District office, (2) divisional office.

DOA (1) Documents of acceptance, (2) dead on arrival, (3) date of advance.

DOF (1) (Incoterm) Delivered on field, (2) Department of Finance.

(1) Department of Finance and Administration, (2) Delegation of financial authority.

(1) Degree of operating leverage, (2) Department of Labor, (3) Date of loss.

DOM Depth of market.

DOMS Distributed order management system

DOO Down-and-out option

DOP (Currency SWIFT code) Dominican peso.

DOS (1) Days of sales (in inventory), (2) Directly-owned stores.

DOT Designated order turnaround.
Department of Treasury and Finance.

DOW Date of withdrawal.

D/P (1) Deferred payment, (2) Documents against payment.

DPB Domestic private bank.

DPC (1) Debt previously contracted, (2) Derivatives product company.

DPG Deferred payment guarantee.

(1) Disposable personal income, (2) Domestic products of industries.

DPN (1) Demand promissory note, (2) Deferred payment note.

DPO Days payable outstanding.

DPP (1) Direct product profit, (2) Direct participation program.
DPS (1) Dividend per share, (2) Discretionary portfolio service.

DPSP Deferred profit-sharing plan.

DPV (1) Discount present value, (2) Dealer planning volume.

D/R Deposit receipt.

DR (1) Debit record, (2) Depositary receipt.

DRC Domestic resource cost.
DRD Dividends received deduction.
DRS Describes to a lasticity.

DRE Deposit rate elasticity.
DRHP Draft red herring prospectus.
DRI Differential rate of interest.
DRIC Deposit re-investment certificate.
DRIP Dividend reinvestment plan.
DRL Degree of relative liquidity.



DRO (1) Domestic relations order, (2) Debt relief order.

DRP (1) Dividend reinvestment plan/program, (2) Default risk premium.

DRS (1) Direct registration system, (2) Data reporting services.

DRSP Data reporting services provider.

DS Dividend safety.

DSA (1) Debt sustainability analysis, (2) Direct Selling Association, (3) Direct selling agent.

DSC Defense savings certificate. **DSCR** Debt service coverage ratio.

DSGE (Model) Dynamic stochastic general equilibrium. **D-SIB** Domestic systematically important bank.

DSI Days sales of inventory.

DSIP Development strategy and investment plan.

DSO Days sales outstanding. **DSP** Delivery service provider. **DSPP** Direct stock purchase plan.

DSR (1) Debt service ratio, (2) Delivery status report.

DSS (1) Decision support system, (2) (Cards) Data security standard, (3) Dividend settlement service, (4)

Department of Social Security.

DT Debits tax.

(1) Deferred tax assets, (2) Double taxation agreement. **DTA**

DTAA Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement.

DTAs Deferred tax assets.

DTC (1) Depository Trust Company, (2) Depository Transfer Check.

DTCC Depository Trust Clearing Corporation. **DTEF** derivatives transaction execution facility. Derivatives transactions facilities. **DTFs**

DTI (Ratio) Debt to income. **DTLs** Deferred tax liabilities.

DTM Decentralised trade management. DTS Daily transaction statements.

DUC Discounted unit cost.

DUP Directly unproductive profit-seeking (activities).

D/V Dual valuation. DV Deprival value.

DVA (1) Debt valuation adjustment, (2) Discovery value accounting, (3) Domestic value added.

DVC Delivery verification certificate.

DVD/DvD Delivery versus delivery. DVP/DvP delivery versus payment. **DVTS** Discounted value of tax shields. D/W (1) Dead weight, (2) Dock warrant. DW

Durbin Watson.

DWA Disability working allowance. **DWAC** Deposit withdrawal at custodian.

DY Dividend yield.

DZD (Currency SWIFT code) Algerian dinar.



E/A Equity to assets.

EA (1) Earnings asset, (2) Error analysis.

EAA (1) Electronic account analysis, (2) Equivalent annual annuity (approach), (3) Euro area accounts, (4)

Europe, Africa and Asia.

EAC (1) East African Cooperation, (2) Equivalent annual cost.

EAD Exposure at default.

EAFE Europe Australia Far East (index).
EMERGLES Emerging and growth leading economies.

EAIR Effective annual interest rate.

EAN Expenditure account number.

EAP Employee assistance program.

EAPR Effective annual percentage rate.

EAPS External accounts prospecting system.

EAR Effective annual rate (of interest).

EARN(s) Euro area reference note(s).
EASD European Association of Securities Dealers.

EASDAQ European Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation (System).

EAT Earnings after taxes. EAY Effective annual yield.

EBA (1) European Banking Authority, (2) ECU Banking Association.

EBAM Electronic bank account management.

EBCU Emissions-based currency unit.

EBIAT Earnings before interest after taxes.

EBIC Electronic banking internet communication.

EBICS Electronic banking internet communication standard.
EBIDA Earnings before interest, depreciation and amortization.

EBIDAX Earnings before interest, depreciation, amortization and exploration (expenses).

EBIT Earnings before interest and tax.

EBITA Earnings before interest, taxes and amortization.

EBITAE Earnings before interest, tax, amortization and exceptional (items).

EBITD Earnings before interest, tax and depreciation.

EBITDA Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization.

EBITDAL Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, amortization and (special) losses.

EBITDAR Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and restructured/rent costs. Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and exploration (expenses).

EBO Employee buy out.

EBOR Equity buyback obligation rights.
EBP Electronic bill presentment.

EBPP Electronic bill presentment and payment.

EBR Equity backing ratio.

(1) Electronic bank reconciliation certificate, (2) Electronic bank realization certificate.

EBRD European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
(1) Electronic blue sheet, (2) Electro broker system.

Ebsi Evidence-based social investment(s).

(1) Earnings before tax, (2) Electronic banking transaction, (3) Electronic benefit transfer.

(1) European Community, (2) Economic capital, (3) European Commission, (4) Extension counter, (5)

Executive chairman/chairperson.

ECA Export credit agency.

ECAI External credit assessment institution. Export control-automated support system.

(1) European Central Bank, (2) external commercial borrowings.

ECD Equity-linked certificate of deposit. Enhanced customer due diligence.

ECF Electronic credit file. Equity clearing house.



ECHO Exchange clearing house.

(1) Effectively connected income, (2) Employment cost index.

ECIF End customer investment fund.

ECL Expected credit loss.

(1) Equity capital markets, (2) Error correction model, (3) European Common Market, (4) Emerging

company marketplace.

(1) Electronic communications network, (2) Equity commitment note.

(1) Equity collateralized obligation, (2) Economic Cooperation Organization, (3) Extra contractual.

obligations, (4) Expanded co-financing operations, (5) Equal credit opportunity.

ECOFIN Economic and Financial (Affairs Council).

ECOSOC Economic and Social Council.

(1) Eligible counterparty, (2) European commercial paper, (3) Euro commercial paper, (4) Electronic check

processing.

ECPR Efficient component price rule.

(1) Efficient consumer response, (2) Euromoney country risk, (3) Expected cash receipt.

(1) Electronic clearing system, (2) Electronic clearing service.

ECSC European Coal and Steel Community.

ECSDA European Central Securities Depository Association.

(1) Electronic trade confirmation, (2) Estimated completion time.

ECU European currency unit.

(1) Euronext Dublin, (2) event driven, (3) executive director.

(1) Earliest due date (first), (2) Enhanced due diligence, (3) Estimated delivery time.

EDFI European development financing institutions.

EDGAR Electronic data gathering, analysis and retrieval (system).

(1) Electronic data interchange, (2) (1) Electronic data integration.

EDIFACT Electronic data interchange for administration, commerce and transport.

EDIS European deposit insurance scheme.

EDL External debt and liabilities.

EDLP Everyday low price.

(1) Entrepreneurship Development Program, (2) Electronic data processing, (3) Environmentally-

adjusted domestic product.

EDR European depository receipt.

(1) Electronic data services, (2) (Stock exchange order) Enter day stop, (3) European depository share

EDSP Exchange delivery settlement price.

(1) Expected exposure, (2) Equity earnings.

EEA (1) Exchange equalization account, (2) European Economic Area.

EEIG European economic interest grouping.
EEO Equal employment opportunity.
EEPI Estimated earned premium income.

EES Effective exchange rate.
EUS European Economic Space.
EEZ Exclusive economic zone.

(1) Electricity forward agreement, (2) Equipment finance agreement, (3) Estimated financial aid.

EFAMA European Fund and Asset Management Association.

(1) Employee function code, (2) Expected family contribution, (3) Economic and Financial Committee, (4)

Effective financial contribution, (5) Early financial consideration.

EFF Extended fund facility.

EFIL Export finance intermediation loan.

EFL (1) External financing limit, (2) Established financial limit.

EFM Emergency financial manager.

(1) Exchange (of futures) for physicals, (2) European financing partner.

EFPS Estate financial planning services.

(1) European Financial Roundtable, (2) Exchange fluctuation reserve.

(1) Export finance scheme, (2) Exchange (of futures) for swaps.

EFSF European Financial Stability Facility.

EFSM European Financial Stabilisation Mechanism.

EFT Electronic funds transfer.

(1) Electronic Funds Transfer Act, (2) European Free Trade Association.

EFTPOS Electronic funds transfer at point of sale. Electronic federal tax payment system.



EFTS Electronic funds transfer system/service.

EFY End of financial year.

EGBPI Expert Group on Banking, Payment and Insurance.
EGM Extraordinary general meeting (of shareholders).

EGP (Currency SWIFT code) Egyptian pound.

EGTRRA Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act.
(1) Employee involvement, (2) Employment insurance.

EIB European Investment Bank.
EIC Earned income credit.
EIF Enhanced index fund.

(1) Early intervention measure, (2) European interprofessional market.

End of initial operating period.

EIR Effective interest rate.

EIRF Extended investment review fee. Economic internal rate of return.

(1) Executive information system, (2) Environmental impact statement, (3) Enterprise investment

scheme, (4) Export information system.

EITC Earned income tax credit.

(1) Expected loss, (2) Employers' liability.

ELA Emergency liquidity assistance.

ELASS Electronic loss advice and settlement system.

ELBE Expected loss best estimate.ELCD Equity-linked certificate of deposit.ELF-X Equity linked foreign exchange (option).

ELGD Expected loss given default.

ELITES Equity-linked, income-tilted euro securities.

ELMI Electronic money institution.

ELN Equity linked note.

ELSS Equity linked savings scheme.

ELTIF European long-term investment funds.

(1) Enterprise multiple, (2) Emerging markets, (3) Equitable mortgage, (4) English mortgage.

(1) Endowment management account, (2) Exponential moving average, (3) European Monetary

Agreement.

EMBI Emerging markets bond index.

EMC (1) Equity market capitalization, (2) Export management company.

EMDE(s) Emerging market and developing economy(ies).

EMDX Emerging market debt index.
EME Emerging market economy.
EMEA Europe, Middle East and Africa.

EMEA + India.

EMF European Monetary Fund. Efficient market hypothesis.

(1) Equated monthly instalments, (2) European Monetary Institute.

EMIR European Market Infrastructure Regulation.

EML Estimated maximum loss. EMP End of month payment.

EMPL Estimated maximum probable/possible loss.

EMR Experience modification rate.

EMS (1) European Monetary System, (2) Export management system. (1) Email money transfer, (2) Executive management team.

EMTA Emerging Markets Traders Association.

EMTN Euro medium term note.

(1) European Monetary Union, (2) Economic and Monetary Union. (1) Europay, Mastercard and Visa, (2) Expected monetary value.

ENI Environmentally adjusted national income.

EOB End of business.

EUCC European Options Clearing Corporation.

EOD End of day.

EOE/E&OE (1) Errors and omissions excepted, (2) European Options Exchange.

EOH Ending on-hand (inventory).



EOL End of life.

EOM (1) End of month, (2) End of message. EONIA Euro overnight index average.

EOP End of period.

ECONOMIC order quantity.

(1) Electronic order (delivery) system, (2) (Stock exchange order) Enter of stop, (3) End of season.

EOY End of year.

E/P Earnings/price (ratio).
EP Euro commercial paper.

(1) Electronic product code, (2) Export Promotion Council, (3) European Payments Council, (4) Economic

Policy Council/Committee, (5) European Patent Convention. Engineering, procurement and construction management.

EPCM Engineering, procurement and construction management.

(1) Expected probability of default, (2) Excess profits duty.

EPE Expected positive exposure.

EPI (1) Estimated premium income, (2) Earned premium income.

EPL Economic profit (or loss).

EPLI Employment practice liability insurance.

EPN Electronic payments network.
EPOS Electronic point of sale.

(1) Equity premium puzzle, (2) Executive pension plan, (3) Equal principal payments.

EPR (1) Earnings price ratio, (2) Early payment request.
 EPS (1) Earnings per share, (2) Electronic placing support.
 EPT (1) Excess profits tax, (2) Eurozone peripheral treasuries.
 EPU (1) European Payments Union, (2) European payment unit.

EQOS Electronic quote and order-driven system.

ER (1) Exchange rate, (2) Expense report, (3) Expense ratio, (4) Excess reserves.

ERA Exchange rate agreement.

ERDF European Regional Development Fund.

ERF (1) European Resolution Fund, (2) European Reporting Framework.

Exchange rate index.

ERIP Employee retirement investment plan.
Employee Retirement Income Security Act.

ERLC Export revolving line of credit.

ERM (1) (European) Exchange Rate Mechanism, (2) Enterprise risk management.

ERMF Enterprise risk management framework. (Currency SWIFT code) Eritrean nakfa.

EROI Energy return on investment.

(1) Enterprise resources planning, (2) Effective rate of protection, (3) European Recovery Program.

ERR Economic rate of return.

ERRT Exchange rate regimes and trade.

(1) employee retirement system, (2) economic research service.

ERTA Economic Recovery Tax Act.

(1) Each round voyage, (2) Existing relationship value.

ES Equity shares.

(1) European Supervisory Authority/Agency, (2) European System of (Integrated Economic) Accounts, (3)

Educational savings account.

ESAF Enhanced structural adjustment facility.

(1) Employee service centre, (2) Executive Steering Committee, (3) Electronic share confirmation.

ESCAPE Equity structured call and put exposure.
ESCB European System of Central Banks.
ESETS Electronic stock exchange trading system.

(1) Exchange Stabilization Fund, (2) European Social Fund, (3) Economic Stabilization Fund, (6) Economic

Support Fund.

ESFS European System of Financial Supervision.

ESG (Socially-responsible investment criteria) Environment, social and governance.

Esl Economic sentiment indicator.

ESIF European Structural and Investment Funds. Electronic securities and information system.

(1) Exhausted selling model, (2) European Stability Mechanism, (3) election stock market.



ESMA European Securities and Markets Authority.

(1) Employee stock option, (2) European Settlements Office.

ESOP (1) Employee stock ownership plan, (2) Employee stock option plan, (3) Employee share ownership

programme.

ESOPS Employee share option schemes. Employee share ownership trust.

(1) Exchange stock portfolio, (2) Employee stock portfolio, (3) Employee savings plan, (4) Exporter's sale

price, (5) Estimate of selling price.

ESPP Employee stock purchase plan.
ESPPS Employee stock purchase plan system.

ESRB European Systemic Risk Board.

(1) Employee self-service, (2) Employee share scheme.

(1) Expected/estimated time of arrival, (2) Electronic transfer account.

ETB (Currency SWIFT code) Ethiopian birr.

(1) Electronic trade confirmation, (2) Export trading company, (3) Exchange-traded commodities. (1) Estimated time of delivery, (2) Exchange-traded derivative, (3) Estimated time of departure.

ETE Exempt-taxed-exempt.

ETF Exchange traded fund.

ETH Electronic trading hours.

(1) Ethical trading initiative, (2) Economically targeted investment, (3) Exchange-traded investment.

ETL Educational term loan. ESCrowed to maturity.

ETMF Exchange traded managed fund.

ETNs (1) Exchange traded notes, (2) Efficiency technical notes.

ETO Exchange-traded option.

EXCHANGE traded products.

(1) Estimated total return, (2) Effective tax rate.

ETUC European Trade Union Confederation.

EU European Union.

EU 15 Countries members of the European Union as of 30.4.2004.
EU 25 Countries members of the European Union since 1.5.2004.
EU 27 Countries members of the European Union since 1.1.2007.
EU 28 Countries members of the European Union since 1.7.2013.

(1) European Union allowance (unit), (2) European unit of account.

EUB European Union bank.

EU-OSHA European Agency for Safety and Health at Work.

EUR (Currency SWIFT code) Euro.

EUREPO Repo (market reference rate) for the euro.

EURIBOR Euro Interbank Offered Rate.

EUROSTAT Statistical (Office of the) European (Community).

EuSEF European social entrepreneurship funds.

EuVECA European venture capital funds.

(1) Enterprise value, (2) Economic value, (3) Expected value.

EVA Economic value added.

EVE Economic value of equity.

EVNV Embedded value of new business.

eVVR Electronic voucher verification report.

EWI (Risk assessment) Early warning indicator.

(1) (Risk assessment) Early warning systems, (2) Experienced worker standard.

EXP Export.

EXS (Incoterm) Ex ship.

EXIMBANK Export-Import Bank (of the United States).

EXPAT Expatriate.

EXTF Exchange traded fund. EXW (Incoterm) Ex works.

EYES Equity yield enhancement security.

EYR Earnings yield ratio. EYG Earnings yield gap.





F (1) foreclosure, (2) flat. F&A Finance and accounting.

FA (1) Finance Act, (2) Fixed asset, (3) Free alongside.
(1) Free of all average, (2) Finance accreditation agency.

FAAR Financial analysis and accountability report.

FAB (1) Five against bond (spread), (2) Feature advantage benefits. (1) Financial Affairs Commission, (2) Financial advisory centre.

Financial accounting and cash control.

(1) Factor analysis chart technique, (2) Finance assessment communication and technique.

FACTA Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act. Fully automated computer-trading system.

FAF (1) Fly away free, (2) Financial Accounting Foundation, (3) Free at factory. (1) Food accounting matrix, (2) Free at mill, (3) Financial audit manual.

FAME Forecasts and appraisals for management evaluation.

FAMR Financial advice markets review.

FAN Fixed assurance note.

FANG Federal agency non-guaranteed.
FANNIEMAE Federal National Mortgage Association.

FANS Free account net settlement.

FAO (1) UN Food and Agriculture Organization, (2) For the account only, (3) Financial aid officer, (4) Financial

Accountability Office.

FAR (1) Financial and regulatory system, (2) Free asset ratio.

(1) (Incoterm) Free alongside ship, (2) Final assembly schedule, (3) Financial accounting standard.

FASB Financial Accounting Standards Board.

(1) Flexible auxiliary security transfer, (2) Functional analysis system technique, (3) Flexible accelerated

securities transfer, (4) Fast automated screen trading.

FASTER Fast allocation of securities through electronic registration.

FAT Fixed asset transfer.

FATCA Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act.

FATF Financial Action Task Force (on money laundering).

FATR Fixed asset turnover ratio.

FAVR Fixed and variable rate (allowance).

FB (1) Freight bill, (2) Funds book, (3) Forward booking.

(1) Foreign bank account reporting, (2) Foreign bank accounts report.

FBH Free on board in harbour.

FBO (1) Foreign banking organization, (2) Federal business opportunities.

FBSEA Foreign Bank Supervision Enhancement Act.

FBT Fringe benefits tax.

(1) Full charge, (2) Financial consultant, (3) Forecast, (4) Fitness certificate, (5) Forward contract, (6)

Foreign currency, (7) Financial close.

FCA (1) (Incoterm) Free carrier at, (2) Financial Conduct Authority, (3) Foreign currency account, (4) Foreign

currency assets, (5) For common account.

FCB Free credit balance. FCBA Fair Credit Billing Act.

FCBU Foreign currency banking unit.
FCCB Foreign currency convertible bond.

FCD (1) Fully convertible debenture, (2) Financial control division.

FCE Foreign currency exchange.

FCFA Free cash flow. FCFA Franc CFA.

FCFE Free cash flow to equity.
FCFF free cash flow for the firm.
FCH Financial clearing house.
FCI Financial conditions index.

FCIA Foreign Credit Insurance Association.



FCL Financial component of liabilities.

FCM (1) Futures Commission Merchant, (2) Full cost mark-up.

FCNR Foreign currency non-resident.

FCNRA Foreign currency non-resident account.
FCOP Foreign currency options principle.
FCP From French fonds commun de placement.

FCRA Fair Credit Reporting Act.
FC&S Free of capture and seizure.

(1) Financial control system, (2) Final capacity scheduling, (3) Farm credit system.

FCV Full contract value.

(1) Finance department, (2) Free discharge, (3) Free delivery, (4) Free dispatch, (5) Free docks, (6) Fixed

deposit, (7) Flexi deposit.

FDAP Fixed, determinable, annual, and periodic.

FDC (1) Fully distributed cost, (2) Federal Derivatives Commission.
(1) Foreign direct investment, (2) Financial derivative instrument.

FDIC Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

FDLP Federal direct loan program.
FDM Financial disclosure management.

FDO (1) For declaration (purposes) only, (2) For deposit only.

FDP Finance department.

FDR (1) Fixed deposit receipt, (2) Financial data report.

FDRA Financial data reporting application.
FDRS Financial data retrieval system.

FDS (1) Financial disclosure statement, (2) Financial disclosure system.

FE (1) Foreign exchange, (2) Financial enterprise.

FEBC Foreign exchange bearer certificate.

FEC (1) Foreign exchange company, (2) Foreign exchange contracts.

FECA Foreign Exchange Control Act.

FED (1) US Federal Reserve, (2) Federal excise duty.

FEEM Financial electronic data interchange.
FEEM Foreign exchange exposure management.
FEER Fundamental equilibrium exchange rate.

FEM Foreign exchange market.

FENE Financial early neutral evaluation.
Federation of Securities Commission.

FESE Federation of European Securities Exchanges. (1) Federal estate tax, (2) Federal excise tax.

F&F Foreign economic trends. Furniture and fixtures.

FF (1) French franc, (2) Federal funds, (3) Franchise factor.

(1) Fellow of the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries, (2) Free foreign agency, (3) Free from average, (4) Free

from alongside, (5) Framework financing agreement. Federal Financial Accountability and Transparency Act.

FFB Federal Financing Bank.

FFATA

FFC (1) Foreign funds control, (2) For further credit.

FFCS Federal farm credit system.
FF&E Furniture, fixtures and equipment.

FFE Free foreign exchange.

(1) Finance for industry, (2) Foreign financial institution.

(1) Financial futures and options, (2) Funds from operations, (3) Fixed and floating objects, (4) Family

financial officer.

FFP (1) Firm fixed price, (2) Financial fair play.

FFPC Firm fixed-price contract.
FFPL Federal funds placements.

FFR (1) Federal financial report, (2) Financial follow-up report.

FFRLC Fully funded revolving letter of credit.

FFS Fee-for-service.

FFX Forward foreign exchange (transaction).

FGA (1) Foreign general average, (2) Free general average.

FGIC Financial Guarantee Insurance Corporation.



FID

FIDM

FGL Financial general ledger.

FGT Federal gift tax.

FHA (1) Finance Houses Association, (2) Federal Housing Administration, (3) Farmer's Home Administration.

FHC Financial holding company.
FHLB Federal home loan bank (system).

FHLMC Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation.

FI (1) Financial institution, (2) Financial intermediary.

(1) Federal Insurance Administration, (2) Fixed income account, (3) Futures Industry Association, (4)

Fellow of the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries, (5) Full interest admitted, (6) Futures Industry Act, (7)

Financial Information Act, (8) Financial initiating agent.

FIAR Financial improvement audit readiness.
FIAU Financial intelligence analysis unit.
FIB Fellow of the Institute of Bankers.
FIBS Financial integrated budgeting system.

FIC (1) Financial inventory control, (2) Foreign investment committee.

FICB Federal Intermediate Credit Bank.

FICC (1) Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, (2) Fixed income, currencies and commodities.

FICO Financing corporation.

FICR Financial inventory control report.

FICS (1) Financial inventory control system, (2) Forecasting and inventory control system, (3) Financial

information control system. Financial interest disclosure. Financial instruments data model.

FIDO Financial institution domestic operations.

FIDS Foreign income dividends.
FIE Foreign invested enterprise.

FIF (1) Financial institutions file, (2) Financial intermediary funds.

FIFO (Inventory valuation method) First in first out.
FIGI Financial instrument global identifier.

FIGS Futures income and growth security.

(1) foreign institutional investor, (2) Franked investment income, (3) Foreign investment insurance, (4)

Financial Integration Index, (5) Foreign investment inflows.

FILO (Inventory valuation method) First in, last out.

FIMBRA Financial Intermediaries, Managers and Brokers Regulatory Association.

(1) Federal identification number, (2) Freedom to innovate network, (3) Financial identity number.

FINCOM Financial Committee.

FINLOG Finance and logistics (system).

FINEX Financial (instruments) exchange.

Financial Industry Regulatory Authority.

FINREP Financial Reporting.

FIOR Financial independence optional retirement.
FIPA Foreign investment protection agreement.

FIPS (1) Foreign interest payment securities, (2) Fixed income pricing system, (3) Fixed income-processing

system.

FIQA Financial IT quality assessment.

FIR (1) Financial inventory report, (2) Factor intensity reversal, (3) Financial information return.

FIRA (1) Foreign investment review agency, (2) Financial Institutions Regulatory Act.

FIRB Foundation internal ratings-based (approach).
FIRDS Financial instrument reference data system.
FIREARM Falling interest rate adjustable rate mortgage.

FIRR Financial internal rate of return.

FIRREA Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act.

FIRS (1) Financial information retrieval system, (2) financial information reporting system.

FIRST (1) Financial Sector Reform and Strengthening Initiative, (2) Fixed interest rate substitute transaction, (3)

Financial information resources, services and tools.

(1) Fiscal information system, (2) Finance information server, (3) Finance information system, (4)

Financial investment services.

FISCM Financial information supply chain management.

FISD Financial information services division. FISF Financial inclusion support framework.



FISIM Financial intermediation services indirectly measured.

(1) Federal income tax, (2) Foreign independent tour, (3) Free in truck, (4) Funds in transit, (5) Financial

independence timetable.

FITL Funded interest term loan.
FITW Federal income tax withholding.
FIU Financial intelligence unit.

FIW Free in wagon.

FIX Financial information exchange. (Currency SWIFT code) Fiji dollar.

FKP (Currency SWIFT code) Falkland Islands pound.

FL Financial leverage.

FLA (1) Finance and Leasing Association, (2) Federal Loan Agency.

FLAOR Forward-looking assessment of own risks.

FLB Federal Land Bank.

FLEX (1) Flexible exchange (option), (2) Flexible (expending account).

FLIRBS Front-loaded interest reduction bonds.

FLM Finance lender market.

FLOW Funding liquidity operations workflow.

FLP Family limited partnership.

FLR Fixed loan rate.

FLSA Fair Labor Standards Act.

FM Fiat money.

FMAN (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) February, May, August and November.

FMAS Financial management accounting system.

FMAU Financial management and audit unit.

FMBA Financial management and business analysis.

FMC (1) Fair market cost, (2) Federal Mortgage Corporation.

FMCA Financial markets control area. Fast moving consumer goods.

(1) Foreign market development (program), (2) Frontier markets debt.

FMI (1) Future margin income, (2) Financial market infrastructure.

FMO Finance monitoring organization.

FMPM Financial markets and portfolio management.

FMR (1) Fair market rent, (2) Financial management reporting.

FMRR Financial management rate of return.

(1) Financial management service, (2) Flexible management system, (3) Financial management services,

(4) Flexible manufacturing system.

FMTA Financial markets trading and analysis. FMTT Financial markets trading terminals.

FMU Financial market utility.

(1) Fair market value, (2) Foreign market value.

FNA (1) Financial Network Association, (2) Financial needs analysis.

FNAR Financial needs analysis report.
FNCM Finance number control master.
FNMA Federal National Mortgage Association.

FO (1) Free out, (2) Free over side.

(1) Foreign Operations Administration, (2) Futures and Options Association.

FOAR Fixed overhead absorption rate. FOB (Incoterm) Free on board.

FOBC Foreign outward bills for collection. (Incoterm) Free on board trimmed.

FOC (1) Free of charge, (2) Free of cost, (3) Free on car, (4) Flag of convenience, (5) First order condition, (6)

Fractional ownership companies.

FOCUS Financial and operational combined uniform single (report).

FOD Free of damage.

FOF (1) Flow of funds, (2) Fund of funds, (3) Free on frontier.

FOFS Futures and options funds.
FUNDAMENTAL FUNDAMENTA

FOI Fund of hedge funds. Free of interest.



FOK (Stock exchange order) Fill or kill.

FOLTF Failing or likely to fail.

FOMC Flag, ownership and management. Federal Open Market Committee.

FOP (1) Free of payment, (2) Financial operating plan.

FOQ Free on quay.

FOR (1) Free on road, (2) Free on rail. Foreign exchange (market).

FORMC Federal Open Reserve Market Committee.

FOS (1) Financial Ombudsman Service, (2) Free on steamer.

FOSS Funds only settlement service.
(1) Free of tax, (2) Free on truck.

(1) First open water, (2) Free on wagons (and water), (3) Free on wharf.

FOX Forward with optional exit.

FP (1) Fixed price, (2) Fully paid, (3) Financial planner, (4) Floating policy.

FP&A Financial planning and analysis.

FPA (1) Free of particular average, (2) Fixed permanent allowance.

FPAAC Free of particular average, American conditions. Free of particular average, English conditions.

FPC Financial Policy Committee.

FPCE Fixed price contract with escalation.
FPCR Fixed price contract with redetermination.

FPE Factor price equalization.

FPEP Fixed-price escalation price.

FPER Forward price to earnings ratio.

FPG Foreign parent group.

(1) Foreign portfolio investment, (2) Farm price index, (3) Fixed price incentive, (4) Fixed private investment.

FPIF Fixed price incentive fee.
FUL Full premium if lost.

FPM (1) Fixed payment mortgage, (2) financial performance management.

FPML Financial products mark-up language.
FPMS Financial product management system.

FPO (1) Firm planned order, (2) Follow-on public offer.

FPR Full packaged product.

FPR Financial performance report.

FPRO Fixed price re-offering.

FPRP Fixed price re-determinable prospective.

FPS Funds processing system.

FPSC Finance procurement and supply chain.

FPV Financial planning volume.

F/R Freight release.

FR (1) (French) *Franc*, (2) Financial responsibility. FRA (1) Forward rate agreement, (2) Federal Reserve Act.

FRABBA Forward rate agreement British Bankers' Association (terms).

FRAS Financial Reporting and Assurance Standards.

(1) Federal Reserve Bank, (2) Federal Reserve Board, (3) Fractional reserve banking.

FRBC Financial reporting and business communication.

FRC (1) Financial Reporting Council, (2) Free of reported casualty, (3) Final rectification certificate, (4) Finance

risk and compliance.

FR&CC Free of riot and civil commotion.
Floating rate certificate of deposit.

FRD Federal Reserve District.

FRDI Financial resolution and deposits insurance.
FREIT Finite-life real estate investment trust.
FRF Financial reporting framework.

FRM (1) Financial risk management, (2) Financial risk manager.

FRN Floating rate note.

FRNCD Floating rate negotiable certificate of deposit.

FRODOR Foreign official dollar reserves.

FROLIC Floating rate optional level instalment credit.



FRON Federal Reserve official note.
FRQ Financial reporting quality.

FRR (1) Funding ratio return, (2) Financial regulations and rules.

FRS (1) Financial Reporting Standard, (2) Federal Reserve System, (3) Financial recovery strategies.

FRSB Financial Reporting Standards Board.
FRTB Fundamental review of the trading book.

FRTD Floating rate term deposit.

(1) Field sales (specialist), (2) FactSet, (3) Final settlement, (4) Financial service.

(1) Forward spread agreement, (2) Financial Services Authority, (3) Flexible spending account, (4)

Financial Services Agency, (5) Financial Services Act.

FSAP (1) (IMF) Financial Sector Assessment Program, (2) Financial services action plan.

FSAVC Free standing additional voluntary contribution.
(1) Financial Stability Board, (2) Fortune small business.

FSC Foreign sales corporation.

FSCS Financial Services Compensation Scheme. FSDT Financial sustainability diagnostic tool.

FSE (1) Federation of Stock Exchanges, (2) Frankfurt Stock Exchange.

FSF Financial Stability Forum.

FSI (1) Financial Stability Institute, (2) Financial soundness indicator, (3) Free standing insert, (4) Foreign

Service Institute, (5) Financial Secrecy Index.

FSIB Financial services, insurance and banking.
FSLA Federal Savings and Loan Association.

FSLAC Federal Savings and Loan Advisory Committee.
FSLIC Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.

FSLO Fund settlement link office.

FSMA (1) Financial Services and Market Act, (2) Financial Services and Markets Authority.

FSOC Financial Stability Oversight Council.
FSP Financial service professional.
FSR Financial strength rating.

FSR&CC Free of strikes, riots and civil commotions.

FSs Feasibility studies.

FSSA Financial system stability assessment.

FST Financial services tribunal.

FT (1) Financial Times, (2) Full time, (3) Funds transfer.

(1) Financial Times Actuaries (All Share index), (2) Fault tree analysis, (3) Free trade agreement, (4) Free

trade area, (5) Freight Transport Association, (6) Freight transport agent.

FTC (1) Federal Trade Commission, (2) Financial transaction card.

FTE Full-time equivalent.

(1) Federal tax included, (2) Foreign Traders Index, (3) Financial Tightness Index.

FTM Forward triangular merger.

FTO (1) Foreign trade organization, (2) Fiduciary trust officer.

FTP Funds transfer pricing.

FTRA Federal trade adjustment allowance.
FTS Funds transfer service/system.
FTSE Financial Times Stock Exchange.
FTSR Foreign trade statistical reporting.

(1) Federal transfer tax, (2) Financial transactions tax, (3) Financial transaction.

FTZ (1) Free trade zone, (2) Foreign trade zone.
FURBS Funded unapproved retirement benefit scheme.
(1) Face value, (2) Future value, (3) Fair value.

(1) Funding valuation adjustment, (2) Fair value accounting, (3) Foreign value added.

FVC Financial vehicle corporation.

FVCI Foreign venture capital investments.

FVO (1) For valuation only, (2) Fair value option.

FVOCI Fair value through other comprehensive income.

FVTPL Fair value through profit or loss.
FWP Foreign withholding partnership.
FWT Foreign withholding trust.

FWT&GD Fair wear, tear and gradual deterioration.

FX (1) Foreign exchange, (2) Foreign exchange (market).



FXA Forward exchange agreement. FY (1) Fiscal year, (2) Financial year. **FYDS** Fiscal year data summary.

FYE FYF FYIP Fiscal year ending. Full year forecast.

Five year investment plan/program.

FYM Fiscal year month. Fiscal year option. FYO **FYTD** Financial year to date.



G (Factor) Growth.

G3 Group of Three (Germany, Japan and United States).

G5 Group of Five (summit of Finance Ministers of Germany, France, United Kingdom, Japan and United

States).

G7 Group of Seven (United States, Canada, Japan, United Kingdom, France, Germany and Italy).

G8 Group of Eight (Group of Seven + Russia).

Group of Ten (Germany, Belgium, Canada, US, France, Italy, Japan, Holland, Sweden, United Kingdom, to

which Swiss later joined).

Group of Eleven (Croatia, Ecuador, El Salvador, Georgia, Honduras, Indonesia, Jordan, Morocco, Pakistan,

Paraguay and Sri Lanka).

Group of Fifteen (now composed by 19 countries: Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Egypt,

India, Indonesia, Iran, Jamaica, Malaysia, Mexico, Nigeria, Peru, Senegal, Sri Lanka, Venezuela, Serbia and

Montenegro and Zimbabwe).

G20 Group of Twenty: (1) summit of Finance Ministers and central bank Governors of 19 countries and the

EU, the IMF and the World Bank; (2) Group of developing countries gathered for negotiating collectively

with the EU and US the suppression of trade barriers.

G24 Group of Twenty-Four or Intergovernmental Group of Twenty-Four on International Monetary Affairs

and Development.

G-30 Group of Thirty (group of private and public sector leading representatives, principally from banking

sector, joined to debate about international economic and financial affairs).

Group of Seventy-Seven (coalition of developing countries gathered to defend their collective economic

interest, being its current number of member countries of 132).

G&A General and administrative (expenses).

G/A General average.

GAAP Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

GAAR General anti-avoidance rule.

GAAS Generally Accepted Auditing Standards.
GAB General Agreement/Arrangement to Borrow.

GAGAS Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards.

GAI (1) Guaranteed annual income, (2) General accounting instructions.

GAINS Growth and income securities.

GAMS General algebraic modelling system.

GAO (1) General Accounting Office, (2) Government Accountability Office, (3) Guaranteed annuity option.

(1) Generally Accounting Principles, (2) Gross agricultural product, (3) Guarantee asset protection.

GAPP Generally Accepted Principles and Practices.

GAR Guaranteed annuity rate.

GAP

GARCH Generalized autoregressive conditional heteroscedasticity.

GARP Growth at a reasonable price.

GAS (1) General Accounting Service, (2) Governmental Accounting Standards. (1) Governmental Accounting Standards Board, (2) Gross arrived sound value.

GATOR Government and agency term obligatory receipt.

GATR Gross average tax rate.

GATS General Agreement on Trade in Services.
GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

GAW Guaranteed annual wage.
GBI Goal-based investing.
GBM Global banking and markets.

GBP (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Pound sterling, (2) Green Bond Principles, (3) Green bond premium.

GBS Global business services.

GC Gift cheque.

GCCI Global contract comprehensive insurance.

GCF (1) General collateral financing (trades), (2) Guaranteed car finance.

GCH Gilt clearing house.

GCM (1) General counsel memoranda, (2) General clearing member.

GCMT Global consumer money transfer.



GCS Gross capital stock.

GCT (1) Gross corporation tax, (2) General consumption tax.

GD (1) Gross debt, (2) (Stock exchange order) Good for the day, (3) Good delivery.

GDBC Gold derivative banking crisis.
GDC Gross development cost.
GDE Gross domestic expenditure

GDFI (1) Gross domestic foreign investment, (2) Gross domestic fixed investment.

(1) Gross Domestic Income, (2) Gross disposable income, (3) Gross domestic investment.

GDP Gross Domestic Product.
GDR Global depository receipt.

GDS (1) Global documentation system, (2) General depreciation system.

GE Gross earnings.

GED Global equity derivatives.
GEF Global equity finance.
GEIS Global equity index system.

GEL (Currency SWIFT code) Georgian Iari.

(1) Growing/growth equity mortgage, (2) Growth and emerging markets, (3) Global export manager, (4)

General equilibrium model, (5) Global econometric model.

GEMM(S) Gilt-edged market maker.

GEMMA Gilt-Edged Market-Makers Association.

GEP General expenditure policy.
General expenditure statistics.

GFC Global financial crisis.

GFCE Government financial consumption expenditure.

GFCF Gross fixed capital formation.

GFD (1) Gross fiscal deficit, (2) (Stock exchange order) Good-for-day.

(1) Global financial integrity, (2) Global financial institution, (3) Government-funded investments.

GFIS Global financial information system.
GIOBAL financial management system.
GFOF(s) Geared futures and options fund(s).

GFS (1) Global financial services, (2) General financial system.

GFSR Global financial stability report.
GFX Global foreign exchange.
GGM Gordon growth model.

GHS (Currency SWIFT code) Ghanaian cedi.
(1) Gross income, (2) Gross investment.
GIA Guaranteed investment account.

GIB (1) Guaranteed income bond, (2) Green investment bank.

GIC (1) Guaranteed income contract, (2) Guaranteed investment (interest) certificate, (3) Guaranteed

investment contract.

GIFD Guaranteed investment fund.
General investment fixed deposit.

GINNIE MAE Government National Market Association.

GIP (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Gibraltar pound, (2) Group income protection.

GIPR Guaranteed investment protection rider.
GIPS Global investment performance standards.

GJ General journal.

GL (1) General ledger, (2) General license, (3) General liability.
GLA (1) General ledger account, (2) Guaranteed lifetime amount.

GLAC General ledger account code.

GLAPPAR General ledger, accounts payable and accounts receivable.

GLIC General ledger identification code.

GLM Generalized linear model.
GLOBEX Global electronic exchange.
GLP Green Loan Principles.
GLPA General price level accounting.
GLS Generalized least squares.

GLWB General ledger subsidiary account.
GLWB Guaranteed lifetime withdrawal benefit.



GM General manager.

GM\$ Gross margin (in dollar amount).
GM% Gross margin (as a percentage).

GMAB Guaranteed minimum accumulation benefit.

GMC (1) Guaranteed mortgage certificate, (2) Gross market capacity.

GMD (Currency SWIFT code) Gambian dalasi.

(1) Global markets and investment banking, (2) Guaranteed minimum income benefit.

GMM (1) Generalized method of moments, (2) General merchandising manager.

GMMA Guppy multiple moving average.

GMP (1) Guaranteed minimum pension, (2) Guaranteed maximum price, (3) Gross marketed production.

GMRA Global master repurchase agreement.

GMROF Gross margin return on floor.
GMROI Gross margin return on investment.

GMROII Gross margin return on inventory investment.

GMS Gold monetization scheme.

GMV (1) Guaranteed minimum value, (2) Gross merchandise volume.

GMWB Guaranteed minimum withdrawal benefit.

GNE Gross national expenditure.

GNEP(I) Gross net earned premium (income).

GNF (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Guinean franc, (2) Global note facility.

GNI (1) Gross national income, (2) Gross national investment.

GNMA Government National Mortgage Association.

GNP (1) Gross national product, (2) Gross national profit, (3) Gross net premium (income).

GNW Gross national welfare.

GNWPI Gross net written premium income (limit).

GO (1) General obligation (bond), (2) General order, (3) Government obligation (bond), (4) Government order.

GOM Gross operational margin.

GOP (1) Gross operating profit, (2) Gross original premium.

GOS Gross original rate.
GOS Gross operating surplus.

GP (1) Gross profit, (2) General partner.

GPD Gross primary deficit.

GPFR General purpose financial report(ing).
GPFS General-purpose financial statements.

GP(I) Gross premium (income).

GPM (1) Great Principle of Management, (2) Graduated payment mortgage, (3) Gross processing margin, (4)

Government payment bond.

GPP (1) General purchasing power, (2) Group personal pension.

GPPP Group personal pension plan.
GPPS Group personal pensions.
GPS Gibraltar pound sterling.
GPT General preferential tariff.

GR (1) General revenue, (2) Granular recovery.

GRAT Grantor retained annuity trust.
GRB Global relationship banking.
GRC Governance risk and compliance.
GRE Government receivable excess.
GRI General retirement income.

GRIP (1) Guaranteed recovery investment principle, (2) Guaranteed return index participation.

GRIT Grantor retained income trust.

GRM Gross rent multiplier.

GRMO Global risk management operations.

GRN Goods receipt note.
GRNI Goods receipt not invoiced.
GROI Guaranteed return on investment.

GRP Gross rating points.

GRS (1) Global registered share, (2) Guarantee return structure.

GRTS Global repo trading system.
GRV Gross replacement value.
GRY Gross redemption yield.



GS (1) Government stocks, (2) Good safety, (3) General Secretary.

GSA (1) Glass-Steagall Act, (2) General sales agent.

GSB Government securities broker.
GSBL Global securities-based lending.

GSCC Government Securities Clearing Corporation.

GSE Government-sponsored enterprise.

GSF (1) General settlement factory, (2) Group-wide supervision framework, (3) Green supporting factor.

GSI Gross scheduled income.

G-SIB Global systematically important bank.

G-SIFI Global systematically important financial institution.

G-SII (1) Global systematically important institution, (2) Global systematically important insurer.

GSM General sales manager.

GSP (1) Generalized system of preferences, (2) Gross social product.

GSPR Global strategic petroleum reserves.
GSPS Global sourcing and procurement services.
GSRA Government-sponsored retirement arrangement.

GSSE General services support estimate.

(1) Goods and services tax, (2) General sales tax, (3) Generation-skipping tax.

GSTT Generation-skipping transfer tax.

GSV Gross sales value.
GT Gross ton.

GTA General terms of agreement.

GTC (Stock exchange order) Good till cancelled.
GTD (Stock exchange order) Good till date.
GTM (Stock exchange order) Good this month.

GTMT Guaranty trust money transfer.
GTPL General third party liability.

GTQ (Currency SWIFT code) Guatemalan quetzal.

GTUB Global trading and universal banks.

GTW (Stock exchange order) Good this week.

GTX (Stock exchange order) Good till executed.

GUA Gold unit of account.

GULP Group universal life policy.

GVA Gross value added.

GVC Global value chain(s).

GW Goodwill.

GWM Global wealth management.

GYD (Currency SWIFT code) Guyanese dollar.





H Half.

H1 First half of the year. H2 Second half of the year.

HA House account.HBP Homebuyers' plan.HBS Half-yearly balance sheet.

HC (1) Hard copy, (2) Holding company, (3) High Commission, (4) Held covered, (5) Hard currency, (6) Head

cashier, (7) Half-yearly closing.

HCM Human capital management.

HDFC Housing Development Finance Corporation.

HECL Home equity credit line.

HEGY Testing for stochastic seasonality of Hylleberg, Engle, Granger y Yoo.

HEL Home equity loan.

HELS Home equity line of credit.
HEPS Headline earnings per share.

H/F Held for. HF Hedge fund.

HFCS (Eurosystem) Household finance and consumption survey.

HFI Held for investment. HFR Hold for release.

HFT (1) Held for trading, (2) High-frequency trading.

HGF Head of Global Finance.
HHI Herfindahl-Hirschman index.

HI Herfindhal Index.

HIC (1) High income country, (2) Highly indebted country.

HICA High interest checking account.

HICP Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

HIFO (Inventory valuation method) High in first out.

HIPCs Highly indebted poor countries.

HIRE Hiring Incentives to Restore Employment.

HJM Heath-Jarrow-Morton (model).

HKD (Currency SWIFT code) Hong Kong dollar.

HLA Higher loss absorbency.

HLB (1) Home loan bank, (2) Home loan board. HLBV Hypothetical liquidation at book value (method).

HLC High/low/close.

HLI Highly leveraged institution. High, low, open, close.

HMDA High(ly) leveraged transaction.
HMDA Home Mortgage Disclosure Act.
HMI Heavy monetary investment.

HML High minus low.

HMRC Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs.

HMT Her Majesty's Treasury.
HNI High net-worth individual.

HNL (Currency SWIFT code) Honduran lempira.

HNW High net worth.

HNWI High net worth individual.

HO (1) Head/home office, (2) Heckscher-Ohlin (model).

HOB Home banking.

HOLC
HOLDR
HOLDR
HOMES
HOMES
HOS
HOMEOWners' Loan Corporation.
Holding (company) depository receipt.
Home owner mortgage euro securities.
Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson (model).



(1) Heads of terms, (2) Heckscher-Ohlin theorem. HOT

HOTS Held order trading system. HOV Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek (model).

HP (1) Half pay, (2) Half price, (3) Hire purchase.

HPI House price index.

HPR (1) Holding period return, (2) Highly protected risk.

HPY Holding period yield. HQ Headquarters.

HQLA High-quality liquid assets.

HR Human resources.

HRA (1) Human resource accounting, (2) Housing revenue account.

HRD Human resource development.

HRE High-risk exposure

HRFM Human resource financial management.

HRG Homogeneous risk group.

HRI house rent index.

HRK (Currency SWIFT code) Croatian kuna. **HRM** Human resources management. **HRP** Human resources planning. **HSA** Health savings account. **HSF** Heritage and stabilization fund.

HT Half time (survey).

HTG (Currency SWIFT code) Haitian gourde.

НТМ Held to maturity.

HTS Harmonized tariff schedule.

HUB Historically underutilized business. HUF (Currency SWIFT code) Hungarian forint. HV (1) Historical volatility, (2) High value.

HVA High value assets.

HVCRE High volatility commercial real estate.

High water. HW **HWM** High-water mark. HY Half year.

HYIP High yield investment program.



(Curve) Interpolated.

(1) Inactive account, (2) Investment adviser, (3) Impact assessment, (4) International assignee, (5) Internal

audit.

IAA Internal assessment approach.

IAASB International Auditing and Assurance Board. IABK International Association of Bookkeepers.

IACPM International Association of Credit Portfolio Managers.

IAM Integrated assessment model.

(1) Interest arrears notes, (2) Index amortizing note.

IAOECH International Association of Options Exchanges and Clearing Houses.

IAP Insurance accounting principles.

IAPC International Auditing Practices Committee.
IAPTD Interest accrued and payable on term deposits.

(1) Inventory adjustment rate, (2) Investment authorization/approval request.

IARD Investment adviser registration depository.

(1) International accounting standard, (2) Index amortizing swap, (3) Intelligence alert system, (4)

Instalment activities statement.

IASB International Accounting Standards Board.
International Accounting Standards Committee.

IAU International accounting unit.

(1) Introducing broker, (2) Investment bank, (3) Industrial branch, (4) Invoice book, (5) In bond.

IBAIBANInternational Bank Account Number.IBASIndependent banking advisory service.

IBB Inter branch banking.

IBC (1) International business company, (2) International banking centre, (3) Inward bills for collection.

IBCA (1) International bond credit-rating agency, (2) International bank credit analysis.

IBEC International Bank for Economic Cooperation.

IBD Interest bearing debt.

IBES Institutional brokers' estimate system.

(1) International banking facility, (2) Internal bank fraud.

IBFT Inter-bank fund transfer.
IBIR Inter-bank interest rate.
IBK Investment banking.
IBLR Inter-bank loan repayment.
IBNER Incurred but not enough reported.
IBNER Incurred but not reported.

IBNR Incurred but not reported. Investment by objectives.

IBOP International balance of payments.

IBOR (1) Interbank offered rate, (2) Investment book of record.

IBOs Institutional buy-outs.
IBOS Inter-bank on-line system.

IBPC Inter-bank participation certificate.

(1) Inter-bank payment system, (2) Internet banking payment system.

(1) Income-based repayment, (2) Independent business review, (3) Internet banking report.

IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

IBRT Investment banking and research technology.

IBS (1) International banking statistics, (2) Internet banking service.

IBSI Individual balance sheet items.
IBSQ Internet banking service quality.
IBT Integrated bank technology.
IBU International banking unit.

(1) International bank vaults, (2) instant bank verification, (3) investment by value.

(1) Incremental cost, (2) Independent contractor, (3) Investment (tax) credit, (4) Import certificate, (5)

Inter-company, (6) Insolvency certificate, (7) Investment consulting.



ICCH

(1) International Congress of Accountants, (2) Internal capital adequacy, (3) Individual capital

assessment, (4) International commodity agreement.

ICAAP Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process.
ICAC International Confederation of Agricultural Credit.

ICAPM Intertemporal capital asset pricing model.

(1) Industry classification benchmark, (2) International competitive bidding, (3) International commodity

body, (4) Internet client bank.

(1) Irrevocable conditional bank purchase order, (2) Irrevocable confirmable bank payment order.

ICBS International Conference of Banking Supervisors.

IC&C Invoice cost and charges.

(1) Income capital certificate, (2) Interstate Commerce Commission, (3) Institutional client coverage, (4)

International Chamber of Commerce, (5) Intermarket Clearing Corporation, (6) Institute Cargo Clauses,

(7) Incentive compatibility constraint.
International commodities clearing house.

(1) Innovation and creative excellence, (2) Integrated credit environment, (3) Intercontinental Exchange.

ICEM Incremental cost effectiveness model.

ICG Individual capital guidance.
ICGR Internal capital generation rate.
ICI Investable commodity index.

ICM (1) Inventory control management, (2) Inventory control manager.

ICMA International cash management account.

(1) Initial coin offering, (2) Investment capital offering.

ICOFR Internal control(s) over financial reporting.

ICON Index(ed) currency option note.

ICOP In course of payment.

ICOR Incremental capital output ratio.

ICP (1) Insurance Core Principle, (2) Inventory control point.

ICPFs Insurance corporations and pension funds.

ICR (1) Insolvency and creditor rights, (2) Inventory change report, (3) Interest coverage ratio, (4) Import

consumption ratio.

ICRM Innovative customer relationship management.

(1) Investor Compensation Scheme, (2) Issued capital stock, (3) Investment climate statement, (5)

Interbank clearing system.

ICSA International Council of Securities Associations.
ICSD International Central Securities Depository.
ICULS Irredeemable convertible unsecured loan stock.
ICVC Investment company with variable capital.

(1) Income duty, (2) Interest deductible, (3) Issue date, (4) Inter-bank deposit.

IDA (1) International Development Association, (2) Individual development account, (3) Investment Dealers

Association.

(1) Industrial development bond, (2) Inter-dealer brokers, (3) International database, (4) Intermediary

dealer-broker.

IDCM International digital currency markets.

IDD International direct deposit.

IDGT Intentionally defective grantor trust.
 IDMF Investment decision-making framework.
 IDP Integrated development project.
 Investor directed portfolio service.

IDR (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Indonesian rupiah, (2) International depository receipt, (3) Industrial

development revenue (bond), (4) Invoice discrepancy report.

IDS Investors diversified service(s).
ID&V Identification and verification.
I&E (Account) Income and expenditure.

(1) Industrial estate, (2) Interest expense, (3) Infrequent exporter.

IEF Individual equity futures.

IEIC Import export investment company. International equity market.

IEP (1) Irish pound, (2) International economic policy.

IET Interest equalization tax.

IF (1) Insufficient funds, (2) Introducing firm, (3) in full.



IFA (1) Independent financial advisor, (2) Independent financial advice.

IFAC (1) International Federation of Accountants, (2) Industrial functional advisory committee.

IFB (1) Invitation for bid, (2) Independent financial brokers.

IFC (1) International Finance Corporation, (2) International financial centre.

IFE International Fisher effect.

IFEMA International foreign exchange master agreement.

IFEP International finance and economic policy.

(1) Industrial franchise fee, (2) Integrated financial forecast, (3) Investment funding futures.

IFHRMS Integrated financial and human resources management system.
(1) International financial institution, (2) Index of Financial Inclusion.

IFMA Institutional Fund Managers Association. Investment fund management company.

IFO Income from operations.

IFP International financial products.

IFRA Integrated financial and risk architectures.
IFPS Integrated financial planning system.
IFR Investment fluctuation reserve.

IFRIC International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee.

IFRS (1) International Financial Reporting Standards, (2) International financial reporting system.

IFS (1) (IMF) International Financial Statistics, (2) International fund services, (3) Institute for Fiscal Studies.

IFSM Institutional financial securities market.

IFTB Interest-free treasury bonds.
 IFTS Interbank funds transfer system.
 IGA Intergovernmental agreement.
 IGB Investment grade bonds.
 IGC Investment grade credit.

IGCA Insurance group capital adequacy.

IGG Investment grade gold.

IGLS Iterative generalized least squares.

IGLU Index growth linked unit.IGM Integral gross margin.IGW Investment grade wine.

IHT Inheritance tax.
II Institutional investor.

IIB Independent investment bankers.

IIEDS Individual investor express delivery service.

IIN Issuer identification number.
IIOT Irrevocable income-only trust.

(1) Individual investor program, (2) International investment position. (1) Intra-industry trade, (2) Instruments of international traffic.

Industrial list.

ILAAP Internal Liquidity Adequacy Assessment Process.

IL/C Irrevocable letter of credit.

ILC (1) Industrial loan company, (2) Irrevocable letter of credit.

ILM Internal labour market.

(1) International Labour Organization, (2) International Labour Office.

ILOC Irrevocable letter of credit

ILS (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Israeli new shekel, (2) Indirect least squares

I/M Inventory management.
IM Investment memorandum.

IMA (1) Internal models approach, (2) Investment Management Association.

IMB International merchant bank. IMF International Monetary Fund.

(1) International market index, (2) Investible market index.

IMLO Internal money laundering officer.

(1) International Monetary Market, (2) International money management, (3) Internal model method.

MP Import.

IMPA International Primary Market Association.

IMPS (1) Immediate payment service, (2) Inter-bank mobile payment service.

IMR Information management research.



IMRO Investment Managers Regulation Organization.

(1) Inventory management service/system, (2) Integrated management services, (3) Intelligent manufac-**IMS**

turing systems, (4) Interim management statement.

IMU International monetary unit.

IN Interest.

INAV Indicative net asset value.

INB Internet banking.

INCOTERMS International commercial terms.

Interbank network for electronic transfer. INET

INFLOS Inverse floating security.

INR (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Indian rupee, (2) Initial negotiating right.

INS International net settlement (service). **INTEX** International Futures Exchange.

INVPR Investment profile. 10 Interest only. IOA Intent of approval.

IOC (Stock exchange order) Immediate or cancel.

IOER Interest on excess reserves.

101 Indicators of interest, (2) Indication of interest.

IOM Index and options market. **IOP** Initial operating period.

IOPOS Interest only principal only securities. **IOPV** Indicative optimized portfolio value.

(1) International Organization for Standardization, (2) Interest-only security. IOS

IOSCO International Organization of Securities Commissions.

IOTT Input-output transaction table.

IOU I owe vou.

ΙP (1) Interest payment, (2) Instalment paid, (3) Income protection, (4) Individual protection, (5) Insured

peril, (6) Intellectual property.

IPA (1) Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance, (2) Inflation-protected annuity, (3) Issuing and Paying

Agent, (4) Investment protection agreement.

IPAs Individual pension accounts.

IPBS International private banking systems.

IPC (1) (deposits of) Individuals, partnerships and corporations, (2) Investment Protection Committee.

IPD Interest, profits, dividends.

IPE (1) International Petroleum Exchange, (2) international political economy.

IPI Industrial production index. **IPM** Integrated project management.

IPMA International Primary Market Association.

IPO Initial public offering.

IPP Investment protection planning. **IPQ** Initial purchase quantity. IPR(S) Intellectual property rights.

IPS (1) Income participating security, (2) Inflation-protected security, (3) Investment policy statement, (4)

Institutional protection scheme, (5) Investment promotion services, (6) Indexed principal swap.

IPT (1) Item per transaction, (2) Insurance premium tax.

IQ (1) Investor questionnaire, (2) Indirect quote. **IQD**

(Currency SWIFT code) Iraqi dinar.

IQMS Integrated quotation management service.

IQR Inter-quartile range.

IR (1) Investor relations, (2) Interest rate, (3) Inland Revenue, (4) Investment rules.

IRA Individual retirement account.

IRB (1) Internal ratings-based, (2) Industrial revenue bond.

IRBA Internal ratings-based approach. **IRBC**

(Model) International real business cycle.

IRC (1) Incremental risk charge, (2) Internal Revenue Code.

IRD (1) Income in respect of a decedent, (2) Interest rate differential.

IRF Impulse response function. **IRG** Interest rate guarantee. **IRL** Investment readiness level.



IRM Information risk management.

IRN Increasing rate note.
IRO Interest rate option.
IRP Interest rate parity.

IRQ Investment rationalization quotient.

IRR (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Iranian rial, (2) Internal rate of return.

IRRA Individual retirement rollover account. IRRBB Interest rate risk of the banking book.

(1) Internal Revenue Service, (2) Interest rate swap, (3) Increasing returns to scale.

IRTS Increasing returns to scale.
I/S Inventory to sales (ratio).
IS Income statement.

(1) International Standards for Auditing, (2) Insured savings account, (3) Individual segregated accounts,

(4) Individual savings account, (5) Industry subsector analysis.

(1) Invest to save budget, (2) Investment savings bank.

ISBP International standard banking practices.
ISBS Integrated standard banking system.

ISC (1) International Shareholders Committee, (2) Intermediate service charge, (3) Investment for social

contribution.

ISD Investment Services Directive.

ISDA International Swaps and Derivatives Association.

ISDS Investor-State Dispute Settlement.

International Stock Exchange (of the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland).

ISI Import substitution/substituting industrialization.
ISIC International Standard Industry Classification.
ISIN International Securities Identification Number.
ISK (Currency SWIFT code) Icelandic króna.

ISLP Investment sector loan program.

(1) Index of Supply Management, (2) Institute for Supply Management, (3) Issuer set margin, (4) Interna-

tional safety management.

ISMA International Securities Market Association.

(1) International Standardisation Organization, (2) Incentive stock option, (3) Independent sales

organization.

ISPV Insurance special purpose vehicle.
ISR Income sensitive repayment.
ISRB Insight score for retail banking.

ISRO International Securities Regulatory Organization.

(1) International Society of Securities, (2) International Securities Services Association, (3) International

Social Security Association.

ISSN International standard serial number.

ISSRO International Securities Self-Regulating Organization.

IST Investment-specific technology. ISY International statistical year.

(1) Income tax, (2) Information technology, (3) Industrial tribunal.

ITA (1) International Trade Administration, (2) International Trade Association.

(1) Investment tax credit, (2) International Trade Commission, (3) International Trade Centre, (4)

Investment trust company.

ITF Intention to float.

ITIN Individual tax identification number.

ITM (Options) In the money.

ITO International Trade Organization.
 ITQ Individual transfer quota.
 IT/R Inventory transfer receipt.
 ITR International treasury request.

ITRS International Transaction Reporting System.

ITS Intermarket Trading System.
ITSA Insider Trading Sanctions Act.

ITT Invitation to tender. ITV Investment to value.

IUAL Initial unfunded accrued liability.



(1) Improved value, (2) Implied volatility, (3) In valuta, (4) Increased value.

IVA (1) Individual voluntary arrangements, (2) Inventory value/valuation adjustment.

IVL Individually validated license.
IVS Investment Valuation Standards.
IVTS Informal value transfer system.
IWE Integrated world economy.

IWM Investment and wealth management.

IYC Interpolated yield curve.
IYM Investment year method.

IYR In year revenue.





J Journal.
JA Joint account.

JAJO (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) January, April, July and October.

JAS Job accounting system. Joint cargo committee.

JCIT Joint Committee for Investment and Trade.

JCP Junior capital pool.

J&D (Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) June and December.

JDR Japanese depositary receipt.

JE Journal entry.

JEREMIE Joint European Resources for Micro-to-Medium Enterprises.

JGB Japanese government bond.

JGTRRA Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act.

JIA Junior investment analyst.

JIC (Manufacturing system) Just in case.

JIS (Manufacturing system) Just in sequence.

JIT (Manufacturing system) Just in time.

J&J (Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) January and July.

JMD (Currency SWIFT code) Jamaican dollar.

JMI Joint market initiative.

JMLIT Joint Money Laundering Intelligence Taskforce.

JMLSG Joint Money Laundering Steering Group.

JNL Journal.

JO (1) Job order, (2) Joint ownership.
JOA Joint operation/operating agreement.
(Currency SWIFT code) Jordanian dinar.

JOJA (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) July, October, January and April.

JOLTS Job openings and labour turnover survey. (Currency SWIFT code) Japanese yen.

JSB Joint stock bank.
JSC Joint stock company.

JSCB Joint stock commercial bank.

JSDM (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) June, September, December and March.

JST Joint Supervisory Team.

JV Joint venture. JY Japanese yen.

K Thousand. KA Key accounts.

KES (Currency SWIFT code) Kenyan shilling.

KFV Key financial variables.

KGS (Currency SWIFT code) Kyrgyzstani som. KHR (Currency SWIFT code) Cambodian riel.

KID Key information document.

KIFA Key independent financial advisers.

KII Key investor information.

KIID Key investor information document.

KM Knowledge management.

KMF (Currency SWIFT code) Comoro franc.

KO Klinger oscillator.

KOSPI Korean composite stock price indexes.

KPB Key private bank(ing).



KPI Key performance indicator.
KPO Knowledge process outsourcing.

KPW (Currency SWIFT code) North Korean won.

KRI Key risk indicator.

KRW (Currency SWIFT code) South Korean won. (Currency SWIFT code) Kuwaiti dinar.

KY3P Know your third party.

KYC Know-your-customer/client.

KYCC Know-your-customer' customers.

KYD (Currency SWIFT code) Cayman Islands dollar.

KYE Know-your-employee.

KZT (Currency SWIFT code) Kazakhstani tenge.



(1) Leasehold area, (2) Ledger account, (3) Liquid asset. LAB

(1) Local area bank, (2) Local authority bond.

LAC Loss-absorbing capacity.

LACFY Liability adjusted cash flow yield.

LAD (1) Last deposit, (2) Letter of acknowledgement of debt.

LAE Loss adjustment expenses. LAF Liquidity adjustment facility.

LAIS Loan accounting information system. LAK (Currency SWIFT code) Lao kip.

LAS LIBOR-in-arrears swap.

LASFE Local authority self-financed expenditure.

LATAM Latin America.

LAUTRO Life Assurance and Unit Trust Regulatory Organization.

LBB Leveraged buyback.

LBIMBO Leveraged buy in management buyout. **LBMA** London Bullion Market Association.

LBO Leveraged buy-out.

LBP (Currency SWIFT code) Lebanese pound.

LBUs Leverage builds-ups. L/C Letter of credit.

LC (1) Letter of credit, (2) Line of credit, (3) Local currency.

LCB (1) Local competitive bidding, (2) London and country banks, (3) Large commercial banks.

LCBI Leveraged customer buy in. **LCBO** Leveraged customer buy out. **LCDS** Loan credit default swap. **LCDX** Loan credit default (swap) index.

LCE (1) Latest cost estimate, (2) London Commodity Exchange. **LCFARs** Liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves.

LCFI Large and complex financial institution.

LCFS Last come first served.

LCH (1) London Clearing House, (2) Life cycle hypothesis. **LCM** (1) Life cycle management, (2) Lower of cost or market. LCO (1) Lowest cost of ownership, (2) Leveraged cash-out.

LCR (1) Liquidity coverage ratio, (2) Liquidity coverage requirement.

LCT (1) Local currency trading, (2) Large corporations tax.

LCU Local currency unit.

L&D (1) Loss and damage, (2) Loans and discounts.

LD Letter of deposit. **LDC** Less developed country. **LDF** Loss development factor. LDI Liability-driven investment.

LDMA London Discount Market Association.

LDP Loan default portfolio.

LDR (1) Ledger, (2) Loan-to-deposit ratio. LDT Leveraged derivatives transaction.

LE Latest estimate.

LEAPS Long-term equity anticipation securities. **LEBA** London Eurodollar banker's acceptance.

LEBO Leveraged employee buy out.

LEI (1) (code) Legal entity identifier, (2) Leading indicator (index).

LEO Long-term equity options. **LEPO** Low exercise price option.

LESOP Leveraged employee stock ownership plan. Least-cost estimating and scheduling system. **LESS**

LETS Local exchange trading systems.



LF Ledger folio.

LFS Labour force survey.
LFY Last financial year.
L/G Letter of guarantee.
LGD Loss given default.
Loss given impairment.

LGL Loss given loss.

LGR Leasehold ground rent.
LGT London general terms.
LHS Left-hand scale/side.
L/I Letter of intent.
LI Lerner index.

LIB Limited international bidding.

LIBA London Investment Bankers' Association.

LIBID London Interbank Bid Rate.
LIBOR London Interbank Offered Rate.

LIC (1) Low income countries, (2) Life insurance company.

LICOM London Interbank Currency Options Market.

LIF Life income fund.

LIFA Licensed international financial analyst. LIFER Long inverse floating exempt receipt.

LIFFE London International Financial Futures Exchange.
(Inventory valuation method) Last in first out.
LILO (Inventory valuation method) Last in last out.

LIMEAN London Interbank Mean Rate.

LIMIT Lot-size inventory management interpolation technique.

LION Lehman investment opportunity note.

LIP Life insurance policy.

LIRA Locked-in retirement account.

LISA Lifetime individual savings account.

LISP Linked investment service provider.

LKR (Currency SWIFT code) Sri Lankan rupee.

L/L Loans to liabilities.
LLC Limited liability company.
LLCR Loan life coverage ratio.

LLDC Lesser/least developed countries. LLP Limited liability partnership.

LLR Lender of last resort.

LMA (1) Loan management account, (2) Loan Market Association.

LMBI Leveraged management buyont.

LMBO Leveraged management buyout.

LME London Metal Exchange.

LMIC Lower middle-income countries.

LMM Liquid money market.
Loan management system.

(1) Limit order, (2) Loan management tool, (3) Long- and medium-term.

LMV Long market value.

LN (1) Lien, (2) Loan, (3) Lot number.

LO Lowest offer.

LOA (1) Leave of absence, (2) Letter of authorization/authority.

LOB (1) Line of balance, (2) Line of business.

LOBO (1) Leveraged owners buy out, (2) Lender's option borrower's option.

LOC (1) Letter of credit, (2) Limit on close, (3) Line of credit.

LOCH London Options Clearing House.

(1) Letter of intent, (2) Limit of indemnity.

LOIS Limit order information system.

LOOR Lender of last resort.
LOO Limit-on-open order.
LOOP Law of one price.

LOP (1) Loss of profit, (2) Let out property, (3) Law of one price.



LOS (1) Level of service, (2) Length of service.

LOTS Limit order-trading system.
Letter of understanding.
LOX Large order execution (rule).

(1) Limited partnership, (2) Linear programming, (3) Liquidity provider, (4) Limited partner, (5) Loan

prospector.

LPA Loyalty premium agreement.

LPB Local private banks.
LPN Loan participation note.

(1) Loan production office, (2) Local purchase order.

Local public service agreement.

L/R Leading reinsurer.

LR (1) Low risk, (2) Loan/lending rate, (3) Liquidity ratio.

LRA Lagged reserve accounting.

LRAIC Long-run average incremental cost.

LRATC Long-run average total cost.

LRD (Currency SWIFT code) Liberian dollar.

LRI Linear regression indicator.
LRIC Long-run incremental cost.
LRLGD Long-run loss given default.
LRM Liquidity and risk management.
LRMC long-run marginal cost.
LRO Liquidity and risk operations

LRO
Liquidity and risk operations.
LRPS
Long range-planning system.
LRS
Linear regression slope.
LRSC
Loss ratio stabilization clause.

LRT (1) Linear regression trendline, (2) Liquidity and risk technology.

LS Lump sum.

LSAP Large-scale asset purchase.
LSBI Leveraged suppliers buy in.
LSBO Leveraged suppliers buy out.

LSC Lump-sum contract.
Lump-sum distribution.

LSE (1) London Stock Exchange, (2) Least square estimation.

LSIF Labour sponsored investment funds.

LSK Local safekeeping.

(1) (Currency SWIFT code) Lesotho loti, (2) Lower specification limit.

LSM Large-scale land investments.
LSM Large-scale manufacturing.
LSP Local strategic partnership.

(1) Long term, (2) Legal tender, (3) Lead time.

LTA (1) Long-term assets, (2) Long-term agreement, (3) Long-term averages.

LTBF Long-term business fund.

(1) Loan-to-cost (ratio), (2) Long-term care (insurance).

LTCG Long-term capital gain.

(1) Long-term investment pool, (2) Long-term investment plan.

LTCL Long-term capital loss.

(1) (Ratio) Loan to Deposits, (2) Long term debt, (3) Limited.

LTFF Long-term financing facility.
LTFP Long-term financial plans.
LESS than fair value.

LTG (1) Long-term growth, (2) Long-term guarantee. LTI (1) Loan to income, (2) Long-term incentive.

LTIP Long-term incentive plan.

(1) Last twelve months, (2) Leverage transaction merchant.

LTO (1) Long-term operation, (2) Long-term option.

LTOM London Trade Options Market.
LTP Limit on tax preferences.
LTRO Long-term refinancing operation.

LTV (Ratio) Loan to value.



LTY Long-term yield.

L/U (1) Letter of undertaking, (2) Leading underwriter.

Land value.

LV LVNAV Low volatility net asset value. LVPS Large-value payment system.

LVT Land value tax.

LVTS Large value transfer system.

LWOP Leave without pay. LWP Leave with pay. LY Last year.

LYD (Currency SWIFT code) Libyan dinar.

LYON Liquid yield option note.





M (1) Maturity, (2) Matured (bonds), (3) Million.

M1 (Federal Reserve definition) Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults

of depository institutions; traveler's checks of nonbank issuers; demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits

at thrift institutions.

M2 (Federal Reserve definition) M1 + savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); small-de-

nomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and balances in retail money market mutual

funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds.

M2 + large time deposits, institutional money market funds, short-term repurchase agreements and

larger liquid assets.

M&A (1) Mergers and acquisitions, (2) (Ireland) Memorandum and articles of association.

MA (1) Moving average, (2) Margin account, (3) Maternity allowance.

MAA Moving annual average.

MAC Multi-asset class.

MACD Moving average convergence divergence.

MACRS Modified accelerated cost recovery system.

(1) (Currency SWIFT code) Moroccan dirham, (2) Mean absolute deviation, (3) Market Abuse Directive,

(4) Minimum amount due.

MAGI Modified adjusted gross income.

MAI Multilateral agreement on investment.

MANCOVA Multivariate analysis of covariance.

MANF (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) May, August, November and February.

MANOVA Multivariate analysis of variance. MAPE Mean absolute percentage error.

MAPS (1) Market auction preferred stock, (2) Maturity adjustable preferred stock.

MAR (1) Market Abuse Regulation, (2) Minimum acceptable return.

MAS (1) Management accounting system, (2) Management advisory services.

MAST Mortgage account securities trading.

MAX (1) Midwest automated execution (system), (2) Maximum.

MB (1) Merchant bank, (2) Municipal bond.

MBA (1) Master in Business Administration, (2) Mortgage Bankers Association.

MBB Mortgage-backed bonds.

MBEF Merchant bank equipment finance.

MBF (1) Must be filled (order), (2) Market-based finance.

MBFM Money banking and financial markets.

MBI Management buy in.

MBIL Multi-beneficiary intermediate loan. MBM Maturity-by-maturity (bidding).

MBO (1) Management buyout, (2) Management by objectives, (3) Mortgage-backed obligations.

MBR Maximum base rent.

MBS Mortgage-backed securities.

MBSC Mortgage-Backed Securities Clearing (Corporation).

MBWA Management by walking around.

(1) Marginal cost, (2) Municipal convertible, (3) Marginal credit, (4) Manager compensation.

McMc (Algorithm) Markov chain Monte Carlo.

MCA (1) Material control adjustment, (2) Monetary Control Act, (3) Multi-criteria analysis.

MCAT Municipal certificates of accrual on tax-exempt securities.

MCC Marginal cost of capital.

MCD (1) Mortgage Credit Directive, (2) Months of cyclical dominance.

MCDA Multi-criteria decision analysis.
MCE Manufacturing cycle effectiveness.



MCFFMarginal cost of foreign funds.MCFOMortgage cash flow obligation.MCIMonetary conditions index.MCPMarginal cost pricing.

MCSI Minimum capital requirements.
MCSI Michigan consumer sentiment index.

MCT Mainstream corporation tax.

M/D Months after date.
M&D Mergers and divestitures.

MD (1) Maturity date, (2) Memorandum of deposit, (3) Money down, (4) Managing director, (5) Months after

date, (6) Malicious damage, (7) Months' date, (8) Material damage, (9) Mandate details.

MD&A Management discussion and analysis.

MDA (1) Multiple discriminant analysis, (2) Maximum distributable amount.

MDAB Monthly daily average balance.
MDB Multilateral development bank.
MDEs Main developing economies.

MDF (1) Market development funds, (2) Managed derivatives fund.

MDI Multilateral development institution.
MDL (Currency SWIFT code) Moldovan leu .

MDP Multi-dealer platform.

MDS (1) Multidimensional scaling, (2) Market data system

MDSE Merchandise. ME Math error.

MEBO Management and employee buyout.

MEC (1) Marginal efficiency of capital, (2) Modified endowment contract.

MEIP Market economy investor principle.
MENA Middle East and North Africa.
MEOR Month-end operating report.
MERM Multilateral exchange rate model.

MES Minimum efficient scale.

MEW (1) Measure of economic welfare, (2) Mortgage equity withdrawal.

MEWA Multiple employer welfare arrangement.

MFA (1) Mutual fund advisor, (2) Most favoured (nation).

MFF Multiannual financial framework.

(1) Market facilitation index, (2) Microfinance institution, (3) Money flow index, (4) Monetary financial

institution, (5) Multilateral financial institution.

MFIV Minimum foreign investment values.

MFL Maximum foreseeable loss.
MFN Most favoured nation.

MFP (1) Monetary and financial policies, (2) Multi-factor productivity.

MFR Minimum funding requirement.
MFRA Moody's financial ratio analysis.
MCA (Currency SWIFT and Malagae)

MGA (Currency SWIFT code) Malagasy ariary.

MGF (Stock exchange order) Minimum guaranteed fill.

MGMT Management. MGN Margin.

MGQ Maximum gross outstanding position.
MGQ Maximum guaranteed quantity.

MGR Minimum growth rate.
MHA Man-hour accounting.
MI Minority interest.

MIC (1) Material inventory control, (2) Market identifier code.

MICR Magnetic ink character recognition.

MICs Middle income countries.
MID Market index deposit.

MIDAS Market-maker information and dealing system.

(1) Master inventory file, (2) Multilateral interchange fees, (3) Multilateral Investment Fund.

MIFID Market in Financial Instruments Directive.

MIFIR Market in Financial Instruments Regulation.

MILIC Moderately indebted low-income country.



MINI Mortgage intermediary note issue. MINT Mexico, Indonesia, Nigeria, Turkey.

MIO million(s).

MIP (1) Monthly investment plan, (2) Monthly income plan.

MIPO Multiple-item purchase order.
MIPs Mortgage interest payments.

MIPS (1) Maximum investment plans, (2) Monthly income preferred securities, (3) Merit-based incentive

payment system.

MIR (1) Master inventory record, (2) (Euro area and national) MFI interest rate.

MIRAS Mortgage interest relief at source.

MIRR Modified internal rate of return.

MISF Multiple investment sinking fund.

MISLA Management information system for loans and advances.

MIST Mexico, Indonesia, South Korea and Turkey.

(1) (Stock exchange order) Market if touched, (2) Municipal investment trust.

MITC Mortgage investment tax credit.

MITTS Market index target-term security.

MIU Minimum investment units.

MIV Microfinance investment vehicle.

MJSD (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) March, June, September and December.

MKD (Currency SWIFT code) Macedonian denar.

MKT Market (order).

MLA Multilateral lending agency.

MLE (1) Material legal entity, (2) Maximum likelihood estimator.

MLI Member lending institution. MLP Master limited partnership.

MLR (1) Minimum lending rate, (2) Multiple linear regression, (3) Monthly line rent.

MLRO Money laundering reporting officer.

(1) (Propositions or theories of) Modigliani y Miller, (2) Money market, (3) Margin money.

MMAX Money market account.

Money market account Xtra.

MMC (1) Monopolies and Mergers Commission, (2) Money market certificate.

MMDA Money market deposit account.

MMF Money market fund. MMI Major market index.

MMIA Money market investment account.

MMID Mobile money identification number.

MMIFF Money market investor funding facility.

(Currency SWIFT code) Myanmar kyat.

MMKT Money market.

MMMF Money market mutual fund.

MMMFTP Matched maturity marginal fund transfer pricing.

MMP Money market preferred (stock).

MMSE Minimum mean squared errors.

MMT (1) Modern Monetary Theory, (1) MasterCard money transfer.

M&N (Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) May and November.

MNC Multinational corporation.
MNE Multinational enterprise.

MNT (Currency SWIFT code) Mongolian tögrög.

MO (1) Money order, (2) Mail order.

MOB (1) Municipals-over-bonds (spread), (2) Monthly outstanding balance, (3) Mobile and on-line banking.

(1) Market Operations Committee, (2) (Stock exchange order) Market on close.

MOCE Margin over current estimate.
MOCP Market-oriented cooperation plan.

MODVAT Modified value added tax.
MOE Means of exchange.
MOF Multi-option facility.

MOFF Multi-option financing facility.
MOI Minimum operating inventory.
MOIC Multiple of invested capital.



MoM (1) Month-on-month, (2) Manager of managers, (3) Middle of the month.

MOP (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Macanese pataca, (2) Margin of profit.

MOPS Municipal option put security.
MOQ Minimum order quantity.

MOSS Market-oriented, sector-selective.

MOST Market order system of trading.

MOTO Mortgage-over-Treasury option.

MOU Memorandum of Understanding.

MOV Maintenance of value.

M/P (1) Mail payment, (2) Months after payment.

MP (1) Market price, (2) Minimum premium, (3) Monetary policy.

MPBF Maximum permissible banking finance.

MPC (1) Monetary Policy Committee, (2) Marginal propensity to consume.

MPE (1) Most probable estimate, (2) Multiple point of entry.

MPI Marginal propensity to invest.
MPIR Maximum payable interest rate.
MPL Maximum possible/probable loss.
MPM Marginal propensity to import.

MPOR Margin period of risk.

MPP (1) Market promotion program, (2) Maternity pay period.

MPR Monthly progress report.

MPS (1) Monetary policy statement, (2) Macroprudential Policy and Surveillance, (3) Managed portfolio

service, (4) Market price support, (5) Marginal propensity to save.

MPT Modern Portfolio Theory.
MQL Most qualified lead.

MQP Mandatory quotation/quote period. MQS Minimum quotation/quote size.

MR (1) Medium range, (2) Marginal revenue, (3) Market risk.

MRB Mortgage revenue bond.
MRD Minimum required distribution.

MREL Minimum requirements for own funds and eligible liabilities.

MRHY Medium risk, high yield.

MRO (1) Main refinancing operation, (2) (Currency SWIFT code) Mauritanian ouguiya, (3) Maintenance, repair

and operations.

(1) Material requirements planning, (2) Manufacturing resource planning, (3) Marginal revenue product,

(4) Maximum retail price.

MRQ Most recent quarter.

MRS Marginal rate of substitution.
MRT Marginal rate of transformation.
MRTB Market-related Treasury bill.

MRTS Marginal rate of technical substitution.

M/S Months after sight.

M&S (Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) March and September.

MSA (1) Master subscription agreement, (2) Medical savings account.

MSB Money service business.

MSC (1) Marginal social cost, (2) Merchant service charge.
MSCI Morgan Stanley Capital International (family of indexes).

MSDL Multiple security deposit lease.

MSE Mean square error.
MSF Marginal standing facility.
MSI Multiple streams of income.
MSL Market supply logistics.

MSMES Micro, small and medium-sized enterprises.
MSOD Monthly statement of (select) operational data.

MSPA Matched sale-purchase agreement.
MSRP Manufacturer suggested retail price.

MSRs Mortgage servicing rights.
MSS Market stabilization scheme.
MST Marketable securities tax.

MSTR Mandatory suspicious transaction reporting.



MT Mail transfer.

MTC Mark-up on total cost.

MTCN Money transfer control number.

MTD Month-to-date.

MTF Multilateral trading facility.
MTFS Medium term financial strategy.
MTIP Medium term investment plan.

MTL (1) Maltese lira, (2) Medium term loan.

MtM Mark-to-market.

MTN (1) Medium term note, (2) Multilateral trade negotiations.

MTO Multilateral trade organization.

MTP Medium-term planning.
MTPL Motor third-party liability.

MTR Marginal tax rate.

MTSR Mid-term status report.

MTTN Multi tranche tap note.

MU Mark-up.

MUIFFINS Multi-function investment vehicles.

MUICP Monetary union index of consumer prices.

MUNIS Municipals (securities).

MUR (Currency SWIFT code) Mauritian rupee. MV (1) Market value, (2) Maturity value.

MVA (1) Market value added, (2) Market value adjuster/adjustment, (3) Manufacture value added.

MVI Market volatility index. MVQ Market versus quote.

MVR (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Maldivian rufiyaa, (2) Market value reduction.

MWC Managerial working capital.

MWCA Monetary working capital adjustment.

MWK (Currency SWIFT code) Malawian kwacha.

MWL Minimum wage laws.

MXN (Currency SWIFT code) Mexican peso.

MXV (Currency SWIFT code) Mexican unidad de inversión.

MYR (Currency SWIFT code) Malaysian ringgit. MYRA Multiyear rescheduling agreement.

MZM Money (of) zero maturity.

MZN (Currency SWIFT code) Mozambican metical.



N

N New (issue). N/A Not applicable.

NA (1) Net assets, (2) Not applicable/available.

NABE National Association of Business Economists.

NACc Nominal assistance coefficient - consumer.

NACp Nominal assistance coefficient - producer.

NACE From French Nomenclature statistique des Activités économiques dans la Communauté Européenne.

NACVA National Association of Certified Valuation Analysts.

NAD (Currency SWIFT code) Namibian dollar.

NADS Net after debt service.

NAE (1) Nonaccrual experience (method), (2) Net assets employed.

NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement.
NAICS North American industry classification system.
NAIRU Non-accelerating-inflation rate of unemployment.

NAL Net advantage to leasing. NAO National Audit Office.

NAPM National Association of Purchasing Management (Chicago).

NAR Net advertising revenues.
NARC Noon average rate contract.

NAREIT National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts.

NASD National Association of Securities Dealers.

NASDAQ National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations.

NAV Net asset value.

NAVPS Net asset value per share.
NAWI National average wage index.

NAWRU Non-accelerating-wage rate of unemployment.

NB Nonbusiness.
NBA Next best action.

NBC National best bid and offer.
Non-banking company.

NBER National Bureau of Economic Research.
NBFC Non-bank financial/finance company.

NBFI (1) Non-bank financial institution, (2) Non-bank financial intermediary.

NBIR Net benefit investment ratio.
NBO Net banking outflows.

NBR (1) Nightly business report, (2) Non-borrowed reserves.

NBT Negative basis trade.

NBV (1) Net book value, (2) No business value.

NC (1) No charge, (2) Noncollectable, (3) Noncallable.

NCA National competent authority.

NCAD Notice of cancellation at anniversary date.

NCAVPS No claim for accident reported.
NCAVPS Net current asset value per share.

NCB (1) National central bank, (2) No claim bonus, (3) New core banking.

NCBO No change of beneficial ownership.

NCBOR No claim bonus on renewal.

NCC (1) National clearing corporation, (2) Non-convertible currency.

NCD (1) Negotiable certificate of deposit, (2) Non-convertible debenture.

NCI (1) New capital issue, (2) No-cost item, (3) No currency involved.

NCIB Normal-course issuer bid.
NCJ Non-compliant jurisdiction.

NCL Non-call life.

NCM Non-clearing member.
NCO Net charge-off.
NCR No claims return.



NCS Net capital stock.
NCV No commercial value.
NCWO No creditor worse off.

(1) National Debt, (2) Net debt, (3) No damage, (4) Next day, (5) Not dated, (6) No discount.

NDA (1) Net domestic asset, (2) Non-disclosure agreement. NDB (1) Net debt balance, (2) National development bank.

NDF Non-deliverable forward.
NDP Net Domestic Product.

NDPB Non-departmental public bodies. NDRepo Non-dollar repo (system).

NDS (1) Negotiated dealing systems, (2) National delinquency survey (of the Mortgage Bankers Association),

(3) Non-deliverable swap, (4) Next day settlement.

NDTL Net demand and time liabilities.

N/E (1) No effects, (2) Not exceeding.

NE (1) Net earnings, (2) Net exposure.

NEAT Network execution and transfer system.

NECS New exporting countries. NED Non-executive director.

NEER Nominal effective exchange rate.

NEFT National electronic fund transfer.

NEGS Net export of goods and services.

NEMS National exchange market system.

NEW Net economic value.

NEW Net economic welfare.

NEWRO New regulatory organization.

NEY Net effective yield.

NF No funds.

NFA Net foreign asset.

NFAF Non-financial amendment form.
NFC Non-financial corporation.

NFD (1) Net fiscal deficit, (2) Net financial debt, (3) Non-financial disclosure.

NFFI Non-financial foreign entity.
NFFI Net foreign factor income.
NFFS Non-federal financial support.

NFI (1) Net foreign investment, (2) Non-financial information.

NFO New fund offer.
NFP Non-farm payrolls.

NFPE Non-financial public enterprise.
NFPS Non-financial public sector.

NFRA National financial reporting authority.

nGAAP National generally accepted accounting principles.

NGF National guarantee fund.
NGL Natural gas liquid.

NGN (Currency SWIFT code) Nigerian naira.
NGNP Nominal Gross National Product.
NGOs Non-governmental organizations.

NH Not held. NHO Not-held order.

NI (1) Net income, (2) National Insurance.
NIBCL Non-interest-bearing current liability.
NEW York Interbank Offered Rate.

NIC (1) Newly industrialized country, (2) Net interest cost, (3) National insurance contributions.

NICS Newly industrialized countries.
NIDS National institutional delivery system.
NIE Newly industrialized economy.
NIEO New international economic order.
NIES Newly industrialized economies.

NIF (1) Note issuance facility, (2) National investment fund.

NIFO (Inventory valuation method) Next in first out.

NIG Non-investment grade.



NII Net interest income.

NIIP Net international investment position.

NIL No interest loan.

NILO National Investments and Loans Office.

NIM Net interest margin.

NIMS Net interest margin securities.

NIO (currency SWIFT code) Nicaraguan Córdoba.

NIP Normal investment practice.

NIPA National Income and Product Accounts.

(1) Not in stock, (2) Net institutional sales, (3) Newly independent states.

NISA New individual savings account.

NIT Negative income tax.

NKORL Not known or reported loss.

NL No load.

NLF Non-linear factor.
NLOW No limit or warranty.

NLRA National Labor Relations Act.

N&M (Semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) November and May.

NME Non-market economy.

NMIP Non-mainstream pooled investment.

(1) National Market System, (2) Normal market size, (3() New Member States.

NMW National minimum wage.
NNDR National non-domestic rates.

NNI Net national income.

NNML Net non-monetary liabilities.
NNP Net National Product.

N/O No orders.

NOA (1) Notice of assessment, (2) Net operating assets, (3) Name on account.

NOB (1) Note against bond (spread), (2) Notes over bonds. NOC (1) Notice of cancellation, (2) No objection certificate.

NOCG Net operating cash generated.
NODC Non-oil developing country.

NOE (1) Notice of execution, (2) Non-observed economy.

NOI Net operating income.

NOII Net order imbalance indicator.

NOK (Currency SWIFT code) Norwegian krone.

NOL Net operating loss.
NOMAD Nominated advisor.

NOP (1) Non-operating, (2) net original premium.

NOPAT Net operating profit after tax.

NOPLAT Net operating profit less adjusted taxes.

NOR Net original rate.
NOS Net operating surplus.

NOW Negotiable order of withdrawal (account).

NP (1) Non-profit/not-for-profit, (2) Notary public, (3) Notes payable, (4) No protest.

NPA Non-performing assets.

NPCC Nominal protection coefficient - consumer.

NPD Net primary deficit.

NPE (1) Non-performing exposure, (2) Non-financial public enterprise.

NPFFI Non-participating foreign financial institution.

(1) Non-profit institution, (2) Net premium income, (3) Net profit indicators.

NPL Non-performing loan.

NPL WU Non-performing loan workout unit.

NPNA No protest nonacceptable. NPO Non-profit organization.

NPR (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Nepalese rupee, (2) New product review, (3) Notice of proposed rulemaking.

NPS Non-priority sector.
NPSF Non-profit sub fund.

NPV (1) Net present value, (2) No par value. NPVGO Net present value of growth opportunities.



NQB No qualified bidders.

NQDC Non-qualified deferred compensation.

NQI Nonqualified intermediary.

N/R (1) Not rated, (2) Notes receivable.

NRA (1) Net rentable area, (2) Non-resident alien, (3) Normal retirement age, (4) National resolution authority.

NRBP Natural resource-based products.
NRCA New revealed comparative advantage.

NRE No relevant earnings.

NRFI Non-resident financial institution.
NRNR Non-resident non-repatriable.
NRPI Net retained premium income.

NRSRO Nationally recognized statistical ratings organization.

NRST Non-resident shareholders tax.

NRT Net resource transfer. **NRV** Net replacement value. **NRWT** Non-resident withholding tax. **NSA** Not seasonally adjusted. **NSC** National savings certificate. **NSCA** Non-scoring credit approval. **NSE** National stock exchange. **NSF** Non-sufficient funds. **NSFR** Net stable funding ratio. NSI Non-standard investments. **NSM** National sales manager.

NSMIA National Securities Markets Improvement Act.

NSMS National Stock Market System.
NSO Non-qualified stock option.
NSPB National special-purpose bank.

NSS (1) National savings scheme, (2) National statistical system.

NSTS National securities trading system.

NSX National stock exchange.

N/T Net terms. Nt Net tax.

NTA Net tangible assets. NTB(s) Non-tariff barriers.

NTE (1) Not to exceed, (2) National trade estimates (report).

NTF (1) No-transaction fee, (2) Next twelve months.

NTMs Non-tariff measures.

NTNI Non-traditional non-insurance.

NTS (1) Non-technical summary, (2) New trading system.

NTTFS Notes to the financial statements.

NTU Normal trading unit.

NUA Net unrealized appreciation.

NUR Net unit return. NVA Net value added.

NVCC Non-viability contingent capital.

NVI Negative volume index.

NVOL (1) Natenberg's volatility, (2) Normalized volatility.

NVS Non-voting stock/share.

NW Net worth.

NWC (1) Net working capital, (2) Net worth certificate.

NWP Non-withholding (foreign) partnership.

NWR Net worth ratio.

NWT (1) Non-withholding (foreign) trust, (2) Negative wage tax.

NYB New York banks.

NYBOT New York Board of Trade.

NYCE New York Cotton Exchange.

NYF(E) New York Futures Exchange.

NYME(X) New York Mercantile Exchange.

NYSE New York Stock Exchange.

NZD (Currency SWIFT code) New Zealand dollar.





O (1) old, (2) offer

O&A (semi-annual payments of interest and dividends) October and April

(1) on account, (2) office audit, (3) old account, (4) open account, (5) on acceptance

OAC on approved credit

OAP (1) old age pensioner, (2) on account payment

OAR overall rate of return

OAS (1) option-adjusted spread, (2) old age security

OATS (1) order audit trail system, (2) options automated trading system

O/B (1) on board, (2) on or before

OB (1) obligation bond, (2) operating budget, (3) or better, (4) organizational behaviour, (5) ordinary branch,

(6) out of business, (7) ordered back, (8) opening of books, (9) off-balance (sheet)

OBC outward bills for collection other bank information OB/L order bill of lading

OBL (1) outstanding balance list, (2) ocean bill of lading

OBM obsolescing bargain model

OBO (1) owners buy out, (2) order book official

OBS off-balance sheet

OBSN online banking security number

OBU offshore banking unit
OBV on-balance volume
OBW original bank wrap(ped)
O/C (1) open charter, (2) old charter

OC (1) open contract, (2) Office of the Chairman, (2) overcollateralization, (4) opportunity cost OCA (1) outstanding claims advice, (2) outstanding claims account, (3) other current assets

OCBOA other comprehensive basis of accounting

OCC (1) Option Clearing Corporation, (2) Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, (3) open cash credit

OCD other checkable deposits
OCF operating cash flow
OCFD operating cash flow demand
OCH options clearing house
OCI other comprehensive income

OCMT official capital at market terms
OCO (stock exchange order) one cancels the other

OCOD open cash on delivery
OCR outstanding claims reserve

OCT (1) overseas countries and territories, (2) order confirmation transaction

O/D (1) over deck, (2) on demand, (3) overdraft

OD (1) overdraft/overdrawn, (2) occupational disease, (3) own damage ODF (1) observed default frequency, (2) official development financing

ODFI originating depository financial institution

ODI over-due interest

ODR (1) on-demand risk system, (2) overseas depositary receipt, (3) official discount rate

OE (1) operating expense, (2) originating entry

OEC open-end contract

OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

OECF Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund OFCO Organization for Economic Co-operation

OEF open-end fund

OEIC(s) open-ended investment company(ies)

OEIT open-end investment trust original equipment manufacturer

OEX owners' equivalent rent options exchange

OFC (1) offshore financial centre, (2) other financial corporations



OFDI outward foreign direct investment

OFI (1) other financial intermediary, (2) other financial institution

OFIFAS other financial institutions and financial auxiliaries

OFR Office of Financial Research
OFS Office of Financial Services
OFT Office of Fair Trading

OGBS Offshore Group of Banking Supervisors

OGPI original gross premium income

OGR original gross rate
O/H (1) overhead, (2) on hand
OHLCV open, high, low, close, volume

OI operating income

OIBDA operating income before depreciation and amortization

OID original issue discount

OIE overseas investment exchange overseas investment loan

OIO (stock exchange order) opening imbalance only

OIP official index period overnight index swap

OJAJ (quarterly payments of interest and dividends) October, January, April and July

OJT on the job training OL operating loss

OLAF from French Office de Lutte Anti-Fraude

OLAS online account substitution

OLB online banking

OLES odd lot execution service

OLI ownership, location and internalization

OLM occupational labour market
OLS ordinary least squares
OL&T owners, landlords and tenants
OLTAS online tax accounting system

OLTAS online tax accounting system
OLTP online transaction processing
O&M organization and methods

OM (1) options market, (2) online marketing OMA orderly marketing arrangement/agreement

OMF overseas mortgage finance

OMO (1) open market operations, (2) ordinary money order, (3) open market option

OMR (currency SWIFT code) Omani rial

OMS (1) order management system, (2) options margining system

OMT outright monetary transactions

O/N order notify

O&NE ordinary and necessary expenses

ONP original net premium
ONR original net rate
ONRL original net retained line

ONRP original net retained premium
ONS Office of National Statistics
ONZ (cryptocurrency) Onz Coin

OOB open order book
OOF other official flows
OOO out of office
OOP other oil producers

OOS out of stock open policy

OPD

OPALS optimized portfolio as listed securities operating profit before interest and taxes

OPBU operating budget OPC open customer OP/D overpaid

opening delayed

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OPEB Other post-employment benefits.

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.
OPERA OPEX Operational efficiency and risk assessment.
Operating/operational expenditure.

OPM (1) Operations product manager, (2) Other people's money, (3) Options Pricing Model, (4) official parallel

market.

OPO Online public offering.

OPOSSMS Options to purchase or sell specific mortgage-backed securities.

OPR Other people's resources.

OPS (1) Operations, (2) Occupational pension scheme.

OPT (1) Optimized production technology, (2) Other people's time. O/R (1) Original rate, (2) Owner's risk, (3) Overriding commission.

OREO Other real estate owned.

ORFR (1) Operational risk financial requirement, (2) Operational risk financial reserve.

ORR Obligatory risk ratio.

ORRF Overseas remittance request form.
ORSA Own risk & solvency assessment.

O/S Outstanding.

OSA Omnibus Segregated Account.
OSB Official settlement balance.

OSI (1) Out of stock, indefinite, (2) On-site inspection.
O-SII Other systematically important institution.

OSL Outstanding liabilities.
OSP Outlet sales productivity.

OSPS Optional supplementary provident scheme.

OST Out of stock, temporary.

O/T Old terms.
OT Overtime.
OTB Open to buy.
OTC Over-the-counter.

OTCC Over-the-counter clearing.
OTCBB Over-the-counter bulletin board.

OTCM Over-the-counter market. Organised trading facility.

OTIF On time in full.

OTM (1) (Options) Out of the money, (2) Old to market.

OTMS Off-site transaction monitoring system.

OTO One time only.
OTP Overtime premium.
OTS Office of Thrift Supervision.
OTT (Warrant) Over the top.
OUR (Bank transfer) Our (entity).

OW Offer wanted.





P (1) Put, (2) Package, (3) Principal.

PA (1) Personal allowance, (2) Public accountant, (3) Purchasing agent, (4) Pension adjustment, (5) Personal

assistant, (6) Promotional activity, (7) Particular average, (8) Private account, (9) Power of attorney, (10)

Personal accident, (11) Patent Act.

PAB (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Panamanian balboa, (2) Price Adjustment Board, (3) Private activity bond.

PAC (1) Planned amortization class, (2) Political action committee, (3) Put and call (options market).

PACF Partial auto-correlation function.

PAIN Payment initiation.

PAL (1) Passive activity loss, (2) Pre-approved loan.

PAM Pledged account mortgage.

PAN (1) Primary account number, (2) Premium advice note.

PAP (1) Profit after tax, (2) pre-arranged payments.

PAR Pension adjustment reversal.

(1) Pre-arranged transfers, (2) Profit after tax(es), (3) Phase average trend.

PATS Partly assisted trading system.

PAYE Pay-as-you-earn.
PAYG Pay-as-you-go.
P2B Platform to business.
Price to book.

PB (1) Performance budget, (2) Pass book.

PBBO Primary best bid and offer.
PBBU Personal banking business unit.

PBC Pure burning cost.

PBG Performance bank guarantee.

(1) Project Bond Initiative, (2) Pensions benefits and investments, (3) Performance-based incentives.

PBIT Profit before interest and tax(es).

PBO (1) Projected benefit obligation, (2) Personal banking officer.

PBOC (Central bank) People's Bank of China.

PBP Payback period.

(1) Price to book value ratio, (2) Pre budget report, (3) Payment by results.

PBS Personal banking services.
PBT Profit before tax(es).
P/BV (Ratio) Price/book value.
PBV Price by volume (chart).

P&C Puts and calls.

P/C (1) Percent, (2) Price current, (3) Particular charges, (4) Profit commission.

PC (1) Petty cash, (2) Plus commissions, (3) Production credit, (4) Participation certificate.

PCA (1) Personal cash allowance, (2) Principal component analysis.

PCD Partially convertible debenture.
PCE Personal consumption expenditure.

P/CF (Ratio) Price/Cash-flow.

PCI (1) Payment card industry, (2) Private client indices. PCL (1) Provision for credit losses, (2) Primary care loan.

PCM Payments and cash management.
PCORE Production credit online reporting.

PCP (1) Participating convertible preferred (share), (2) Private consumption prices.

PCPA Percent compounded per annum.
PCPO Portfolio currency protection option.
PCRA Personal choice retirement account.

PCS (1) Preferred capital stock, (2) Payment, clearing and settlement.

PCTCT Profits chargeable to corporation tax.

PCV Permanent capital vehicle.

PCX Pacific Exchange.

(1) Probability of default, (2) Primary deficit, (3) Post-dated, (4) Per diem, (5) Past due, (6) Policy

development, (7) Public domain, (8) Property damage, (9) Physical damage, (10) Port dues.



PDA Payroll deduction authorization.

PDC Post-dated cheque.

PDCF Primary dealer credit facility.

PDD Past due date.

PDE (Tape) Price-dividend-earnings.
PDF Probability density function.

PDFCS Public development finance corporations.

PDI (1) Past due interest, (2) Personal disposable income.

PDO Past due obligation.

PDP (1) Professional development program, (2) Principal drawdown period.

PDV Present discounted value.

P/E (1) Price/earnings (ratio), (2) Period ending.

PE (1) Period ending, (2) Price/earnings (ratio), (3) Private equity.

PEACE Platform for electronic access to exchange.
PEACH Pan-European automated clearing house.
Premium adjustable convertible security.

PED Period end date.

PEG (1) (Ratio) Price/Earnings to Growth, (2) Production entitlement guarantee.

PEGY (Ratio) Price/Earnings to Growth and (dividend) yield.

PEN (Currency SWIFT code) Peruvian sol.

(1) Personal equity plan, (2) Paperless electronic payment, (3) Private equity partnership, (4) Politically

exposed person, (5) Programme evaluation procedure.

PEPS (1) Personal equity plans, (2) Participating equity preferred stock.

PER (1) Price-earnings ratio, (2) Post-execution reporting.
PERCS Preferred equity-redemption cumulative stock.
PERL(S) Principal exchange rate linked (security.)

PERP Perpetual preferred (stock).

PERT (Method) Program evaluation and review technique.

PES Public employment service.

PESAC Privatization enterprise sector adjustment credit.

PEST (Factor analysis) Political, Economic, Social and Technological (analysis).

PESTEL (Factor analysis) Political, Economic, Social, Technological, Ecological and Legal (analysis).

(1) Potentially exempt transfers, (2) Packaged equity trust securities.

PF (1) Public funds, (2) Pension fund, (3) Personal finance, (4) Preferred (stock).

PFC Prepaid finance charges.
PFD Preferred (stock).

PFE (1) Polarized fractal efficiency, (2) Potential future exposure.

PFFI Participating foreign financial institution.

(1) Private Finance Initiative, (2) Policy framework for investment.

PFIC Passive foreign investment company.

PFM Personal finance manager.

PFMI Principles for financial markets infrastructures.

PFO Portfolio.

PFP (1) Practical financial planning, (2) Policy framework paper.
PFR (1) Periodic financing request, (2) Personal finance representative.

PFS (1) Personal financial specialist, (2) Personal financial services, (3) Professional financial services.

PGF Pay-out guarantee fund.

PGIM Potential gross income multiplier.

PGK (Currency SWIFT code) Papua New Guinean kina.

P2G Pillar 2 guidance.
PGR Progressive (insurance).
PHI Permanent health insurance.

PHP (Currency SWIFT code) Philippine peso.

PHQ Payment headquarter.
PHSI Pending home sales index.

P&I (1) Principal and interest (payment), (2) Protection and indemnity (insurance).

PI (1) Personal income, (2) Prime interest (rate), (3) Professional indemnity (insurance), (4) Probability of

impairment, (5) Penal interest, (6) Premium income, (7) Personal injury.

(1) Personal investment advisor, (2) Principal investment area, (3) Personal Investment Authority, (4)

Peril insured against, (5) Preferential investment area.



PIB Personal Internet banking.

PIBS Permanent interest bearing shares.

PIC (1) Private investment company, (2) Professional indemnity cover. PICS (1) Property index certificates, (2) Price indication and clearing system.

PIE Portfolio investment entity.

PIF Paving in full.

PIFC Principal interest fee cost.

PIFI Pensions, insurance and financial institutions.

PIG Passive income generator.

PIGS Portugal, Ireland, Greece and Spain. **PIIGS** Portugal, Ireland, Italy, Greece and Spain. PII Professional indemnity insurance.

PIK Payment in kind.

PIL (1) Payment in lieu, (2) Premium income limit.

PIN Personal identification number. **PINCS** Property income certificates.

PINES Public income notes.

PIO Property investment option.

PIP (1) Performance indexed paper, (2) Payment in part, (3) Profit improvement program, (4) Percentage in

point, (5) Price-income policy, (6) Post-initiated promotion, (7) Personal identification project.

PIPE Private investment in public equity. **PIPS** Preferred income participation security.

PIR Prescribed investor rate.

PIRA Participating interest rate agreement.

PIS (1) Portfolio investment scheme, (2) Professional investment services.

PISP Payment initiation service providers. PITI Principal, interest, taxes, insurance. **PIW** Period of incapacity for work.

PJ Purchases journal.

PKR (Currency SWIFT code) Pakistani rupee.

PKS Position keeping system. P&L Profit and loss (statement).

PL (1) Profit and loss, (2) Price list, (3) Public liability, (4) Professional liability, (5) Partial loss.

PLA Purchased life annuity.

PLAM Price level adjusted/adjustable-rate mortgage. **PLAR** Prudential liquidity assessment review.

PLC (1) Public limited company, (2) Personal line of credit, (3) Pure loss costs, (4) Prelicense check, (5) Private

limited company.

PLN (Currency SWIFT code) Polish zloty.

P₂M Person to merchant.

(1) Purchase money (mortgage), (2) Premium.

PMAC Period moving average cost.

PMI (1) Purchasing manager(s') index, (2) Private mortgage insurance.

PMIA Pooled money investment account. **PMIC** Purchasing managers index composite.

PML (1) Probable/possible maximum loss, (2) Prevention of money laundering.

PMM Purchase money mortgage. **PMN** Pre-market notification. **PMV** Private market value/valuation. PN (1) Promissory note, (2) Project note. **PND** Privately negotiated derivatives. **PNFCs** Private non-financial corporation(s). **PNFI** Private non-residential fixed investment. **PNOC** Provisional notice of cancellation.

Production non-recurring. **PNTR** Permanent normal trading relations.

PO (1) Purchase order, (2) Principal-only (strips), (3) Profit objective, (4) Principal officer.

POB Public order book. POC Point of contact.

PNR

POD (1) Proof of deposit, (2) Payable on death, (3) Pay on delivery, (4) Price on delivery.



PODI Private overseas direct investments.

POF Proof of funds.
POI Proof of income.
POL Purchasing online.

POMO Permanent open market operations.

POP (1) Point of purchase, (2) Proof of purchase, (3) Public offering price, (4) Proof of payment.

POR Payable on receipt.

PORCs Producer-owned reinsurance companies.

PORTAL Private offering re-sales and trading through automated linkages.

POS (1) Point of sale, (2) Point of service, (3) Public offering of securities, (4) Principal-only security.

POSA Point of sale activation.

POSIT Portfolio system for institutional trading.

POST (1) Point of sale terminal, (2) Point of sale transfer.

POTOM Panel on Takeovers and Mergers.

(1) Peer-to-peer lending, (2) Person to person (payment), (3) Public to private. PP (1) Payback period, (2) Pay period, (3) Personal property, (4) Purchase price.

PP&A Processes, policies and accounting.

PPA (1) Pension Protection Act, (2) Protocol of provisional application, (3) Purchasing price allocation, (4)

Program, project or activity.

PPAR Project performance audit reports.
PPBS Planning Programming Budgeting System.

PPD (1) Pre-paid, (2) Predetermined payment and deposit.

PP&E Property, plant and equipment. PPF Production possibility frontier.

PPFM Principles and practices of financial management.

(1) Producer price index, (2) Payment protection insurance, (3) Pre-paid instruments, (4) Policy proof of

interest, (5) Promotional products industry, (6) Printed and promotional items.

PPIACO Producer price index for all commodities.

PPIFIA Policy proof of interest, full interest admitted.

PPIP Public-private investment program.

PPIPLA Public-private investment program for legacy assets.

PPL Profit participating loan.

PPLM Product and pricing lifecycle management.

PPM (1) Practical project management, (2) Processes and production methods.

PPO Principal-protected note.
PPO Percentage price oscillator.
PPOP Pre-provision operating profit.

(1) Public-private partnership, (2) Purchasing power parity, (3) Pass-through payment percentage, (4)

Personal pension plan, (5) Penultimate profit prospect.

PPR Performance planning and review.

PPS (1) Prior preferred stock, (2) Protected payments system.

PPTFC Privately placed term finance certificate.
PQA Professional qualification allowance.

P2R Pillar 2 requirements.

PR (1) Public relations, (2) Payroll, (3) Purchase requisition, (4) Pro rata, (5) Portfolio reconciliation.

PRAs Purchase and resale agreements.

PRC Private company.

PRD (1) Payroll deduction, (2) Previously rescheduled debt.

PRE Policyholder reasonable expectations.

(1) Principles of Responsible Investing, (2) Program-related investment(s), (3) Political risk insurance.

PRIDES Preferred redeemable increased dividend equity security.

PRIIP Packaged retail investment products and insurance-based investment products.

PRIME Prescribed right to income and maximum equity.

PRIP Packaged retail investment product.

PRM (1) Public relations management, (2) Professional risk manager, (3) Price risk margin.

PROBIT Probability unit.

PRP Performance-related pay.
PRR Position risk requirement.
PRSF Partial risk sharing facility.

PRU Performance-based restricted units.



P\(\text{1} \) Price to sales, (2) Public sale. P\(\text{P}\) Purchase and sale (statement).

PS (1) Profit sharing, (2) Pink sheets, (3) Preference share, (4) Priority sector.

PSA (1) Public service agreement, (2) Principal supervisory agent.

PSAF Private sector adjustment factor.

PSB (1) Postal savings bank, (2) Public sector bank.

PSBR Public sector borrowing requirement.

PSC Private sector credit.

PSCC Payment and Settlement System Committee.

PSD2 Payment systems Directive.

PSDP Public sector development program.
PSDR Public sector debt repayment.

(1) Public sector enterprise, (2) Public sector entity, (3) Producer support estimate.

PSIA Profit-sharing investment account.

PSL (1) Priority sector lending, (2) Private sector liquidity.

PSM Product and service management.

PSMN Payment settlement message notification.

PSNB Public sector net borrowing.

PSNCR Public sector net cash requirement.

PSP (1) Profit sharing plan, (2) Payment service provider.

PSPP Public sector purchase program.

PSR (1) (Partnerships) Profit sharing ratio, (2) Price-to-sales ratio.

PSU (1) Payment services user, (2) Public sector unit.

(1) Preferential tariff, (2) Payment, (3) Perfect title, (4) Profit taking, (5) Purchase tax, (6) Part time, (7)

Portfolio transfer, (8) Premium transfer.

PTA (1) Preferential trade area, (2) Preferential trading arrangement.

PTAO Proxy trade account owner.
PTBV Price to tangible book value.
PTCR Price to cash-flow ratio.

PTD (1) Project to date, (2) Permanent total disablement.

PTE Pre-tax earnings.
PTL Property term loan.

PTO Patent and Trademark Office.

PTOB Paid time off bank.

PTP (1) (Virtual currency) Peer-to-peer, (2) Publicly traded partnership, (3) Path to profitability, (4) Public to

private.

PTS (1) Participant terminal system, (2) Post-trade services, (3) Part time sweeper.

PTY.LTD Proprietary limited.
PU Public utilities.
PUC Paid-up capital.
PUM Per unit per month.

PUP (1) Paid-up policy, (2) Paid-up pension. PV (1) Par value, (2) Present value.

PVA Process value analysis.
PVBP Price value of a basis point.

PVF Par value forward.

PVI (1) Positive volume index, (2) Primary variable of interest.

PVIF (Annuity) Present value interest factor.
PVIFA PVNBP Present value interest factor of annuity.
Present value of new business premiums.

PVO Private voluntary organization.
PvP Payment versus payment.
PVR Profit/volume ratio.

PW (1) Per week, (2) Packed weight.

PWA Private wealth advisor.

PY Prior year.

PYB Prior/preceding year base.

PYR Prior year report.

PYG (Currency SWIFT code) Paraguayan guaraní.



Q

Q (1) Quality, (2) Quarter, (3) Quarterly. Q1,2,3,4 First, second, third, fourth quarter. QAE QAR (Currency SWIFT code) Qatari riyal.

QB Qualified buyer.

QBP Quarterly banking profile.
QBS Quarterly balance sheet.

QC (1) Quality control, (2) Quality costs, (3) Quarterly closing, (4) Quality circle.

QDIA Qualified default investment alternative.
QDII Qualified domestic institutional investor.
QDRO Qualified domestic relations order.

QE Quantitative easing.

QEI Qualified equity investments.
QFA Qualified financial adviser.
QFB Qualifying full bank.
QFC Qualified financial contract.

QFC Qualified financial contract.
QFE Qualifying financial entity.

QFFI Qualifying foreign financial institution.

QFI Qualifying foreign investor.

QFII Qualified foreign institutional investor.
QI (1) Qualified intermediary, (2) Quarterly index.

QIB Qualified institutional buyer.
QIF Qualified investment fund.
QIP Qualified institutional placement.
QIS Quantitative impact study.
QIX Quarterly index expiration.

QLAC Qualified longevity annuity contract.
QMI Quarterly management information.
QNUPS Qualifying non-UK pension scheme.

Q/Q Quarter over quarter.
QoQ Quarter-on-quarter.
QOR Quarterly operating report.
QP Quadratic programming.

QPAI Qualified production activities income. QPRT Qualified personal residence trust.

QQE Quantitative and qualitative (monetary) easing.

QR Quantitative restriction.
QRA Qualified reserve account.

QRM (1) Quantitative risk management, (2) Qualified residential mortgage.

QROPS Qualifying recognised overseas pension schemes.

QRP Qualified retirement plan.

QRPI Qualified real property investments.
QPSA Qualified pre-retirement survivor annuity.

QS (Reinsurance) Quota share. QSD Quality spread differential.

QT Questioned trade. QTD Quarter-to-date.

QTE Quote.

QTIP Qualified terminable interest property (trust).

QUALY Quality adjusted life year.

QUANGO Quasi-autonomous non-governmental organization.

QUANTO (Currency) Quantity (adjusting) option.
QUICS Quarterly income capital securities.
QUIDS Quarterly income debt securities.
QUIPS Quarterly income preferred securities.
QVEC Qualified voluntary employee contribution.

QVIP Qualified variable investment plan.

QWL Quality of working life.





R/A Refer to acceptor.

(1) Risk assessment, (2) Restricted account, (3) Revenue account, (4) Resolution authority, (5) Research

assistant, (6) research associate.

RAES Retail automated execution system.

RAF (1) Risk appetite framework, (2) Risk acceptance form.

RAFT Revolving acceptance facility by tender.

RAID Risks, actions, issues, decisions.

RAM (1) Reverse annuity mortgage, (2) Risk analysis management.

RAMPS Resource allocation and multiproject scheduling.

RAN Revenue anticipation note.
RAO Regulated activities order.

RAP (1) Receive against payment, (2) Regulatory account procedures.

RAQSCI Regulatory, assurance of supply, quality, service, cost and innovation.

RAR (1) Reserve/asset ratio, (2) Revenue agent's report.

RAROC Risk-adjusted return on capital.

RARORAC Risk-adjusted return on risk-adjusted capital.

RAS (1) Risk appetite statement, (2) Risk assessment system.

RASP Retirement asset savings program.

RAT Ready asset trust. RAU Risk analysis unit.

RB (1) Revenue bond, (2) Relationship banking, (3) Reversionary/regular (annual) bonus.

RBA (1) Ratings-based approach, (2) Resource budgeting and accounting, (3) Risk-based approach, (4)

Relationship bank account, (5) Risk-benefit analysis.

RBB (1) Retail and business banking, (2) Retail banking boutique.

RBC Real business cycle.
RBO Retail banking officer.

RBOPS (Division of) Reserve bank operations and payment systems. (1) Reserve bank policy, (2) Restricted business practice.

RBR Retail banking research.
RBS Realistic balance sheet.

RBSF Risk-based supervision framework.
RBWM Retail banking and wealth management.

RC (1) Registered cheque, (2) Replacement cost, (3) Retail company, (4) Risk contro.l

RCA (1) Replacement cost accounting, (2) Relative or close associate, (3) Revealed comparative advantage.

RCB Reverse convertible bond.

RCBO Regional commercial banking office.

RCE (1) Recursive competitive equilibrium, (2) Revised cost estimate.

RCF Revolving credit facility.
RCH Recognized clearing house.

RCLM Reclaim.

RCM (1) Risk capital margin, (2) Risk capital mandate.

RCMM Registered competitive market maker.

RCN Reverse convertible note.

RCS Registered commodity representative.
RCS Random capitalization syndrome.
RCSA Risk and capital self-assessment.

R/D Refer to drawer.

RD (1) Revenue deficit, (2) Recurring deposit, (3) Reconciliation department.

RDA Risk data aggregation.

RDC (1) Remote deposit capture, (2) Running down clause.
RDDBFI Recovery of debts due to banks and financial institutions.

RDF Retailer development funds.

RDLC Revolving documentary letter of credit.



RDR Retail distribution review.

RDSP Registered disability savings plan.
RDV Returned domestic value (added).

(1) Revenue expenditure, (2) Rate of exchange, (3) Reversal (of prior) entry, (4) Retained earnings, (5)

Responding entry, (6) Real estate.

REALS Real (yield) security.

RECAPS Renewable energy certificate.
RECAPS Reconfirmations and pricing service.

RECO Replacement cost.

REDS Refunding escrow deposits.
REE Real economic earnings.
REER Real effective exchange rate.
REIB Real estate investment banking.
REIC Real estate investment club.
REIT Real estate investment trust.
RELP Real estate limited partnership.

REMIC Real estate mortgage investment conduit.
REMS Regional economic modelling system.

REO Real estate owned.

REOC Real estate operating company.
REPO Repurchase agreement.
RER Real exchange rate.

RESP Registered education savings plan.
RevPAR Revenue per available room.
RevPOR Revenue per occupied room.

RF Rwanda franc.

RFA (1) Request for application, (2) Registered financial advisor. (1) Regulated future contracts, (2) Registered floor clerk.

RFCA Residents foreign currency account.
RFED Retail foreign exchange dealer.

RFP (1) Registered financial planner, (2) Request for proposal(s), (3) Request for pricing.

RFPI Registered foreign portfolio investor.
RFQ Request for quotation/quote.
RFS Retail financial services.
RFSN Regional financial safety net.
RFT Registered floor trader.

RFX Any request for (information/proposal/quote).

RG Risk grades.

RGST Reformed general sales tax. (Chart) Right hand side.

R/I Reinsurance.

RI (1) Recovery indicator, (2) Residual income.

RIA Registered investment advisor.

RIB Residual interest bond.

RIC (1) Regulated investment company, (2) Reuters investment code.

RIE Recognized/regulated investment exchange.

RIF (1) Retirement income fund, (2) Retail investment fund.

RIO Real investment opportunities.
RIOP Regular investment opportunity plan.

RIP Re-investment plan.
RIY Reduction in yield.

RJMCMC Reversible jump Markov Chain Monte Carlo.

RL Risk level.

RLO Restricted life option.

(1) Relationship manager, (2) Risk management, (3) Regulated market, (4) Risk margin, (5) Revenue

management.

RMBS Residential mortgage backed securities.

RMC (1) Risk Management Committee, (2) Regional member countries. RMD (1) Ready money down, (2) Required minimum distribution.

RMDS Reuters Market Data System.



RML Residential mortgage loan.
RMM Required minimum margin.
RMU Risk measurement unit.

RNBC Residuary non-banking company.

(1) Regional office, (2) Revenue outturn.

ROA (1) Return on assets, (2) Received on account.

ROAA (Ratio) Return on average assets.

ROACE (Ratio) Return on average capital employed.

ROAE (Ratio) Return on average equity.

(1) Return on asset investment, (2) Return on advertising investment.

ROBI Return on brand investment.

RoC (1) Registrar of Companies, (2) Return on capital.

ROC (1) (Price indicator) Rate of change, (2) Return on capital, (3) Registration of company.

ROCE Return on capital employed.

ROCH Recognized overseas clearing house.

ROCI (1) Return on capital invested, (2) Return on click investment.

ROE (1) Return on equity, (2) Rate of exchange.

ROEI Return on employee investment.

ROG Receipt of goods.

ROGI Return on gross investment.
ROGIC Return on gross invested capital.

ROI (1) Return on investment, (2) Rate of interest.

ROIC Return on invested capital.

ROIE Recognized overseas investment exchange.

(1) Return on infrastructure investment, (2) Return on innovation investment.

ROIIC Return on incremental invested capital.

ROL (1) Reduced/reduction option loan, (2) Rate on line.

ROMI Return on learning investment.
ROMI Return on marketing investment.

ROMV Return on market value.

RON (Currency SWIFT code) Romanian leu.

RONA Return on net assets.

RONCE Return on net capital employed. Return on new invested capital.

(1) Reorder point, (2) Registered options principal, (3) Report on proposals.

ROR (1) Return on revenue, (2) (Real estate) Retail, office, residential.

RORAC Return on risk-adjusted capital.

RoRC Return on (average) regulatory capital.

RORO Risk-on risk-off.

RoRWA Return on (average) risk-weighted assets. (1) Return on sales, (2) Run on schedule.

ROSC (1) Report on observance of standards and codes, (2) Return on shareholder's capital.

ROSI Return on security investment.
ROT Registered options trader.
ROTA Return on total assets.

ROTCE Return on tangible common equity.

ROTE Return on tangible equity.
ROTI Return on training investment.
ROTN Rejected option trade notice.
ROVAR Return on value-at-risk.

RP (1) Retail price, (2) Repurchase (agreement), (3) Reserve purchase, (4) Return premium.

RPB(s) Recognized professional body(ies).
RPFI Receiving depository financial institution.
RPI (1) Relative price index, (2) Retail prices index.

RPIC Real property investment certificate.

RPL Reperforming loan.

RPP (1) Registered pension plan, (2) Receiving party pays.

RPT Registered principal trader.

RPU Revenue per user.

RR (1) Revenue receipts, (2) Registered representative, (3) Reserve ratio, (4) Resource rent.



RRB (1) Regional rural bank, (2) Real return bond.

RRBB Regional rural bank branch.
RRE Residential real estate.

RRIF Registered retirement income fund.

RRM (1) Renegotiable/renegotiated rate mortgage, (2) Rate of return method.

(1) Recovery and resolution plan, (2) Recommended retail price, (3) Reverse repurchase (agreement).

RRR (1) Required rate of return, (2) Reserve requirement ratio.

RRSP Registered retirement savings plan.
RRWA Return on risk-weighted assets.

RS (1) Revenue sharing, (2) Relative strength.

RSA (1) Regional selective assistance, (2) Rate sensitive assets.

RSD (Currency SWIFT code) Serbian dinar.

RSF Required stable funding.
RSG Revenue support grant.
RSI Relative strength index.
RSL Rate sensitive liabilities.

RSM (1) Release services manager, (2) Regional sales manager.

RSP Retail selling price.

RSR Regulatory supervisory report.

RSRO Recognized statistical rating organization.

RSS Residual sum of squares.

RSSS Recommendations for securities settlement systems.

RST Reverse stress test.

RSU (1) Restricted stock unit, (2) Remote service unit. RT (1) Research technology, (2) Royalty trust.

(1) Regional Trade Agreement, (2) Registration and transfer agency, (3) Retroactive terms adjustment.

RTBA Rate to be agreed.

RTC Resolution Trust Corporation.
RTGS Real-time gross settlement.
RTH Regular trading hours.
RTIA Receipts taken into account.
RTLC Real-time limit checker.
RTM Retail teller machine.
RTN Routing transit number.

RTO (1) Recovery time objective, (2) Reverse take over.

RTOB Real time online banking.

RTR Real-time risk.
RTs Reverse takeovers.

RTTC Round trip transaction costs.
RTTM Real-time trade matching.

RTV Return to vendor. RTW Right to work.

RUB (Currency SWIFT code) Russian ruble. Revolving underwriting facility.

RVI (1) Relative volatility index, (2) Relative vigour index. RVP (1) Resident vice president, (2) Receive versus payment.

(1) Regular-way (trade), (2) Rest of the World.

RWA (1) Risk-weighted assets, (2) Returned without action.

RWF (Currency SWIFT code) Rwandan franc.



(1) Savings/(expenditure) saved, (2) Sales, (3) Split, (4) Stock (dividend).

S2P Secondary state pension.

S2/SII Solvency II.

S&A Signing and accounting.

(1) Securities to assets, (2) Subject to acceptance, (3) Subject to approval, (4) Safe arrival. (1) Standardised approach, (2) Savings account, (3) Semi-annual, (4) Seasonally adjusted.

SAA Special arbitrage account.
SAAR Seasonally adjusted annual rate.
SAB Special assessment bond.
SABB Semi-annual bond basis.

SACCO Savings and credit cooperative organization.

SAE Sales account executive.

SAEF (1) SEAQ Automated Execution Facility.

SAF Structured adjustment facility.

SAFE (1) Secure and Fair Enforcement (for Mortgage Licensing Act), (2) Simulation analysis of financial

exposure, (3) Synthetic agreement for forward/foreign exchange.

SAI Statement of additional information.
SAL Structural adjustment lending.

SAM (1) Social accounting matrix, (2) Strategic account management, (3) Served available market, (4)

shared-appreciation mortgage.

SAMI Socially acceptable market investment.
SANE South Africa, Algeria, Nigeria and Egypt.

SAP (1) Statutory accounting principles, (2) Structural adjustment program.

SAPCO Single asset property company.

SAR (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Saudi riyal, (2) Semi-annual report, (3) Special administrative region, (4) Stock

appreciation right, (5) Suspicious activity report, (6) Stop and reserve.

SARSEP Salary reduction simplified employee pension plan.

SAS Statement on auditing standards.

SAYE Save as you earn.

SB

(1) Savings bank, (2) Savings bond, (3) Statement of billing, (4) Survivorship's basis, (5) Supervisory Board,

(6) Sophisticated banks, (7) Spot booking, (8) Spot billing, (9) Sight bill, (10) Savings bank.

SBA (1) Stand-by arrangement, (2) Small Business Administration.

SBBP Small business banking partnership.

SBCA Social benefit cost analysis.

SBD (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Solomon Islands dollar, (2) Standard bidding document.

SBDC Small business development centre.

SBI Suppliers buy in .

SBIC Small business investment company.

SBIN Savings bank interest.
SBIRs savings bank interest rates.
SBLC Standby letter of credit.

SBLI (1) Small business lending index, (2) Savings bank life insurance.

SBN Sustainable banking network.

SBO (1) Suppliers buy-out, (2) Secondary buy-out, (3) Senior banking officer.

SBOB Small business online banking.
Strategic business planning.

SBS (1) Structural Business Statistics, (2) Side-by-side, (3) Security-based swap.

SBU Strategic business unit.

SC (1) Share capital, (2) Service charge, (3) Sector code.

SCA (1) Sales comparison approach, (2) Supplementary credit approval, (3) Strong customer authentication,

(4) Settlement of claims abroad.

SCANS Securities clearing automated network services.

SCBA Social cost benefit analysis.
SCCL Single-counterparty credit limits.

SCD Senior citizen discount.



SCF (1) Simple cost function, (2) Supply chain finance. SCFP Statement of changes in financial position.

SCI Selective capital increase.
SCIN Self-cancelling instalment note.

SCIRR Special commercial interest reference rates.

SCM Supply chain management.

SCO (1) Subcontract change orders, (2) Senior commercial officer.

SCOP Store controllable operating profit.
SCOR Small corporate offering registration.

SCORE (1) System on computerized order routing and execution, (2) Special claim on residual equity.

SCOREX Securities communication order routing and execution.

SCOUT Shared currency option under tender.

SCR (1) Solvency capital requirements, (2) (Currency SWIFT code) Seychelles rupee, (3) Small company rate

(of corporate tax).

SCRR Special commercial (interest) reference rates.

SCT Serial correlation test.

S&D Special and differential (treatment).

SD (1) Sight draft, (2) Safe deposit, (3) Standard deduction, (4) Stock dividend, (5) Sundry deposit.

SDA Service delivery agreement.

SDB Special district bond.

SDBL Sight draft, bill of lading (attached).

SDC Share depository centre.

SDD (1) Sudanese dinar, (2) SEPA direct debit.

SDFI State's direct financial interest.
SDFS Same-day funds settlement.

SDG (Currency SWIFT code) Sudanese pound.
SDIRA Self-directed individual retirement account.

SDMJ (Quarterly payments of interest and dividends) September, December, March and June.

SDN (1) Specially designated national, (2) Sustainable development network.

SDP (1) Sudanese pound, (2) Single-dealer platform.

SDR (1) Special drawing right, (2) Special daily (money) rate, (3) Special depository receipt, (4) Singapore

depository receipt.

SDRM Sovereign debt restructuring mechanism.

SDRT Stamp duty reserve tax. Same-day settlement.

SDT Special and differential treatment.

SDV Safe deposit vault.

(1) From Latin *Societas Europaea*, (2) Stock exchange, (3) Self-employed, (4) Self-employment, (5) Shareholders equity, (6) Single-entry (bookkeeping), (7) Stand-alone exports, (8) Standard error.

SEA (1) Single European Act, (2) Securities and Exchange Act.

SEAQ Stock Exchange Automated Quotation.

SEATS (1) Stock exchange alternative trading system, (2) Stock exchange automated trading service.

SEC Securities and Exchange Commission.

SECAL Sector adjustment loan.

SEDA SEPA-compliant electronic database alignment.
SEDAR System for electronic document analysis and retrieval.

SEDOL Stock exchange daily official list.

(1) Social, environmental and economic, (2) Swiss Electronic Exchange, (3) Standard error of the estimate,

(4) State economic enterprise.

SEEA System of environmentally adjusted economic accounts.

SEF Swap execution facility.

(1) Self-employment income, (2) Strategic equity investments, (3) Special expiration index.

SEK (Currency SWIFT code) Swedish krona.

SEM Shared-equity mortgage.
SEMB Stock exchange money brokers.

SEP (1) Simplified employee pension, (2) Supervisory Examination Programme, (3) Supervisory Evaluation

Plan, (4) subject to endorsement on the policy.

SEPA Single European Payments Area. SEPON Stock exchange pool nominees.

SEPP (1) Substantially equal periodic payment, (2) Secure encryption payment protocol.



SERP Select equity-indexed notes.
Self-employed retirement plan.
State earning-related pension scheme.

SES (1) Sale to existing shareholder, (2) Socio-economic status.
SET (1) Secure electronic transaction, (2) Selective employment tax.

SETS Stock exchange (electronic) trading service.

SEZ Special economic zone.

SF (1) Supervisory formula, (2) Sinking fund, (3) Structured finance, (4) Swiss franc.

SFAC Statement of financial accounting concepts.
SFAS Statement of financial accounting standards.
SFCR Solvency and financial condition report.

SFF Structured finance facility.

SFI (1) Six-figure income, (2) Statement of financial interests.

SFIN Simple financial interchange.
 SFIO Serious fraud investigation office.
 SFIS Standard financial information structure.
 SFMS Structured financial messaging system.

SFO Serious Fraud Office.

SFP (1) Strategic financial partners, (2) Structured finance products.

SFPDS Short-form prospectus distribution system.

SFR
 Sinking fund rate (of return).
 SFRM
 Structured finance risk manager.
 SFS
 Statewide financial system.
 SFSC
 Shared foreign sales corporation.

SFT (1) Securities financing transaction, (2) Structured finance transaction.

SG&A Sales, general and administrative (costs). SGD (Currency SWIFT code) Singapore dollar.

SGIM Smart grid investment model.
SGR Sustainable growth rate.
SH Stockholder/shareholder.
SHA (Bank transfer) (sha)red.

SHex Saturdays, Sundays, holidays excluded. Sundays and holidays included.

SHL Shareholder loan.

SHP (Currency SWIFT code) Saint Helena pound.

S/I Sum insured.

(1) Simple interest, (2) Systematic internaliser, (3) Standing instruction, (4) Short interest, (5) Securities

Institute, (6) Seasonal and irregular.

SIA (1) Society of Industrial Accountants, (2) Securities Industry Association, (3) Strategic investment area

SIB (1) Systematically important bank, (2) Social impact bond, (3) Social investment business.

SIC (1) Standard Industrial Classification (system), (2) Standard industrial code.

SICAV From French Société d'Investissment à Capital Variable.

Senior independent director.

SIDR Segregated investment detail report.
SIE Supervisory intensity and effectiveness.

SIF Specialized investment fund.

SIFI Systematically important (nonbank) financial institution.

SIFT Specified investment flow through.
SII Summary of investment information.
SILC Statistics on Income and Living Conditions.
SILIC Severely indebted low-income country.
SIMF Senior insurance management function.
SIMIC Severely indebted middle-income country.
SIMIS Single internal market information service.

SIMO Simultaneous (closing).

SIMPLE Savings incentive match plan for employees (of small employers).

SIO Senior information officer.

SIOP Sales inventory and operations plan.

(1) Special interest person, (2) Savings investment plan, (3) Statement of investment principles.

SIPA Securities Investor Protection Act.



SIPO Statement of investment policy and objectives.

SIPP Self-invested personal pension.

SIPS (1) Systematically important payment system(s), (2) Structured investment products.

SIREN Step-up income redeemable equity note.

Standard international trade/tariff classification.

SITR Social investment tax relief.

SITUS System for institutional trading of unregistered securities.

SIV Structured investment vehicle.

SKK Slovak koruna.
SKU Stock keeping unit.

S&L (1) Savings and Loan (Association), (2) Sale and leaseback, (3) Sue and labour

S/L (1) Sale and leaseback, (2) Sue and labour.

SL (1) Sold, (2) Salvage loss. SLA Service level agreement. S/LC Sue and labour clause.

SLD Sold (sale).

SLGD Solo loss given default.

SLHC Savings and loan holding company.

(1) (Currency SWIFT code) Sierra Leonean leone, (2) Sustainable level of lending.

SLM Straight-line method.

SLO (1) Stop-limit order, (2) Stop-loss order.

SLR Statutory liquidity ratio.

5&M (1) Service and maintenance, (2) Sales and marketing, (3) (Semi-annual payments of interest and

dividends) September and March.

S/M Service/maintenance.

SM (1) Service mark, (2) Simple mortgage.

SMA (1) Simple moving average, (2) Special memorandum account, (3) Society of Management Accountants,

(4) Special miscellaneous account.

SMART (1) Specific, measurable, achievable, realistic and time bound, (2) Securities markets' automated

regulated trading, (3) Software for market analysis and restrictions on trade.

SMBS Small and medium businesses.

SME Small and medium-sized/mid-size enterprise.

SMES Small and medium-sized enterprises.

SMI Swiss Market Index.

SMID Small and mid (capitalizations).

SMIS (1) Security market indicator series, (2) Small and medium-sized industries.

SML Security market line.

SMOB Small and minority owned business.

SMP (1) Security market plane, (2) Securities Market Programme, (3) Special multiple policy, (4) Statutory

maternity pay.

SN Securities/stock number.
SNA System of national accounts.

SNB Swiss National Bank.

SNCP Shared national credit program.
SNIF Standby note issuance facility.
SNLP Stressed net liquidity position.

(1) Seller's option, (2) Sales/stock order, (3) Security officer, (4) Sub office, (5) Satellite office.

SOBD Start of business day. Summary of deposits.

SOE (1) State-owned enterprise, (2) Small open economy.

SOES small order (entry) execution system.
SOFP Statement of financial position.
SOFR Secured overnight financing rate.

SOHO Small office/home office.

SOMC Shadow open market committee.
SONIA Sterling Overnight Index Average.

SONIC SWIFT online inter-banking communications.

S&OP Sales and operations planning.

(1) Stock ownership plan, (2) Standard of practice, (3) Standard operating procedure/plan, (4) Sales and

operating planning, (5) Statement of position, (6) Senior options principal.



SOR Swap offer rate.

SORP Statement of recommended practice. (Currency SWIFT code) Somali shilling

SOSLP Senior (loan) officer (opinion) survey on (bank) lending practices.

SOW (1) Share of wallet, (2) Statement of work(s).

SOX Sarbanes Oxley (Act).

SOYD Sum of the years' digit (method).

S&P Standard and Poor's.

SP (1) Selling price, (2) Stop payment, (3) Supra protest.

SPA (1) Strategic Partnership Agreement, (2) Sale and purchase agreement, (3) Share purchase agreement, (4)

Sole placing agency.

SPAC Special purpose acquisition company.
SPAN Standard portfolio analysis (of risk/margin).

SPARS Single point adjustable rate stock.
SPB Specialized personal banking.

(1) Solo probability of default, (2) Strategic professional development.

SPDA Single-premium deferred annuity.

SPDD Specialized due diligence.

SPDR S&P depositary receipts (colloquially designated as spiders).

SPE (1) Special purpose entity, (2) Single point of entry.

SPEL Stock performance exchange-linked.

(1) Sensitive price index, (2) Summary of proposed investment.

SPIN S&P index note.

SPL (1) Structural Programme Lending, (2) Secured personal loan.

SPM Standard prepayment model.
SPNS Shared payment network system.
SPO Secondary public offering.
SPOT Single payment options trading.

SPPI Solely payments of principal and interest.
SPRA Special purchase and resale agreement.
SPUR Standard and Poor's underlying rating.

SPV Special purpose vehicle.

SPWL Single-premium whole life (insurance).

SPX S&P500 index.

SQLY Same quarter of last year.
SQM Strategic quality management.
SQQ Standard quality quotation.
SQRM Service quality rating model.

SR (1) Service release, (2) Sundries receivable, (3) Service register, (4) Service request.

SRA Sale and repurchase agreement.

SRB Single Resolution Board.

SRD (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Surinamese dollar, (2) Solvency Ratio Directive.

SREP Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process.

SRF (1) Single Resolution Fund, (2) Structured receivable financing.

(1) Socially responsible investing/investment, (2) Sustainable and responsible investment.

SRM (1) Single Resolution Mechanism, (2) Supplier relationship management, (3) Structural risk minimisation.

SRO (1) Self-regulatory organization, (2) Statutory regulatory order.
SROI (1) Social return on investment, (2) Sustainable return on investment.

SROP Senior registered options principal.

SRP (1) Salary reduction plan, (2) Service requirements planning.

SRR Social rate of return.

SRRI Synthetic risk and reward indicator.
SRS systematic redemption system.
Spousal remainder trust.

(1) Social Security, (2) Stock split, (3) Subordinate staff, (4) Specimen signature.

SSA (1) Social Security Administration, (2) Standard spending assessment.

SSAP Statement of standard accounting practice.

SSAS Small self-administered scheme.

(1) Standard-setting bodies, (2) Securities Supervisory Board. (1) Small saver certificate, (2) Simultaneous settlement clause.



SSD (1) Special ex dividend, (2) Sum of squared deviations.

SSF Single stock futures.

SSI (1) Small-scale industries, (2) Supplemental security income.

SSM Single Supervisory Mechanism.

SSN Social Security number. SSO Sub-sovereign obligation.

SSP (1) (Currency SWIFT code) South Sudanese pound, (2) (auto) Supplier support program, (3) Single Shared

Platform, (4) Statutory sick pay.

SSPE Securitization special purpose entity.

SSR Short Selling Regulation.

SSRO Sponsoring self-regulatory organization.

SSS Securities settlement system. **SSSR** (Loan) Single signature single risk. **SST** Stolper-Samuelson theorem. SSU Surplus spending unit.

(1) Sales tax, (2) Stress test, (3) Short term. ST

STAGS Sterling transferable accruing government securities.

STAR Stress Test Account Reporting. **STARS** Short-term auction rate stock.

STB (1) Single table bargaining, (2) Special tax bond.

STC Stock trust certificate. STCKCONS Stock consolidation.

STD (1) (Currency SWIFT code) São Tomé and Principe dobra, (2) Standard.

STE Short-term exercise. STE State trading enterprise. **STEP** Short-term European Paper.

STF (1) Stock transfer form, (2) Systematic transformation facility.

Short-term financial investments. **STFI**

STI Short-term investments. **STIF** Short-term investment fund. **STIR** Short-term interest rate.

STL Short-term loan.

STP (1) Straight through processing, (2) Situation target proposal/path. **STPL** (1) Small ticket personal loan, (2) Short term production loan.

STP LMT Stop limit (order).

STR Suspicious transaction report(ing). **STRATE** Share transaction totally electronic.

STRATS Structured repackaged asset-backed trust security. **STRIP** Separated trading of registered interest and principal. **STRIPE** Swap-transferring risk with participating element. **STRYPES** Structured yield product exchangeable for stock.

STS (1) Securities trading system, (2) Simple, transparent and standardised.

(1) Secure transaction technology, (2) Single trend trading. STT **STUCK** South Africa, Turkey, Ukraine, Colombia, United Kingdom.

SUA Start up agreement. **SUB** Subcontract.

SUNS Stock upside note security.

SUR (1) Standardized unemployment rate, (2) Surplus.

SURF Step-up recovery floater. S/V Surrender value.

SV Stochastic volatility. **SVA** Shareholder value added.

SVAR (1) (Model) Structural vector auto regression. **SVC** (Currency SWIFT code) Salvadoran colón.

SVP Senior vice president. **SVR** Standard variable rate. **SVT** Shareholder value transfer. SW (1) Software, (2) Sent wrong. **SWF** Sovereign wealth fund.

SWIFT Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications.



SWINGS Sterling warrants into gilt-edged securities.

SWORD Stock and warrant off-balance (sheet) research and development.

SWOT Strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, threats.

SWP Systematic withdrawal plan.

SWX Swiss Exchange.

SYP (Currency SWIFT code) Syrian pound. SZL (Currency SWIFT code) Swazi lilangeni.



T

(1) (US financial instruments) Treasury, (2) Trade date.

Tier 2.

T/A Trade acceptance.

TA (1) Trade acceptance, (2) Tangible asset, (3) Transfer agent, (4) Transfer agency, (5) Technical analysis, (6)

Travelling allowance.

TAA (1) Trade adjustment assistance, (2) Tactical assets allocation.

TAAC Trade adjustment assistance centre.

TAB Tax Anticipation Bill.

(1) (Bond issue) Targeted amortization class, (2) Total annualised cost, (3) Total asset-to-capital (ratio), (4)

Technical advisory committee.

TAD Total amount due.
TAF Term auction facility.

TALCL Total assets less current liabilities.

TALF Term asset-backed (securities) loan facility.

TALISMAN Transfer accounting, lodgement for investor, stock management for jobbers.

TAM Tax advisory memoranda.

TAN (1) Tax anticipation note, (2) Transaction authentication number, (3) Trust account number. (1) Total annualised profit, (2) Transferred account procedure, (3) Total amount payable.

TAPOs Traded average price options.

TAPS Transcontinental automated payments service.

TARFs Target accrual redemption forwards.

Trans-European Automated Real-Time Gross Settlement Express Transfer System.

TARIC From French Tarif Intégré de la Communauté.

TARN Targeted accrual redemption note.
TARP Troubled asset relief program.

TARS Trade acceptance and reconciliation service.

TAS Tactical asset allocation.

TAURUS Transfer and automated registration of uncertificated stock.

TB (1) Treasury bill, (2) Transaction banking, (3) Terminal (final) bonus, (4) Token bank, (5) Trial balance.

TBC Total branch computerization.
TBI Transaction-based index.

TBIS Technology-based investment strategy.

TBL Triple bottom line.

TBML Trade-based money laundering.
TBP Technological balance of payments.

TBR Total business return.
TBSD Target-based small deposit.
TBT Technical barriers to trade.
TBVPS Tangible book value per share.

TC (1) Temporary change, (2) Tax Court, (3) Turnover commission, (4) Technical cooperation, (5) Trust

certificate.

TCE (1) Time charter equivalent, (2) Tangible common equity.

TCF Treating customers fairly.
TCN Third-country national.
TCO Total cost of ownership.

TCSP Trust and corporate service provider.

TCV Total contract value.

TD (1) Time/term deposit, (2) Time draft, (3) Treasury decision.

TDA Trade and development agency.

TDAIR Taxpayer delinquent account information record.

TDD Total domestic demand.

TDI Taxpayer delinquent investigation.

TDR Term deposit receipt.
TDS Total debt service (ratio).

TE (1) Tracking error, (2) Total expenditure, (3) Trade expenses, (4) Total expense (ratio).



TEA Targeted export assistance program.

TED Treasury Eurodollar Spread.

TEE (1) Trans-Europe Express, (2) Taxed exempt-exempt.

TEES Targeted efficient equity securities.
TEFRA Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act.

TEI (1) Total employee involvement, (2) Technical efficiency index.

TEMA Triple exponential moving average.

TEP Traded endowment policy.
TER Total expense ratio.

TESSA Tax-exempt special savings account.
TEST Telecommunications-supported trading.

TEV (1) Total enterprise value, (2) Total economic value.

TEY Tax equivalent yield.

TF (1) Terrorist financing, (2) Trade finance, (3) Transaction fee.

TFA Temporary financial assistance.TFF Trade facilitation facility.TFIA Tax-free investment account.

TFO Total fixed outlay.
TFP Total factor productivity.

TFRS Transfers.

TGDP Traded gross domestic product.
(Currency SWIFT code) Thai baht.
THLRA Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act.
TI (1) total income, (2) Taxable income.
TIB Temporary importation under bond.

TIBD Total interest-bearing debt.

TIBR Trade and investment barriers report.

TIC (1) True interest cost, (2) Tenancy in common, (3) Trade information centre.

TIE Times interest earned.

TIEA Tax information exchange agreement.

TIF (1) Taxpayer information file, (2) Transfer initiation form.

TIFA Trade and investment framework agreement(s).

TIFS Treasury information funding system.

TIG(E)R Treasury investors/investment growth receipt.

TIL Truth in Lending.
TILA Truth in Lending Act.

TIM Transparent investment management.
TIMPs Turkey, Indonesia, Mexico and Philippines.
TIMS Theoretical indicative margin system.

TIN (1) Tax information network, (2) Taxpayer identification number.

TIO Term investment option.

TIPRA Tax Increase Prevention and Reconciliation Act.

TIPS (1) Treasury inflation-protected securities, (2) Transferable insurance policies.

TISA Truth in Savings Act.
TIV Total insured value.
TIVA Trade in value added.
TIZ Target investment zone.

TJS (Currency SWIFT code) Tajikistani somoni.

TL (1) Time/term loan, (2) Total loss, (3) Truck load, (4) Trade-last.

TLAC (1) Total loss-absorption capacity, (2) Total loss-absorption capital.

TLF Transferable loan facility.

TLGP Temporary liquidity guarantee program.

TLI Term life insurance.
TLO Total loss only.
TLP Traded life policy.

TLRIC Textbook long run incremental cost.
TLTRO Targeted longer-term refinancing operation.

TM (1) Trademark, (2) Trimmed mean, (3) Trading member, (4) Trade mission.

TME Total managed expenditure.
TMFS Tailor-made financial services.



TMR Trading market risk. **TMS** The margin system.

TMT (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Turkmenistan manat, (2) Transition management team, (3) Technology, Media

and Telecommunications.

TMWR Tax management weekly report.

TN (1) Transaction number, (2) Treasury note.

TNC (1) Trade negotiations committee, (2) Transnational corporation.

TND (Currency SWIFT code) Tunisian dinar.

TNE Transnational enterprise.

T/O Transfer order.

TO (1) Turnover, (2) Treasury obligation, (3) Troy ounce, (4) Treat official.

TOB (1) Takeover bid, (2) Terms of business.

TOC (1) Theory of constraints, (2) Technology operations committee, (3) Terms of credit.

TOD Transfer on death.

TOLI Trust-owned life insurance. **TOM** Traded options market.

TOP (1) (Currency SWIFT code) Tongan pa'anga, (2) Technical/office protocol, (3) Trade opportunities program.

TOPIX Tokyo price index.

TOPRS Trust originated preferred security.

(1) Technology operations review, (2) Terms of reference, (3) Time on risk. **TOR**

TOT Terms of trade. T/P Take-profit (order).

TP (1) Taxpayer, (2) Trading platform, (3) Tender panel, (4) Transfer pricing.

TPA (1) Third party administrator, (2) Trade promotion authority.

TPC (1) Trade policy committee, (2) Tax-paid cost.

TPCR Transfer pricing compliance review.

Tax and price index.

TPIA Third party investment advisor. **TPIS** Trade policy information system.

TPL Third party liability.

TPM (1) Total productive management, (2) Trigger price mechanism.

TPP (1) Technological product and process (innovation), (2) Trans-Pacific Partnership, (3) Third party providers.

TPR Temporary price reduction. **TPS** Transaction processing systems. Third-party transaction. **TPT**

TPV Third-party verification.

TPVM Third-party vendor management.

TQC Total quality control. TQI Total quality improvement. **TQM** Total quality management. (1) Trust receipt, (2) Tons register. T/R

TR (1) Tax rate, (2) Trade repository, (3) Trustee, (4) Ton registered, (5) Treasury receipt.

TRA Tax Reform Act. **TRC** Total relevant cost.

Traditional revealed comparative advantage. **TRCA**

TRI Trade restrictiveness index.

TRIM (1) Trade-related investment measures, (2) Targeted review on internal models.

TRIMI Targeted review on internal models investigation.

TRIPS (1) Trade-related (aspects of) intellectual property rights, (2) Toll revenue indexed participation securities.

TRIX Triple exponentially-smoothed/exponential (moving average).

TRN Transaction reference number. **TROR** Total rate-of-return (swap).

TRPs Trade-related (intellectual) property rights.

TRQ Tariff rate quota. TRR Total rate of return.

(1) Total return swap, (2) Trade registration system, (3) Treasury receipts. **TRS**

TRSA Tax Reduction and Simplification Act.

TRSX Transaction.

TRTA Trade-related technical assistance. **TRUF** Transferable underwriting facility.



TruPS Trust preferred securities.
TRWA Total risk-weighted assets.

TRY (Currency SWIFT code) Turkish lira.

T2S TARGET2-securities.

TS (1) Tax shelter, (2) Treasury stock, (3) Trade specialist.

TSA (1) Term share account, (2) Tax-sheltered annuity, (3) The standard approach.

TSE Total support estimate.

TSI (1) True strength index, (2) Total sum insured.

TSO Time-sharing option.
TSOP Time-share ownership plan.
TSP Thrift savings plan.

TSR Total shareholder return.

TSS (1) Trade support system, (2) Total standard spending.

TSV Time segmented volume.

(1) Telegraphic transfer, (2) Testamentary trust.

TTC Tender to contract.

(Currency SWIFT code) Trinidad and Tobago dollar.

TT&L Treasury tax and loans. Trailing twelve months.

TTRP Transition to retirement pension.

TTV Trading to total volume.

TTY Treaty.

TUC Trade Union Congress.

TV (1) Terminal value, (2) Transfer value.

TVA (1) Tax on value added, (2) Transfer value analysis.

TVC Total variable costs.

TVI (1) Trade volume index, (2) Time value investments.

TVM Time value of money.

TVR Trade valuated rates (system).
TWAP Time weighted average price.

TWD (Currency SWIFT code) new Taiwan dollar. TWMC transport, wages, maintenance and care.

TWS (1) Treasury workstation, (2) Trained worker standard.

TXN(S) Transaction(s).
TXR Transfer.
TY This year.

TZS (Currency SWIFT code) Tanzanian shilling.





U/A Underwriting account.

UAH (Currency SWIFT code) Ukrainian hryvnia.

UBI Unemployment benefits.
UBI Universal basic income.
UBIT Unrelated business income tax.

UBO Ultimate beneficial owner.

UBPR Uniform bank performance report.

UBS Universal banking service.

UCC Unrelated business taxable income.
UCA Unsupported credit approval.
UCC Uniform Commercial Code.
UCCC Uniform Consumer Credit Code.

UCIS Unregulated collective investment scheme.

UCITS Undertakings for collective investment in transferable securities.

UCL Upper control limit.

UCM Unlimited corporate member. UCN Uniform code number.

UCOM United currency options market. UCP Uniform customs and practices.

UCPDC Uniform customs and practices for documentary credits.

UCR Uniform counterparty rating.

UCS (1) Universal card service, (2) Unified claims system.

UFA Unified financial agency. UFCF Unlevered free cash flow.

UGX (Currency SWIFT code) Ugandan shilling.

UHNW Ultra-high net-worth.

UHNWI Ultra-high net-worth individual.
UI Unemployment insurance.
UIBC Unlawful issuance of bank check.
UIP Uncovered interest-rate parity.
UIS Unemployment insurance service.

UIT Unit investment trust.

U/L Underlying.

UL (1) Unexpected loss, (2) Unrealized loss, (3) Unit linked.

ULAE Unallocated loss adjustment expenses.

ULC (1) Unlimited liability corporation, (2) Unit labour costs.

ULIP (1) Universal life insurance policy, (2) Unit linked insurance plan.

ULR Ultimate loss ratio.
ULS Unsecured loan stock.
UMA Unified management account.
UMB Universal merchant bank.

UMHA Unified management household account.

UMIC Upper middle-income country. Universal market integrity rules.

UMM Uniform moving matrix.

UMR (1) Uniformly minimum risk, (2) Usual marketing requirements.

UMRN Unique mandate registration number.
(1) United Nations, (2) Unrealized (loss).

UNCITRAL United Nations Commission on International Trade Law. UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

UNGM United Nations Global Marketplace.

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

UNIFI Universal financial industry (message system).
UNII Undistributed net investment income.



UNL Ultimate net loss.

UNPRI United Nations Principles for Responsible Investment.

UNSL Unsolicited.

U&O Use and occupancy (insurance).

UOP Unit of production.
UoT Under orders of transfer.

UOT Unit of trading.
UP Unrealized profit.
UPA Uniform Partnership Act.

UPC (1) Universal product code, (2) Uniform Practice Code.

UPD Unpaid.

UPF Utility possibility frontier.

UPI (1) United payment interface, (2) Unique product identifier.

UPT Undistributed profits tax.
U/R (1) Under repair, (2) Unrated.

URBPO Uniform Rules for Bank Payment Obligations. URDG Uniform Rules for Demand Guarantees.

URG Unrestricted grants.
URP Unrealized profit.

USBS United States Bureau of Standards.
USCC United States Chamber of Commerce.
USD (Currency SWIFT code) United States dollar.
USDIA United States direct investment abroad.

USDX United States dollar index. USF Universal stock futures.

USFI United States financial institution.
USGLI United States government life insurance.

USIT Unit share investment trust.

USITC United States International Trade Commission.

USL Upper specification limit.
USM Unlisted securities market.

USMCA United States, Mexico and Canada Agreement.

USN (Currency SWIFT code) United States dollar (next day). (1) Unique selling proposition, (2) United States price.

USR Uniform settlement rule.

USTR United States trade representative.

USU Unbundled stock unit.

USWA United States withholding agent.

UT (1) Unit trust, (2) Unlimited transhipment.

UTB Unlimited tax bond.

UTMS Universal transaction management system.
(1) Unlisted trading privileges, (2) Unlikely to pay.

UTR Unique transaction reference.

UTS Unified trading system.

U-W Underwriter.

UWP Unitised with profits.

UYI (Currency SWIFT code) Uruguay peso en unidades indexadas.

UYU (Currency SWIFT code) Uruguayan peso.

UYW (Currency SWIFT code) (Uruguay) unidad previsional.

UZS (Currency SWIFT code) Uzbekistan som.



V

V/A Value added.

VA (1) Value added, (2) Value analysis, (3) Value addition.

VAC Variable additional capital. VAD Value-added distributor.

VADM Very accurately defined maturity.

VAF Vehicle and asset finance.

VAL Value.

VAMI Value added monthly index.
VANS Value added network services.

VaR Value-at-risk.

VAR (1) (Model) Vector auto regression, (2) Value-at-risk, (3) Value-added reseller, (4) Variable.

VAT Value-added tax.

VBO Vested benefit obligation.

VC (1) Venture capital, (2) Valuation clause, (3) Value chain.

VCA Value chain analysis.

VCDIT Venture and capital development investment trust.

VCOC Venture capital operating company. VCR Variable coupon renewable (note).

VCT Venture capital trust.

VD (1) Variable deposit, (2) VISA debit.

VDD Vendor due diligence.
VDP VISA debit payment.
VE Value engineering.
VEB Venezuelan bolivar.

VEBA Voluntary employees' beneficiary association (plan).

VEC (Model) Vector error correction.

VECM (Process) Vector error correction model.

VELDA SUE Venture Enhancement and Loan Development Administration for Smaller Undercapitalized Companies.

VER Voluntary export restraint.

VES (1) Vendor engagement services, (2) (Currency SWIFT code) Venezuelan bolívar soberano.

VFCRP Voluntary foreign credit restraint program.

VFD Value for duty.

VHF Vertical-horizontal filter.
VHKD Virtual Hong Kong dollar.
VHT Virtual hierarchy tool.

VICP Variable incentive compensation plan. VIDYA Variable-index dynamic average.

VIE (1) Variable interest entity, (2) Voluntary import expansion.

VIES (1) VAT information exchange system, (2) Variable interest entities.

VIO Variable investment option.

VIR (1) Variable interest rate, (2) Value investment ratio.

VISA Visa International Service Association. VIVAT Viable integrated value added tax.

VIX Volatility index.

VL (1) Vehicle Ioan, (2) Variable levy.

VLI Variable life insurance.

VLTRO Very long-term refinancing operations.

VM Virtual money.

VNAV Variable net asset value.

VND (Currency SWIFT code) Vietnamese dong.

VOI Value on investment.

VOL Volume.

VPA Volume purchase agreement.
VPT Volume price trend (indicator).

VR Variable return.



VRA Voluntary restraint agreement. **VRD** Variable recurring deposit. VRDN Variable rate demand note. **VRDO** Variable rate demand obligation.

VRIN (Analysis) Valuable, rare, imperfectly imitable and non-substitutable. **VRIO** (analysis) Valuable, rare, inimitable and organizationally-aligned.

VRM Variable rate mortgage. VRN Variable rate note.

VT Vault teller.

VTAM Virtual transaction application management.

VTC VUV Voting trust certificate.

(Currency SWIFT code) Vanuatu vatu.

VVR Voucher verification report. **VWAP** Volume weighted average price. **VWPT** Volume weighted price trading. **VWPX** Volume weighted price uncrossing.





WA With average.

(1) Weighted average cost, (2) With approved credit, (3) Weighted average coupon.

WACC Weighted average cost of capital.

WAI Wealth added index.

WAIR Weighted average interest rate.

WAL Weighted average life.
WALA Weighted average loan age.
WAM Weighted average maturity.

WAR With all risks.

WARF Weighted average rating factor.
WARP Weak axiom of revealed preference.
WART Weighted average remaining term.
WASP Weighted average selling price.

WB (1) World Bank, (2) Waybill, (3) Warehouse book.

WBCM Wholesale banking and capital markets.

WBG World Bank Group.

WC (1) Without charge, (2) Working capital, (3) Workers' compensation.

WCFI Working capital finance investments.
WCL World Confederation of Labour.
WCMA Work cash management account.

WCR Working capital ratio.
WCTL Working capital term loan.

W/D Withdrawal.
WD When distributed.
WDA Written down allowance.

WDL Withdrawal.

WDP (1) Wealth development profile, (2) Wealth diversified portfolio.

WDV Written down value.

WECM Warranted existing class maintained.
WFE World Federation of Exchanges.
WFTU World Federation of Trade Unions.

WG Working group.

WH (1) Withholding, (2) Work hour(s).

WHT Withholding tax. When issued.

WIMI Wealth, investment management and insurance. WINGS Warrants into negotiable Government securities.

WIP Work in progress.

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization.

WLC Whole life costing.
WLL With limited liability.

W/M (1) Without margin, (2) Weight and/or measurement.

WNP Wire non-payment.

W/O Write-off.
WO Work order.
WOG With other goods.
WoM Whole of market.
WOS Weeks of supply.
WOW With or without.

WP (1) Withholding (foreign) partnership, (2) With profits, (3) Wire payment. WPA (1) With profits actuary, (2) With profits annuity, (3) With particular average.

WPB With profits bond.

WPE With profits endowment.
WPFAR With profits free asset ratio.
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XAF (Currency SWIFT code) CFA franc BEAC.

XAG (Precious metal ISO code) Silver. XAU (Precious metal ISO code) Gold.

XBA (Currency SWIFT code) European Composite Unit.
XBB (Currency SWIFT code) European Monetary Unit.
XBC (Currency SWIFT code) European Unit of Account 9.
XBD (Currency SWIFT code) European Unit of Account 17.

X-C Ex coupon.

X-CAP Exchangeable capital (security).

XCD (Currency SWIFT code) East Caribbean dollar.

XCH Ex-change.

XCL Excess current liabilities.
XCP Extendable commercial paper.

X-dis Ex-distribution.

XDR (Currency SWIFT code) Special drawing rights.

XFT Cross-functional team.

XOF (Currency SWIFT code) CFA franc BCEAO. XPD (Precious metal ISO code) palladium. XPF (Currency SWIFT code) CFP franc.

X-Pr Without privileges.

XPT (Precious metal ISO code) platinum. XR (1) Ex-rights, (2) Exchange rate.

XS2A Access to accounts.

XSU (Currency SWIFT code) SUCRE (Unified System for Regional Compensation, Spanish acronym).

XTF Exchange traded fund.

XUA (Currency SWIFT code) ADB unit of account.

XW Ex warrants.

XYO Exercise your options.



Y-Z

Y/A Year of assessment.

YER (Currency SWIFT code) Yemeni rial.

YKRA Yearly key risk assessment.

YLD Yield.

YOC Yield on cost.

YOI Yield on original investment.

YoY Year-on-year. Yearly renewable term.

YS Yield spread.

YTAL Yield to average life. YTB Yield to broker. **YTC** Yield-to-call. Year-to-date. YTD YTG Year-to-go. **YTM** Yield to maturity. YTP Yield to put. **YTW** Yield to worst. YWU Year work unit.

Z (Spread) Zero volatility.

ZAR (Currency SWIFT code) South African rand.

ZBA (1) Zero balance account, (2) Zero bracket amount, (3) Zero balancing.

ZBB Zero-base(d) budgeting.
ZCB Zero coupon bond.
ZCS Zero coupon security.
ZCYC Zero coupon yield curve.
ZEBRA Zero basis risk swap.

ZEBRAS Zero-coupon euro-sterling bearer or registered accruing securities.

ZEG Zero economic growth. ZIRP Zero interest-rate policy.

ZMW (Currency SWIFT code) Zambian kwacha.

ZR (Bond issue) Zero coupon.

ZWL (Currency SWIFT code) Zimbabwean dollar.



